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Uganda—Statistical Appendix

This statistical appendix on Uganda was prepared by a staff team of the International Monetary Fund as background documentation for the periodic consultation with this member country. As such, the views expressed in this document are those of the staff team and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Government of Uganda or the Executive Board of the IMF.

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UGANDA

Statistical Appendix

Prepared by a staff team consisting of Ms. Kirmani (head), Mr. De Zoysa, Mr. McDonald, Ms. Cerra (EP), Mr. Muzondo (FAD), Mr. Velloso (PDR), and Ms. Wilson (Resident Representative)

Approved by the African Department

April 11, 1997

	Contents	Page
1.	Gross Domestic Product by Industry, at Current Prices, 1991/92–1995/96	3
2.	Gross Domestic Product by Industry, at Constant 1991 Prices, 1991/92–1995/96	4
3.	Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure at Current Prices, 1991/92–1995/96	5
4.	Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure at Current Prices, 1991/92–1995/96 (In Percent of GDP)	6
5.	Gross Domestic Product by Sector at Constant 1991 Prices, (Annual Growth Rates), 1991/92–1995/96	7
6.	Composite Consumer Price Index, July 1992–December 1996	8
7.	Cultivated Areas and Production of Selected Food Crops, 1991–96	9
8.	Production of Traditional Export Crops, 1991–96	10
9.	Average Producer Prices for Principal Cash Crops, 1991–96	11
10.	Estimates of Livestock Population and Milk Production, 1991–96	12
11.	Fish Production by Region, 1991–96	13
12.	Total Production of Round-Wood Timber and Charcoal, 1991–96	14
13.	Metered Rates for the National Water and Sewerage Corporation, 1991–96	15
14.	Electricity Capacity and Generation, 1991–96	16
15.	Electricity Sales by Uganda Electricity Board, 1991–96	17
16.	Transport and Communications, 1991–96	18
17.	Pump Prices for Petroleum Products, 1991–96	19
18.	Index of Industrial Production, Annual Summary for Groups and Subgroups, 1991–96	20
19.	Production of Selected Manufactured Commodities, 1991–96	21
20.	Average Market Prices for Selected Consumer Goods, 1991–96	22

21.	Central Government Budgetary Operations, 1991/92–1995/96	23
22.	Government Recurrent Expenditure, 1991/92–1995/96	24
23.	Government Recurrent Revenue, 1991/92–1995/96	25
24.	Government Development Expenditure by Ministry, 1991/92–1995/96	26
25.	Governmental Securities Outstanding by Holders, June 1991–December 1996	27
26.	Monetary Survey, June 1991–December 1996	28
27.	Summary Accounts of the Bank of Uganda, June 1992–December 1996	29
28.	Summary Accounts of the Commercial Banks, June 1991–December 1996	30
29.	Structure of Interest Rates, 1991–96	31
30.	Commercial Banks' Advances to the Private Sector by Economic Activity, June 1991–December 1996	32
31.	Balance of Payments, 1991/92–1995/96	33
32.	Merchandise Imports, 1991–95	34
33.	Imports by Economic Classification, 1991/92–1995/96	36
34.	Merchandise Exports, 1991/92–1995/96	37
35.	Bank of Uganda Auction, Interbank, and Bureau Exchanges Rates, 1991–96	38
36.	External Trade Indices, 1990/91–1995/96	39
37.	Coffee Export Price, Volume, and Value, 1991–96	40
38.	External Debt Outstanding, 1992–96	41
39.	External Arrears, 1992–96	42
40.	Divestiture Operations—Collections and Arrears from Divested Public Enterprises, 1992/93–1995/96	43
	Summary of the Tax System as of February 1997	44

Table 1. Uganda: Gross Domestic Product by Industry, at Current Prices, 1991/92-1995/96 1/

(In millions of Uganda shillings)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96
Agriculture	1,324,292	1,869,910	1,998,987	2,401,274	2,519,382
Cash crops	79,778	87,402	113,243	304,696	294,118
Food crops	896,227	1,351,514	1,388,159	1,501,347	1,493,528
Livestock	228,439	279,288	320,333	387,537	475,542
Forestry	51,012	67,534	78,920	88,280	101,600
Fishing	68,836	84,173	98,331	119,414	154,594
Industry	339,968	473,611	563,296	676,868	881,249
Mining and quarrying	6,507	10,796	13,320	14,801	15,891
Manufacturing	159,812	216,680	265,354	311,510	397,874
Coffee, cotton, and sugar	19,207	21,197	27,536	29,965	45,625
Food products	21,688	29,231	35,117	46,898	64,067
Miscellaneous	118,917	166,252	202,700	234,648	288,182
Public utilities	23,174	34,098	45,725	60,239	65,167
Construction	150,475	212,037	238,897	290,318	402,317
Services	435,377	588,542	653,835	802,135	955,880
Trade	302,030	403,130	427,783	532,906	640,144
Hotels and restaurants	34,396	49,807	65,644	83,566	101,880
Transport and communications	98,951	135,605	160,408	185,663	213,856
Road	72,920	103,364	122,288	139,722	161,338
Rail	5,968	6,421	7,636	9,853	12,828
Air and support services	10,249	13,280	15,928	19,255	20,094
Communications	9,813	12,270	14,556	16,833	19,597
Community services	487,998	693,768	819,743	947,912	1,164,612
General Government	105,806	143,140	180,882	212,046	248,231
Education	91,201	147,845	174,906	188,340	223,149
Health	39,869	56,411	58,989	62,948	70,245
Rents 2/	156,864	213,949	246,810	303,543	410,500
Miscellaneous	94,258	132,423	158,022	181,034	212,486
Total GDP at current factor cost	2,587,634	3,625,832	4,035,860	4,828,189	5,521,123
Of which: nonmonetary	794,753	1,144,184	1,178,884	1,284,804	1,338,751
Indirect taxes	156,691	244,450	330,861	445,059	555,912
GDP at current market prices	2,744,325	3,870,282	4,366,721	5,273,248	6,077,035
Per capita GDP at factor cost 3/	150,962	203,916	219,998	255,325	283,614
Memorandum item:					
Population (in millions, 1991 census)	17.1	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.5

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ The national accounts series was revised in July 1996.

2/ Includes owner-occupied dwellings.

3/ In Uganda shillings.

Table 2. Uganda: Gross Domestic Product by Industry,
at Constant 1991 Prices, 1991/92-1995/96 1/

(In millions of Uganda shillings)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96
Agriculture	1,061,591	1,160,189	1,180,725	1,250,418	1,302,383
Cash crops	71,049	71,267	78,760	85,051	98,510
Food crops	705,707	792,566	799,345	860,880	879,122
Livestock	186,067	192,900	199,107	193,948	208,957
Forestry	43,845	46,378	48,433	50,572	52,790
Fishing	54,923	57,079	55,080	59,967	63,003
Industry	278,867	302,259	340,316	409,258	489,900
Mining and quarrying	6,782	7,488	7,763	8,471	8,867
Manufacturing	130,533	139,787	160,896	188,143	222,284
Coffee, cotton, and sugar	16,931	14,929	18,484	16,919	28,010
Food products	17,232	18,801	20,530	25,159	31,086
Miscellaneous	96,369	106,058	121,882	146,065	163,188
Public utilities	19,383	20,478	21,967	24,461	26,353
Construction	122,169	134,506	149,690	188,183	232,396
Services	358,020	382,979	420,015	501,984	564,707
Wholesale and retail trade	240,644	254,958	275,522	335,761	379,255
Hotels and restaurants	28,175	32,377	38,696	45,991	50,658
Transport and communications	89,201	95,644	105,797	120,232	134,793
Road	66,772	71,836	77,684	85,535	94,300
Rail	5,785	5,585	7,153	9,518	10,757
Air and support services	7,671	8,430	10,139	13,060	16,213
Communications	8,973	9,792	10,822	12,118	13,523
Community services	396,194	424,750	450,355	482,556	511,931
General Government	78,436	83,084	86,617	92,239	95,885
Education	77,283	80,433	83,329	87,754	93,377
Health	31,355	32,999	34,310	35,941	37,128
Rents 2/	131,955	141,599	151,096	163,323	176,777
Miscellaneous	77,165	86,635	95,003	103,329	108,763
GDP at factor cost	2,094,673	2,270,178	2,391,411	2,644,217	2,868,922
Of which: nonmonetary	633,388	685,154	683,438	718,654	727,254
Indirect taxes	138,362	148,691	181,002	223,992	281,098
GDP at market prices	2,233,035	2,418,868	2,572,413	2,868,209	3,150,019
Per capita GDP at factor cost 3/	122,202	127,674	130,358	139,832	147,374
Memorandum item:					
Population (in millions, 1991 census)	17.1	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.5

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ The national accounts series was revised in July 1996.

2/ Includes owner-occupied dwellings.

3/ In Uganda shillings.

Table 3. Uganda: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure
at Current Prices, 1991/92-1995/96 1/

(In millions of Uganda shillings)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96
GDP at factor cost	2,587,634	3,625,832	4,035,860	4,828,189	5,521,123
Indirect taxes	156,691	244,450	330,861	445,059	555,912
GDP at market prices	2,744,325	3,870,282	4,366,721	5,273,248	6,077,035
Resource balance	-397,237	-618,362	-556,111	-648,274	-885,753
Exports (goods and nonfactor services)	198,893	234,996	365,187	567,613	734,287
Imports (goods and nonfactor services)	596,130	853,358	921,298	1,215,887	1,620,040
Consumption	2,704,580	3,899,763	4,281,521	5,101,629	5,900,366
Private	2,439,431	3,520,716	3,827,592	4,551,631	5,284,971
Public	265,149	379,047	453,929	549,998	615,395
Gross domestic investment	436,982	588,881	641,311	819,893	1,062,422
Private 2/	233,821	328,640	320,957	467,461	688,872
Public	203,161	260,241	320,354	352,432	373,550
Gross domestic savings	39,745	-29,481	85,200	171,619	176,669
Private	149,169	24,817	154,058	145,113	108,819
Public	-109,424	-54,298	-68,858	26,506	67,850
Net factor service income	-83,590	-52,701	-66,637	-53,992	-46,380
Private transfers	150,455	289,754	332,855	414,590	528,972
Official transfers	198,021	279,023	250,107	246,553	279,919
GNP	2,660,735	3,817,581	4,300,084	5,219,256	6,030,655
Gross national savings 3/	304,631	486,595	601,525	778,770	939,180
Private	219,411	240,190	382,841	498,386	601,795
Public	85,220	246,405	218,684	280,384	337,385

Sources: Data provided by the Ugandan authorities; and staff estimates.

1/ The national accounts series was revised in July 1996.

2/ Includes change in stocks.

3/ Includes transfers.

Table 4. Uganda: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure
at Current Prices, 1991/92-1995/96 1/

(As a percentage of GDP at market prices)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96
GDP at factor cost	94.3	93.7	92.4	91.6	90.9
Indirect taxes	5.7	6.3	7.6	8.4	9.1
GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Resource balance	-14.5	-16.0	-12.7	-12.3	-14.6
Exports (goods and nonfactor services)	7.2	6.1	8.4	10.8	12.1
Imports (goods and nonfactor services)	21.7	22.0	21.1	23.1	26.7
Consumption	98.6	100.8	98.0	96.7	97.1
Private	88.9	91.0	87.7	86.3	87.0
Public	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.1
Gross domestic investment	15.9	15.2	14.7	15.5	17.5
Private 2/	8.5	8.5	7.4	8.9	11.3
Public	7.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.1
Gross domestic savings	1.4	-0.8	2.0	3.3	2.9
Private	5.4	0.6	3.5	2.8	1.8
Public	-4.0	-1.4	-1.6	0.5	1.1
Net factor service income	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8
Private transfers	5.5	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.7
Official transfers	7.2	7.2	5.7	4.7	4.6
GNP	97.0	98.6	98.5	99.0	99.2
Gross national savings	11.1	12.6	13.8	14.8	15.5
Private	8.0	6.2	8.8	9.5	9.9
Public	3.1	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.6
Gross national savings (without official transfers)	3.9	5.4	8.0	10.1	10.8
Private	7.9	6.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
Public	-4.0	-1.4	-1.6	0.5	1.1

Sources: Data provided by the Ugandan authorities, and staff estimates.

1/ The national accounts series was revised in July 1996.

2/ Includes change in stocks.

Table 5. Uganda: Gross Domestic Product by Sector at Constant 1991 Prices
(Annual Growth Rates), 1991/92-1995/96 1/

(In percent)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96
Agriculture	-1.0	9.3	1.8	5.9	4.2
Cash crops	7.3	0.3	10.5	8.0	15.8
Food crops	-3.2	12.3	0.9	7.7	2.1
Livestock	2.2	3.7	3.2	-2.6	7.7
Forestry	4.6	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.4
Fishing	3.9	3.9	-3.5	8.9	5.1
Industry	8.4	8.4	12.6	20.3	19.7
Mining and quarrying	10.4	10.4	3.7	9.1	4.7
Manufacturing	15.6	7.1	15.1	16.9	18.1
Coffee, cotton, and sugar	49.4	-11.8	23.8	-8.5	65.6
Food products	8.9	9.1	9.2	22.5	23.6
Miscellaneous	12.4	10.1	14.9	19.8	11.7
Public utilities	10.0	5.6	7.3	11.4	7.7
Construction	1.3	10.1	11.3	25.7	23.5
Services	6.4	7.0	9.7	19.5	12.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5.8	5.9	8.1	21.9	13.0
Hotels and restaurants	14.1	14.9	19.5	18.9	10.1
Transport and communications	5.6	7.2	10.6	13.6	12.1
Road	5.1	7.6	8.1	10.1	10.2
Rail	4.2	-3.5	28.1	33.1	13.0
Air and support services	8.3	9.9	20.3	28.8	24.1
Communications	7.8	9.1	10.5	12.0	11.6
Community services	8.2	7.2	6.0	7.2	6.1
General government	11.6	5.9	4.3	6.5	4.0
Education	3.6	4.1	3.6	5.3	6.4
Health	6.5	5.2	4.0	4.8	3.3
Rents 2/	7.6	7.3	6.7	8.1	8.2
Miscellaneous	11.7	12.3	9.7	8.8	5.3
Total GDP at factor cost	3.1	8.4	5.3	10.6	8.5
<i>Of which: nonmonetary</i>	-3.1	8.2	-0.3	5.2	1.2
GDP at market prices	3.4	8.3	6.3	11.5	9.8

Source: Data provided by the Ugandan authorities; and staff estimates.

1/ The national accounts series was revised in July 1996.

2/ Includes owner-occupied dwellings.

Table 6. Uganda: Composite Consumer Price Index, July 1992-December 1996

(Base: September 1989 = 100)

	Index 0.5 weight	Food			Index 0.5 weight	Nonfood			Index 1,000 weight	All items		
		Percent change				Percent change				Percent change		
		Monthly	Year-end	Average 1/		Monthly	Year-end	Average 1/		Monthly	Year-end	Average 1/
1992 Jul	245.4	-2.3	84.4	47.6	272.4	5.7	53.0	43.1	259.0	1.8	66.1	44.9
Aug	238.7	-2.7	79.2	51.6	274.3	0.7	48.3	44.1	256.3	-1.0	61.0	47.2
Sep	234.6	-1.7	76.5	56.0	278.4	1.5	46.2	44.8	256.3	0.0	58.5	49.5
Oct	239.3	2.0	73.8	60.6	281.5	1.1	46.4	45.8	260.4	1.6	57.7	52.0
Nov	237.6	-0.7	63.5	63.9	281.7	0.1	43.6	46.3	259.6	-0.3	52.0	53.8
Dec	233.5	-1.7	53.1	65.5	280.3	-0.5	39.1	46.4	257.0	-1.0	45.4	54.5
1993 Jan	224.4	-3.9	40.3	65.7	281.0	0.2	29.5	45.5	252.6	-1.7	34.2	54.1
Feb	210.7	-6.1	25.0	63.7	286.1	1.8	24.9	43.7	248.1	-1.8	24.9	52.2
Mar	207.6	-1.5	6.0	58.2	282.7	-1.2	18.5	40.9	244.9	-1.3	13.0	48.3
Apr	213.3	2.7	-8.2	49.3	282.2	-0.2	13.9	37.4	247.5	1.1	3.3	42.5
May	215.8	1.2	-12.5	39.5	282.7	0.2	10.4	33.5	249.0	0.6	-0.9	36.1
Jun	209.2	-3.1	-16.8	29.7	288.3	2.0	11.8	30.2	248.5	-0.2	-2.4	30.0
Jul	207.3	-0.9	-15.5	21.4	302.6	5.0	11.1	26.7	254.5	2.4	-1.7	24.3
Aug	200.1	-3.5	-16.2	14.1	303.0	0.1	10.5	23.7	251.1	-1.3	-2.0	19.3
Sep	210.9	5.4	-10.1	8.3	306.2	1.1	10.0	20.9	258.2	2.8	0.7	15.1
Oct	218.5	3.6	-8.7	3.1	304.3	-0.6	8.1	18.0	261.2	1.2	0.3	11.1
Nov	223.8	2.4	-5.8	-1.1	303.5	-0.3	7.7	15.4	263.6	0.9	1.5	7.8
Dec	235.8	5.4	1.0	-4.0	299.6	-1.3	6.9	13.1	267.6	1.5	4.1	5.1
1994 Jan	237.8	0.8	6.0	-5.7	306.7	2.3	9.1	11.6	272.1	1.7	7.7	3.5
Feb	240.4	1.1	14.1	-6.1	306.3	-0.1	7.1	10.3	273.0	0.3	10.0	2.6
Mar	245.3	2.0	18.2	-5.1	304.3	-0.6	7.6	9.4	274.8	0.7	12.2	2.7
Apr	259.5	5.8	21.7	-2.8	308.8	1.5	9.4	9.1	283.9	3.3	14.7	3.6
May	267.3	3.0	23.9	0.1	312.5	1.2	10.6	9.1	289.4	1.9	16.2	5.0
Jun	263.6	-1.4	26.0	3.7	314.0	0.5	8.9	8.9	288.4	-0.3	16.1	6.5
Jul	251.3	-4.7	21.2	6.8	310.4	-1.2	2.6	8.2	280.3	-2.8	10.1	7.5
Aug	240.0	-4.5	19.9	9.9	308.8	-0.5	1.9	7.4	273.9	-2.3	9.1	8.5
Sep	234.3	-2.4	11.1	11.8	310.9	0.7	1.5	6.7	272.1	-0.7	5.4	8.9
Oct	240.4	2.6	10.0	13.5	313.4	0.8	3.0	6.3	276.4	1.6	5.8	9.3
Nov	249.9	4.0	11.7	15.2	315.4	0.6	3.9	5.9	282.3	2.1	7.1	9.8
Dec	257.2	2.9	9.1	15.9	315.8	0.1	5.4	5.8	286.0	1.3	6.9	10.0
1995 Jan	252.1	-2.0	6.0	15.8	320.0	1.3	4.4	5.4	285.8	-0.1	5.0	9.8
Feb	256.8	1.9	6.8	15.2	328.3	2.6	7.2	5.5	292.5	2.3	7.1	9.5
Mar	260.0	1.2	6.0	14.1	327.4	-0.3	7.6	5.5	293.6	0.4	6.8	9.1
Apr	264.4	1.7	1.9	12.3	328.9	0.5	6.5	5.2	296.6	1.0	4.5	8.2
May	267.5	1.2	0.1	10.2	328.3	-0.2	5.1	4.8	297.8	0.4	2.9	7.1
Jun	263.8	-1.4	0.1	8.1	332.9	1.4	6.0	4.6	298.2	0.1	3.4	6.1
Jul	247.9	-6.0	-1.4	6.3	335.6	0.8	8.1	5.1	291.1	-2.4	3.9	5.6
Aug	248.2	0.1	3.4	5.1	338.4	0.8	9.6	5.7	292.7	0.5	6.9	5.4
Sep	252.7	1.8	7.9	4.9	344.3	1.7	10.8	6.5	298.2	1.9	9.6	5.8
Oct	260.1	2.9	8.2	4.8	347.0	0.8	10.7	7.1	303.4	1.7	9.8	6.1
Nov	274.2	5.4	9.7	4.7	348.4	0.4	10.5	7.7	311.4	2.6	10.3	6.4
Dec	274.8	0.2	6.8	4.5	351.1	0.8	11.2	8.1	313.0	0.5	9.4	6.6
1996 Jan	268.2	-2.4	6.4	4.6	353.0	0.5	10.3	8.6	310.1	-0.9	8.5	6.9
Feb	267.0	-0.4	4.0	4.3	360.3	2.1	9.7	8.9	313.3	1.0	7.1	6.9
Mar	264.2	-1.0	1.6	4.0	359.3	-0.3	9.7	9.0	311.2	-0.7	6.0	6.8
Apr	272.8	3.2	3.2	4.1	357.1	-0.6	8.6	9.2	315.0	1.2	6.2	7.0
May	275.9	1.1	3.1	4.4	355.8	-0.3	8.4	9.5	315.6	0.2	6.0	7.2
Jun	272.2	1.3	3.2	4.6	356.8	0.3	7.2	9.5	314.0	-0.5	5.3	7.4
Jul	270.1	-0.8	9.0	5.5	358.7	0.5	6.9	9.4	313.9	-0.1	7.8	7.7
Aug	269.6	-0.2	8.6	5.9	360.1	0.4	6.4	9.2	314.2	0.1	7.3	7.7
Sep	287.4	6.6	13.7	6.4	364.3	1.2	5.8	8.7	325.2	3.5	9.1	7.7
Oct	295.7	2.9	13.7	6.9	370.1	1.6	6.7	8.4	332.7	2.3	9.6	7.7
Nov	293.6	-0.8	7.1	6.7	369.1	-0.3	5.9	8.0	331.0	-0.5	6.3	7.4
Dec	291.1	-0.9	5.9	6.6	369.6	0.1	5.2	7.5	329.8	-0.4	5.4	7.0

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ Calculated as the percentage increase in the average index for the previous 12 months, over the average index for the 12 months preceding that period.

Table 7. Uganda: Cultivated Areas and Production of Selected Food Crops, 1991-96

(Areas in thousands of hectares; and production in thousands of metric tons)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 Prov.
Banana (Matooke)						
Area	1,430	1,459	1,488	1,500	1,511	1,519
Production	8,080	7,806	8,222	8,500	9,000	9,110
Cassava						
Area	389	362	369	320	330	347
Production	3,229	2,896	3,139	2,080	2,211	2,429
Sweet potatoes						
Area	425	442	460	473	497	512
Production	1,785	1,905	1,958	2,129	2,235	2,304
Irish potatoes						
Area	35	37	40	44	48	51
Production	254	268	320	368	386	410
Maize						
Area	420	438	503	563	570	587
Production	567	657	804	850	912	939
Finger millet						
Area	384	396	404	412	393	400
Production	576	634	610	610	628	640
Wheat						
Area	5	5	5	5	5	5
Production	9	9	9	9	9	9
Pulses 1/						
Area	643	673	694	722	750	779
Production	488	509	540	495	507	529
Oil seeds 2/						
Area	364	386	402	415	428	439
Production	264	272	295	287	292	304
Total						
Area	4,095	4,198	4,364	4,454	4,532	4,639
Production	15,252	14,956	15,897	15,328	16,180	16,674

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ Consists of beans, field peas, cow peas, and pigeon peas.

2/ Consists of ground nuts, soya beans, and sim-sim.

Table 8. Uganda: Production of Traditional Export Crops, 1991-96

(In thousands of metric tons)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	<u>1996</u> Prov.
Coffee	147,368	110,295	141,085	166,590	155,780	273,219
Cotton	7,819	7,536	7,961	3,841	5,580	9,387
Tea	8,877	9,504	12,102	13,462	12,723	13,425
Tobacco	5,140	6,686	5,183	4,181	6,851	6,349

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 9. Uganda: Average Producer Prices for Principal Cash Crops, 1991-96
(In Uganda shillings per kilogram)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	December					
Coffee						
Robusta	210	210	270	925	600	500
Arabica (Bagisu, Grade P)	471	471	770	1,650	950	1,200
Cotton						
AR (SAFI)	300	340	300	285	350	350
BR (Fifi)	110	170	150	135	200	180
Tea (green leaf)	60	80	100	100	100	100
Tobacco						
Flue-cured	851	1,035	1,100	850	712	903
Fire-cured	540	620	960	814	1,027	936
Cocoa (wet beans)	150	550	540	400	550	600

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 10. Uganda: Estimates of Livestock Population and Milk Production, 1991-96

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
					Provisional	
	(In thousands of animals)					
Livestock						
Cattle 1/	5,209	5,370	5,106	5,233	5,100	5,146
Sheep	820	845	871	897	924	952
Goats	5,070	5,227	5,383	5,545	5,684	5,826
Pigs	1,228	1,226	1,304	1,343	1,403	1,466
Poultry 2/	20,576	21,214	21,404	21,832	22,596	23,387
	(In millions of liters)					
Milk production	235	244	253	262	422	440

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ Dairy and beef cattle.

2/ Total number of birds, including chickens, geese, turkeys, and ducks.

Table 11. Uganda: Fish Production by Region, 1991-96

(Quantity in thousands of metric tons; value in billions of Uganda shillings; and unit value in Uganda shillings per kilogram)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Lake Victoria						
Quantity	118.0	129.7	134.9	103.0	106.4	114.8
Value	24.3	...	...	38.4	39.5	39.9
Lake Albert						
Quantity	20.9	21.0	21.8	16.4	21.9	23.1
Value	2.9	...	...	2.9	4.9	5.2
Albert Nile						
Quantity	5.3	1.5	1.6	4.8	4.6	4.6
Value	3.4	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lake Kyoga						
Quantity	58.5	102.6	106.7	80.2	80.6	80.4
Value	5.8	...	...	32.8	22.4	22.3
Lakes Edward, George, and Kazinga Channel						
Quantity	11.7	5.9	6.4	5.2	4.8	5.0
Value	2.8	...	...	2.5	2.2	2.3
Other waters					-	
Quantity	0.6	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Value	0.2	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Total						
Quantity	215.0	264.9	276.0	213.2	222.0	231.6
Value	39.4	132.4	165.8	77.7	70.1	70.8
Average unit value	183.3	500.0	600.9	364.4	315.8	305.7

Source: Fisheries Department.

Table 12. Uganda: Total Production of Round-Wood Timber and Charcoal, 1991-96 1/

(In thousands of metric tons)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Sawn logs	339	366	398	434	476	500
Poles	464	479	497	516	535	555
Fuelwood	14,433	14,913	15,435	15,802	16,271	16,755
Household	12,068	12,400	12,740	13,089	13,452	13,825
Commercial	1,674	1,733	1,790	1,847	1,907	1,970
Industrial	691	780	822	866	912	960
Charcoal	2,495	2,644	2,803	2,971	3,150	3,400
Total wood production	17,731	18,402	19,133	19,723	20,432	21,210
Charcoal manufactured	200	211	224	237	252	270

Source: Data provided by the Ugandan authorities.

1/ Data are for total production from forest reserves and elsewhere.

Table 13. Uganda: Metered Rates for the National Water and Sewerage Corporation, 1991-96

(In Uganda shillings per cubic meter)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Public stand pipes	145	210	250	400	400	400
Residential buildings	220	320	385	616	616	616
Institutions and Government	270	395	475	760	760	760
Major industrial and commercial users	510	550	660	1,056	1,056	1,056

Source: National Water and Sewerage Corporation.

Table 14. Uganda: Electricity Capacity and Generation, 1991-96

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Capacity/Generation	(In megawatts)					
Installed capacity						
Owen Falls	150.0	162.0	168.0	171.0	177.0	180.0
Other stations	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
Total	155.0	167.0	173.0	174.4	180.4	183.4
	(In millions of kilowatt hours, unless otherwise specified)					
Units generated						
Hydroelectric	781.5	993.3	976.5	1,016.8	1,056.3	1,129.0
Diesel	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Total	782.6	994.3	977.9	1,018.2	1,057.8	1,130.4
Transit and distribution losses 1/	106.6	225.7	238.4	278.5	342.3	298.3
Units accounted for by consumption	676.0	770.0	740.0	741.0	715.0	832.0
Maximum demand (megawatts)	136.2	151.0	157.2	161.4	173.6	174.0
Annual load factor (percent) 2/	65.6	75.2	71.0	72.0	69.6	74.1

Source: Ministry of Finance; and Ministry of Natural Resources.

1/ Including units unaccounted for by consumption.

2/ The load factor is the ratio of kilowatt hours produced to the maximum demand during the period.

Table 15. Uganda: Electricity Sales by Uganda Electricity Board, 1991-96

Category of consumer	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	(Number of consumers)					
Domestic tariff	92,337	104,842	109,576	100,462	101,179	111,873
General tariff (hotels, clubs, etc.)	413	800	577	697	596	448
Commercial (security lighting)	2,760	4,997	6,562	6,217	6,612	8,722
Street lighting	30	127	135	195	204	136
Industrial	28	42	33	47	41	53
Kenya bulk supply	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tanzania bulk supply	0	0	1	1	1	1
Rwanda bulk supply	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	95,569	110,809	116,885	107,621	108,635	121,235
	(Number of units sold, in millions of kwh)					
Domestic tariff	370	263	273	286	264	367
General tariff (hotels, clubs, etc.)	55	73	71	77	93	97
Commercial (security lighting)	32	33	30	39	47	62
Street lighting	6	7	6	5	2	2
Industrial	63	110	97	82	115	153
Kenya bulk supply	150	284	262	237	176	131
Tanzania bulk supply	0	0	1	15	18	19
Rwanda bulk supply	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	676	770	740	741	715	832
	(Revenue collected, in millions of Uganda shillings)					
Domestic tariff	2,620	10,561	14,904	23,126	24,507	30,204
General tariff (hotels, clubs, etc.)	541	1,741	2,166	3,662	8,002	7,194
Commercial (security lighting)	1,002	3,907	5,600	8,039	6,347	7,153
Street lighting	33	320	33	770	318	239
Industrial	793	4,327	5,900	10,530	8,856	10,164
Kenya bulk supply	722	1,765	885	676	541	399
Tanzania bulk supply	0	0	109	15,308	1,840	2,057
Rwanda bulk supply	0	0	0	0	0	480
Total	5,711	22,621	29,597	48,311	50,411	57,890

Source: Ministry of Finance; and Ministry of Natural Resources.

Table 16. Uganda: Transport and Communications, 1991-96

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Railway transport						
Passenger traffic 1/	59,750	62,696	59,506	34,916	29,813	...
Goods traffic 2/	139,359	119,134	130,429	207,999	244,971	...
Road transport						
Stock of private motor vehicles	39,098	43,183	60,000	74,047	96,212	...
Air transport						
Passengers 3/	156	173	205	256	299	350
Cargo 4/	7,887	12,837	41,485	22,101	19,744	27,010
Telephone services						
Telephone connections	28,525	36,270	24,051	34,949	43,039	46,207

Sources: Uganda Railways Corporation; Uganda Airlines Corporation; and Uganda Posts and Telecommunications.

1/ In thousands of passenger-kilometers.

2/ In thousands of ton-kilometers.

3/ In thousands of landed plus embarked passengers.

4/ Loaded and unloaded tons.

Table 17. Uganda: Pump Prices for Petroleum Products, 1991-96 1/

(Kampala pump prices; in Uganda shillings per liter)

Year and effective month of increase		Motor Spirit Premium (PMS)	Diesel (AGO)	Kerosene (BIK)	Exchange rate 2/ (U SH/US\$)
1991	March	500	400	350	620
	June	500	400	350	700
	July	650	500	460	800
	October	680	530	500	915
1992	January	740	600	570	967
	March	820	660	630	1,000
	June	850	680	630	1,019
	July	940	760	680	1,022
	August	950	770	680	1,025
1993	January	920	770	700	1,039
	March	850	750	680	1,042
	May	910	780	690	1,046
	June	910	810	690	1,048
	September	910	810	690	1,053
	October	950	830	710	1,130
	December	890	820	710	1,146
1994	January	890	820	710	1,113
	March	870	800	690	1,079
	May	920	830	710	966
	June	915	830	710	963
	August	918	830	693	921
	September	920	820	690	921
	October	910	780	670	920
1995	June	915	785	700	964
	July	950	820	700	969
	November	1,000	900	700	1,033
1996	January	980	870	700	1,018
	July	1,110	960	780	1,055
	October	1,120	990	820	1,105
	November	1,160	1,030	850	1,081
	December	1,180	1,070	870	1,030

Source: Ministry of Energy.

1/ Following the liberalization of fuel prices in January 1994, prices quoted thereafter are average pump prices.

2/ See Table 35.

Table 18. Uganda: Index of Industrial Production,
Annual Summary for Groups and Subgroups, 1991-96
(1987 = 100)

Group/Subgroup	Number of establishments	Weight	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 1/
Food processing 2/	57	20.7	227.4	245.6	245.8	309.7	361.8	380.9
Meat, fish, and dairy	14	1.7	166.8	201.0	245.9	286.3	577.6	593.4
Grain milling	13	4.3	114.9	104.7	106.9	146.7	157.9	115.3
Bakeries	10	1.4	284.1	325.2	322.8	345.9	349.5	349.2
Sugar and jaggery	4	1.8	1,220.5	1,501.3	1,325.6	1,677.1	1,982.6	1,977.8
Coffee roasting	3	0.2	74.3	107.3	46.0	19.4	15.8	22.3
Coffee processing 2/	0	8.6	92.8	70.4	90.2	127.1	100.0	169.0
Tea processing 2/	1	1.4	238.1	245.4	312.1	342.1	319.5	389.0
Other food processing	4	0.3	91.1	69.5	73.6	83.4	63.4	63.3
Animal feed	8	1.0	161.2	142.2	130.6	196.3	444.6	311.9
Tobacco and beverages	13	26.1	176.1	155.2	170.9	227.6	308.6	366.5
Beer and spirits	5	6.6	129.3	124.5	155.6	208.0	332.5	404.5
Soft drinks	7	5.4	385.5	311.4	378.4	580.2	797.9	966.4
Cigarettes	1	14.1	117.7	109.8	98.4	101.7	109.8	118.7
Textiles and clothing	13	16.3	110.9	111.9	92.7	68.1	62.7	47.9
Textiles	4	12.0	88.2	88.7	67.1	36.7	22.4	19.8
Textile products	4	3.1	48.7	52.9	77.1	123.2	156.8	123.1
Garments	5	1.2	556.0	494.7	387.6	239.3	221.6	133.8
Leather and footwear	8	2.3	60.1	79.5	68.4	97.1	164.4	258.7
Timber, paper, etc.	27	9.0	198.2	223.4	251.1	299.8	383.1	562.8
Sawmilling and timber	4	3.2	58.1	62.7	102.2	107.0	111.8	115.4
Furniture and foam products	8	2.9	162.3	175.9	149.3	119.6	210.9	378.9
Paper and printing	15	2.9	389.0	448.4	517.4	693.0	855.1	1,241.5
Chemicals, paint, and soap	25	12.3	192.9	250.2	339.5	383.0	512.4	504.8
Chemicals	3	0.3	110.9	137.7	189.7	214.6	505.1	475.5
Paint	5	0.5	168.2	438.6	614.2	708.1	997.4	999.1
Medicines	6	0.5	103.6	296.8	461.0	762.8	822.7	650.5
Soap	11	11.0	200.4	242.7	325.5	355.4	476.1	476.2
Bricks and cement	14	4.3	162.6	203.1	261.1	248.6	367.4	556.9
Bricks, tiles, etc.	12	2.2	167.8	195.3	236.2	248.6	244.7	271.9
Cement	2	2.1	157.1	211.6	288.0	248.6	499.1	936.4
Steel/steel products	19	5.3	149.3	190.7	259.0	389.9	490.5	470.4
Iron and steel	6	1.5	130.8	254.3	526.0	885.3	1,136.1	1,083.5
Structural steel	4	2.3	166.9	141.6	105.6	100.7	129.1	99.7
Steel products	9	1.5	141.2	201.3	224.5	332.6	383.9	418.8
Miscellaneous	25	3.7	251.2	271.7	381.0	487.3	598.6	632.3
Vehicle parts/accessory	5	0.9	299.9	329.3	423.9	453.6	423.9	590.6
Plastic products	9	0.6	187.1	254.9	434.4	666.1	1,145.8	1,243.8
Electrical products	3	1.2	82.1	120.0	353.6	418.3	443.4	530.5
Miscellaneous products	8	1.0	440.1	402.9	340.3	485.0	592.1	405.2
Index - all items 2/	201	100.0	178.2	191.2	215.6	260.3	330.9	380.9
Annual percentage change			14.6	7.3	12.8	20.7	27.1	15.1

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ Average based on nine months, January-September 1996.

2/ In addition to the individual establishments covered in the index, production data for coffee and tea processing, as advised by the respective marketing boards, are included.

Table 19. Uganda: Production of Selected Manufactured Commodities, 1991-96

	Units	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Beer	(million liters)	19.5	18.7	23.9	30.8	51.2	64.2
Uganda waragi	(thousand liters)	369.0	331.0	280.0	459.0	535.0	545.2
Soft drinks	(million liters)	26.0	21.8	26.9	41.0	56.5	69.9
Cigarettes	(million sticks)	1,688.2	1,575.0	1,412.5	1,458.9	1,575.8	1,702.6
Cotton and rayon	(million square meters)	8.9	9.6	7.5	4.3	2.6	5.1
Hoes	(thousand units)	784.0	813.0	150.0	881.0	1,026.0	185.2
Blankets	(thousand units)	38.0	50.0	81.0	118.0	177.0	0.0
Foam mattresses	(tons)	695.0	719.0	640.0	726.0	1,625.0	2,954.9
Sugar	(thousand tons)	42.5	53.5	49.3	59.2	70.1	78.5
Soap	(thousand tons)	33.3	38.7	47.6	48.5	55.7	58.3
Matches (small)	(thousand cartons)	...	...	2.0	4.6	4.7	0.0
Matches (large)	(thousand cartons)	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plywood	(thousand square meters)	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Corrugated iron sheets	(thousand tons)	2.3	5.8	14.3	25.1	31.8	31.3
Cement	(thousand tons)	27.1	37.9	52.0	45.2	88.5	149.1
Paints	(thousand litres)	331.0	923.0	1,221.0	1,502.0	2,008.0	1,871.7
Edible oil and fat	(tons)	47.0	628.0	1,654.0	6,265.0	12,821.0	9,652.2
Animal feeds	(thousand tons)	21.5	20.0	18.2	35.4	60.1	42.8
Footwear	(thousand pairs)	221.0	418.0	326.0	660.0	1,240.0	1,785.8
Fish nets	(thousand units)	35.0	63.0	106.0	145.0	158.0	199.5
Bicycle tires/tubes	(thousand units)	46.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Motor batteries	(thousand units)	27.3	33.1	43.9	47.4	44.6	61.2
Meat	(tons)	91.0	212.0	144.0	19.0	0.0	0.0
Processed milk	(million litres)	21.2	22.7	25.9	27.7	23.6	25.8
Wheat flour	(thousand tons)	11.2	12.2	10.1	8.3	7.4	5.9
Electricity	(million kwh)	782.6	994.3	977.9	1,018.2	1,057.8	1,130.4

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 20. Uganda: Average Market Prices for Selected Consumer Goods, 1991-96
(In Uganda shillings)

	Unit	Second quarter					
		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Banana (Matooke)	1 kg	83.8	151.5	141.1	176.1	123.6	136.0
Maize meal	1 kg	290.0	677.8	393.4	519.4	406.6	513.9
Groundnuts	1 kg	560.1	1,296.9	571.2	1,177.5	1,298.4	933.3
Sugar	1 kg	722.7	972.2	930.6	1,133.3	983.4	1,000.0
Dry fish	1 kg	1,403.7	1,177.2	1,054.4	1,418.8	1,786.2	2,051.4
Sweet potatoes	1 kg	104.8	214.2	114.6	237.3	125.0	112.1
Dry beans	1 kg	250.0	793.1	346.7	674.5	593.5	605.6
Dry cassava flour	1 kg	124.0	372.2	309.7	300.0	389.0	297.2
Green vegetables	1 kg	294.5	435.7	439.0	528.9	363.0	298.1
Bread 1/	1 kg	778.5	560.6	636.1	672.2	626.8	683.3
Tea 2/	1 kg	2,160.0	184.4	252.8	266.7	243.7	250.0
Salt 1/	1 kg	203.0	213.9	177.8	166.7	215.5	208.3
Cooking oil	300 ml	288.7	536.1	611.1	550.0	436.6	522.2
Milk	1/2 liter	150.0	450.0	458.3	500.0	613.3	638.9
Rice	1 kg	476.0	905.6	816.7	841.7	761.6	988.9
Tomatoes	1 kg	287.6	479.6	389.9	511.3	418.8	671.1
Onions	1 kg	588.0	775.0	528.5	1,071.9	826.6	757.7
Meat	1 kg	856.7	1,361.1	1,222.2	1,544.4	1,833.2	2,322.2
Native beer	1 beer bottle	100.0	156.7	210.0	206.7	159.0	230.0
Bottled beer	1 beer bottle	713.3	1,044.4	1,000.0	1,200.0	1,113.4	1,177.8
Cigarettes 3/	1 stick	10.0	15.0	24.2	27.6	23.6	933.3
Charcoal	1 kg	90.6	130.7	144.1	154.4	204.2	174.0
Paraffin	1/2 liter	300.0	453.3	443.3	428.3	473.3	466.7
Soap (Star)	1 kg	512.6	822.2	866.7	933.3	822.0	914.8
Sheet (American)	1 meter	670.8	1,108.3	1,108.3	1,158.3	...	...
Cotton blankets	one	3,500.0	6,316.7	6,653.3	5,280.0	5,493.4	5,793.3
Nytil material	1 meter	1,133.3	1,204.2	1,200.0	1,225.0	1,238.4	1,585.0

Source: Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

1/ From 1992 onward, the unit weight is half a kilogram.

2/ From 1992 onward, the unit weight is 50 grams.

3/ In 1996, the unit is a packet.

Table 21. Uganda: Central Government Budgetary Operations, 1991/92-1995/96
(In millions of Uganda shillings)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 Prov.
Revenue and grants	380,639	595,182	651,423	774,400	875,400
Recurrent revenue 1/	185,995	281,428	363,881	526,505	627,200
Tax revenue	172,700	259,024	338,818	486,118	588,800
Nontax revenue	13,295	22,404	25,063	40,387	38,400
Grants	194,644	313,754	287,542	247,900	248,200
Import support grants	56,900	134,746	95,742	88,200	85,700
Project grants	137,744	179,008	191,800	158,700	162,500
Expenditure and net lending	581,496	718,342	816,771	929,200	992,000
Current expenditure	323,017	323,452	390,566	493,169	553,800
Wages and salaries	47,846	62,691	84,427	135,500	167,400
Of which: defense	...	13,500	16,300	28,000	25,100
Interest payments	90,093	69,386	63,677	53,362	59,000
Domestic	8,844	12,831	8,746	10,844	13,600
External	81,249	56,555	54,932	42,518	45,400
Transfer to Uganda Revenue Authority	...	11,727	14,500	17,300	19,700
Other	185,078	179,648	227,962	287,000	307,900
Of which: defense	64,927	64,623	74,800	70,930	88,300
priority programs	...	...	...	85,300	87,400
Development expenditure	249,978	393,690	423,405	424,700	431,000
External	213,272	357,926	383,600	352,700	361,100
Local capital	36,706	35,764	39,805	72,001	69,900
Net lending and investment	8,500	1,200	2,800	11,347	7,200
Overall deficit (commitment)					
Excluding grants	-395,501	-436,914	-452,890	-402,700	-364,800
Including grants	-200,857	-123,160	-165,348	-154,700	-116,600
Change in arrears (net)	2,491	-72,868	-51,017	-22,182	-34,300
Domestic	7,717	-34,698	-24,713	-10,537	-23,100
External	-5,226	-38,170	-26,304	-11,625	-11,100
Adjustment to cash	0	19,038	15,900	8,902	-28,500
Overall deficit (cash)	-198,366	-176,990	-200,465	-168,000	-179,400
Financing	198,366	176,990	200,465	168,000	179,400
External financing (net)	142,338	200,816	243,227	254,700	213,600
Disbursement	131,605	252,077	339,763	310,000	249,300
Import support	56,077	73,159	147,963	116,003	50,700
Project loans	75,528	178,918	191,800	194,000	198,600
Amortization	-120,569	-118,838	-114,653	-77,699	-66,700
EADB 2/	-3,270	-6,700	0	0	0
Exceptional financing	134,573	74,277	18,117	22,447	31,000
Domestic financing	56,028	-23,826	-42,762	-86,701	-34,200
Bank financing	51,391	-17,291	-52,500	-95,600	-29,000
Nonbank financing	4,636	-6,535	9,738	8,699	-5,200

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes windfall coffee tax.

2/ East African Development Bank.

Table 22. Uganda: Government Recurrent Expenditure, 1991/92-1995/96 1/
(In millions of Uganda shillings)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	<u>1995/96</u> Prov.
Administration	152,237	215,616	317,787	402,681	...
General public services 2/	73,061	72,633	154,288	188,500	...
Security 3/	42,875	76,861	90,374	125,953	...
<i>Of which</i>					
Defense	64,927	64,623	74,800	70,930	...
Education 4/	13,157	45,763	47,097	58,449	...
Health 5/	4,585	16,493	18,931	21,763	...
Other social services 6/	18,558	3,868	7,098	8,017	...
Economic functions	58,558	20,586	23,589	32,536	...
Rural areas 7/	7,389	8,104	7,091	10,910	...
Other 8/	51,169	12,482	16,498	21,626	...
Other 9/	112,222	87,250	49,190	57,951	...
Total	323,017	323,452	390,566	493,169	553,800

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ For 1991/92, based on cash releases and for 1992/93-1994/95, on checks printed.

2/ Comprises President's Office, State House, Vice President, Prime Minister, Public Service, Foreign Affairs, Justice, Finance and Economic Planning, Judiciary, National Assembly, Audit, Local Government, Public Service Commission, and Law Reform Commission.

3/ Comprises Defense, Internal Affairs, Police, and Prisons.

4/ Comprises Education, Makerere, and Uganda Management Institute.

5/ Health Ministry and Mulago hospital.

6/ Comprises Information and Broadcasting, Labor, Women in Development, Karamoja Development Agency, Mass Mobilization, and Inspectorate of Government.

7/ Agriculture and Commerce, Trade, and Industry.

8/ Comprises Lands, Works, Transport and Communications, Tourism, and Energy.

9/ Including interest payments and unallocated items.

Table 23. Uganda: Government Recurrent Revenue, 1991/92-1995/96
(In millions of Uganda shillings)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	<u>1995/96</u> Prov.
Income tax	23,639	40,876	52,953	77,150	82,600
Export duties 1/	2,005	0	0	28,793	24,600
Customs duties	76,588	124,230	152,575	176,720	225,800
Excise duty	15,027	18,779	40,505	50,550	67,100
Sales tax	35,689	62,905	75,307	128,660	162,300
Commercial transactions levy	5,417	9,601	15,291	22,280	25,600
Freight charges	7,660	0	0	0	0
Other tax revenues	6,675	2,633	2,187	1,965	800
Nontax revenue	13,295	22,404	25,063	40,387	38,400
Total recurrent revenue	185,995	281,428	363,881	526,505	627,200

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes windfall coffee tax of U Sh 14,543 million for 1994/95 and U Sh 10,300 million for 1995/96.

Table 24. Uganda: Government Development Expenditure by Ministry, 1991/92-1995/96 1/
(In millions of Uganda shillings)

Vote	Ministry	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 Prov.
101	President's Office	208.0	911.8	1,905.1	471.4	288.3
102	State House	1,969.0	2,372.0	1,107.8	1,744.2	125.6
103	Vice President	100.0	35.9	141.4	156.6	64.3
104	Prime Minister	177.0	375.1	1,908.9	4,112.4	3,886.8
105	Public Service	342.0	379.2	319.4	314.0	529.7
106	Foreign Affairs	...	...	...	...	...
	Regional Cooperation	496.0	35.3	5.3	1,097.6	211.8
107	Justice	72.0	26.8	1,366.9	382.4	...
	Constitutional Affairs	...	...	...	...	80.9
108	Finance and Economic Planning and Economic Development	6,843.0	7,930.8	7,064.1	22,630.6	...
109	Commerce, Industry Industry and Technology	545.0	1,894.5	835.4	167.5	15,946.2 765.0
	Cooperatives	...	...	...	...	...
110	Agriculture Animal Industry	2,556.0	2,143.6	1,680.9	3,731.4	2,517.7 ...
111	Judiciary	230.0	89.8	286.2	420.0	295.9
112	Lands Housing and Urban Development	453.0	588.2	340.6	385.4	123.9 ...
113	Education	1,337.0	2,484.3	2,756.1	3,692.9	2,879.3
114	Health	1,101.0	2,127.0	2,487.4	3,718.2	5,926.8
115	National Assembly	53.0	58.9	239.4	501.8	...
116	Works Transport and Communications	8,214.0	1,651.4	2,855.7	7,993.0	...
117	Audit	2,000.0	19.6	99.9	...	12,298.8 119.9
118	Information	47,000.0	138.7	179.8	347.5	55.6
120	Labour Rehabilitation	100.0	169.2	248.1	345.7	153.1 ...
121	Defense	4,400.0	1,063.0	2,048.5	4,030.4	5,200.0
122	Internal Affairs	1,410.0	190.2	106.6	46.1	233.3
123	Mulago Hospital	769.0	714.9	539.5	559.5	202.6
124	Makerere	440.0	749.0	833.2	1,179.0	1,349.9
125	Local Government	3,794.0	5,511.0	4,200.2	5,355.1	5,920.4
127	Public Service Commission	4.0	0.0	8.9	84.8	0.0
128	Tourism	114.0	417.1	1,170.4	54.7	137.0
129	Energy and Natural Resources Environment	738.0	2,432.1	2,099.7	4,124.3	3,896.5 ...
	Water and Minerals Development	...	...	...	...	...
130	Women Youth, Culture and Sports	34.0	36.0	67.6	72.2	966.1 ...
131	Inspector General	9.0	0.0	34.9	...	...
134	Mass Mobilization	68.0	1.9	30.8	...	...
135	Karamoja	81.0	25.5	245.7	15.8	73.7
136	Uganda Management Institute	0.0	0.0	25.0	...	...
137	Law Reform Commission	0.0	22.5	39.3	...	105.6
138	Police	0.0	1,069.2	2,017.1	2,712.8	2,980.0
139	Prisons Central Purchasing Unit	0.0	199.5	185.7	84.7	350.0 0.0 ...
	Namalere Workshop	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
140	Teaching Service Commission	...	...	...	48.8	...
142	Mbarara University	...	...	24.3	0.0	1,064.1
143	National Agriculture Organization	...	...	137.5	1,420.0	1,083.3
144	ITEK	...	...	...	...	69.0
	Total	36,706.0	35,764.0	39,805.0	72,001.0	69,900.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Development expenditure excludes the donor component beginning in FY 1991/92. Data have been restructured to reflect the following ministries/Government departments that were merged, President's Office with Reconstruction and Development Department; Foreign Affairs with Regional Cooperation; Justice with Constitutional Affairs; Finance with Planning and Economic Development; Commerce with Industry, Technology, and Cooperatives; Agriculture with Animal Industry and Fisheries; Lands with Housing and Urban Development; Works with Transport and Communications; Labour with Rehabilitation; Energy with Environment, Water, and Minerals Development; Women with Youth, Culture, and Sports; Central Purchasing Unit originally under Finance but now a parastatal; and Namalere Workshop included in Agriculture.

Table 25. Uganda: Government Securities Outstanding by Holders, June 1991-December 1996

(In millions of Uganda shillings; end of period)

	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.
Government stocks	16.8	15.8	16.1	15.7	16.4	7.1	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Bank of Uganda	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Insurance companies 1/	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Fund	2.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others 2/	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	5.8	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Treasury bills	7,177.8	8,628.2	22,010.4	15,387.1	20,083.4	23,492.1	45,801.4	48,061.1	62,795.2	71,056.5	93,831.4	95,930.8
Bank of Uganda	8.1	7.2	13.2	276.5	2,953.0	702.7	54.4	229.1	774.7	10,822.3	2,464.4	10,091.4
Commercial banks	1,017.4	568.9	9,020.6	8,834.3	10,689.0	16,612.1	32,711.8	35,479.4	42,943.4	44,219.1	70,364.1	66,035.0
Insurance companies 1/	789.5	589.6	1,336.5	732.4	1,225.7	1,682.1	3,353.6	4,371.3	4,588.7	4,732.2	4,705.4	7,380.9
Others 2/	5,362.8	7,462.5	11,640.1	5,543.9	5,215.7	4,495.2	9,681.6	7,981.3	14,488.4	11,283.0	16,297.4	12,423.5
Total	7,194.6	8,644.0	22,026.5	15,402.7	20,099.8	23,499.2	45,809.4	48,069.1	62,802.5	71,063.8	93,838.7	95,938.1
Banks	1,036.8	586.7	9,044.3	9,120.9	13,652.2	17,318.4	32,769.8	35,712.1	43,721.6	55,044.8	72,832.1	76,129.9
Nonbanks	6,157.8	8,057.3	12,982.2	6,281.8	6,447.6	6,180.8	13,039.6	12,357.0	19,080.9	16,019.0	21,006.6	19,808.2

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Includes credit institutions.

2/ Includes institutional and individual investors, oil companies, upcountry sales, and others.

Table 26. Uganda: Monetary Survey, June 1991–December 1996

(In billions of Uganda shillings; end of period)

	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec. 2/ Prov.
Net foreign assets	-151.5	-175.6	-270.7	-234.2	-205.3	-132.5	-76.1	26.1	60.2	154.2	175.7	230.7
Bank of Uganda	-165.8	-204.0	-312.7	-291.6	-277.4	-205.2	-148.5	-67.4	-43.0	38.1	69.0	108.5
Commercial banks	14.3	28.4	42.1	57.4	72.1	72.7	72.4	93.5	103.2	116.1	106.7	122.2
Net domestic assets	290.1	366.8	507.8	524.0	543.3	523.7	524.9	520.9	511.3	477.8	508.3	523.0
Domestic credit	120.7	185.7	190.3	205.9	208.7	194.3	200.5	192.6	150.8	167.8	257.9	288.2
Claims on the government, net	12.9	73.2	57.1	53.4	40.0	-1.0	-12.5	-48.6	-108.1	-121.8	-77.4	-88.3
Claims on the private sector	107.8	112.5	133.2	152.5	168.7	195.3	213.0	241.2	258.9	289.6	335.3	376.5
Crop finance	40.5	42.1	38.4	43.5	48.0	43.8	53.6	64.8	64.8	71.1	71.5	80.2
Other private sector	67.3	70.4	94.8	109.0	120.7	151.5	159.4	176.4	194.1	218.6	263.8	296.2
Other items, net	169.4	181.1	317.2	318.1	334.6	329.4	324.4	328.3	360.5	310.0	250.4	234.8
Broad money-M2	138.6	191.2	212.6	227.6	301.9	353.9	402.5	483.9	504.4	556.9	609.0	655.4
Currency and demand deposits	116.1	160.5	166.5	186.6	221.9	257.7	292.5	354.0	375.8	408.7	431.0	450.8
Time and savings deposits	22.5	30.7	46.2	41.0	80.0	96.2	110.0	129.9	128.6	148.1	178.0	204.6
Other deposits 1/	0.0	0.0	24.3	41.0	36.1	37.2	46.2	63.2	67.1	75.2	75.0	98.2

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Foreign exchange deposits of residents.

2/ December 1996 figures are based on current exchange rates.

Table 27. Uganda: Summary Accounts of the Bank of Uganda, 1992-96

(In billions of Uganda shillings; end of period)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
		June			June	Dec. Prov.
Net foreign assets	-312.7	-277.4	-148.5	-43.0	69.0	108.5
External assets	90.4	140.7	216.0	378.0	513.3	547.1
<i>Of which</i>						
Foreign reserves	85.7	134.2	212.6	375.0	507.9	542.9
Foreign liabilities	403.1	418.1	364.5	421.0	444.3	438.6
Net domestic credit	92.3	64.6	20.4	-38.4	-51.1	-48.1
Claims on the Government (net)	64.2	46.5	-2.4	-63.2	-70.5	-73.0
Claims on the private sector (net)	26.1	15.1	19.5	22.9	20.2	20.9
Crop finance	15.7	12.2	12.7	14.7	14.4	14.4
Other	10.4	3.0	6.8	8.3	5.8	6.6
Claims on commercial banks	2.0	3.0	3.3	1.9	-0.8	3.9
Other items (net)	341.7	358.0	335.5	361.6	262.5	261.0
Other assets	52.5	55.5	61.5	64.9	69.5	76.5
Other liabilities	-289.2	-302.5	-274.0	-296.7	-193.0	-184.5
<i>Of which</i>						
Revaluation	13.1	7.8	-29.5	-17.2	11.6	3.9
Currency revaluation 1/	-381.0	-387.4	-307.2	-345.9	-348.6	-332.3
Monetary authorities' liabilities	121.3	145.3	207.4	280.2	280.5	321.4
Currency outside Bank of Uganda	92.7	108.9	147.8	187.0	229.2	246.2
Commercial banks deposits	28.6	36.4	59.6	93.2	51.3	75.2

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Reflects exchange losses on foreign liabilities resulting from the depreciation of the Ugandan shilling over the past several years.

Table 28. Uganda: Summary Accounts of the Commercial Banks, June 1991-December 1996

(In billions of Uganda shillings)

	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec. Prov.
Reserves	6.5	27.4	37.9	34.5	54.6	41.0	72.8	79.4	116.4	84.4	77.9	113.5
Cash	4.4	8.7	8.3	8.6	9.0	10.5	12.4	19.1	17.5	23.8	18.9	25.1
Balance with Central Bank	2.2	18.7	29.6	25.9	45.6	30.5	60.4	60.3	98.9	60.6	59.0	88.4
Foreign assets	19.7	41.3	54.8	74.5	100.4	103.3	108.5	134.5	122.5	133.8	134.8	146.8
Forex deposits accounts	...	...	24.3	39.4	36.1	37.2	46.2	63.2	67.1	75.2	75.0	98.2
Domestic credit	80.1	92.2	95.3	129.2	147.0	161.6	183.4	209.8	191.1	258.7	308.2	340.2
Claims on the Government	-1.4	-0.9	-9.5	-7.2	-6.6	-16.6	-10.1	-12.1	-44.9	-12.3	-6.9	-15.3
Claims on the private sector	81.5	93.1	104.8	136.4	153.6	178.2	193.5	221.9	236.0	271.0	315.1	355.5
<i>Of which</i>												
Crop financing	16.2	23.4	22.8	27.9	35.8	32.5	40.9	51.2	50.1	56.6	57.1	65.9
Official entities	0.1	...	...	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.9
Other assets	102.4	222.4	163.8	198.5	170.9	191.1	223.1	229.9	276.4	241.6	285.0	267.7
Assets = Liabilities 1/	208.8	383.3	351.8	436.7	472.9	497.0	587.8	653.6	706.4	718.5	805.9	868.2
Demand deposits	63.5	79.2	102.4	116.2	130.2	135.4	170.2	193.0	257.0	236.4	258.7	269.9
Central Government	2.4	...	10.4	8.1	8.2	10.3	13.0	15.5	50.7	32.2	38.0	40.2
Private sector	61.1	...	91.8	108.1	122.0	125.1	157.2	177.5	206.3	204.2	220.7	229.7
Time and savings deposits	25.2	30.7	46.3	58.2	80.6	97.1	111.6	130.7	129.8	148.7	181.2	206.2
Central Government	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	3.2	1.6
Private sector	25.0	...	46.3	58.2	80.0	96.2	110.0	129.9	128.6	148.1	178.0	204.6
Foreign liabilities	5.4	12.9	12.6	17.1	28.3	30.6	36.1	41.1	19.3	17.7	28.0	24.6
Credit from Central Bank	5.1	9.6	7.9	7.4	8.5	10.5	6.1	6.7	7.9	8.5	7.7	0.0
Other liabilities	106.0	198.4	182.7	237.8	225.4	223.3	263.8	282.1	292.4	307.1	330.2	367.5

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Assets may not equal liabilities owing to certain accounting discrepancies.

Table 29. Uganda: Structure of Interest Rates, 1991-96
(In percent per annum; end of period)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996											
						Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Bank of Uganda																	
Ways and means	14	14	18	6	9	10	11	11	12	11	12	12	11	12	13	13	12
Rediscount rate	40	40	23	14	12	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	15
Bank rate to commercial banks	46	41	24	15	13	13	14	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	16
Treasury bills																	
35 days	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63 days	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 days	37	30	18	7	9	10	11	11	12	11	12	12	11	12	13	13	12
180 days	...	...	20	12	12	11	12	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14
273 days	...	...	22	13	13	13	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	14	15
364 days	...	...	...	15	14	14	14	15	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	15
Government stocks 1/																	
5 years	40	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years	42	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 years	45	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial banks																	
Deposit rates (weighted average)																	
Demand deposits 2/	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings deposits 3/	32	21	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Time deposits (weighted average)																	
3-6 months	34	24	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7-12 months	35	25	12	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Minimum 1 year 4/	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lending rates (weighted average)																	
Agriculture 5/	37	33	20	22	19	19	19	19	20	20	21	20	21	21	21	21	21
Commerce 6/	41	...	20	22	19	19	19	19	20	20	21	20	21	21	21	21	21

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ No new issues of government stocks since 1994.

2/ Rate of interest payable on demand deposits optional to banks since December 1992.

3/ Indicative interest rates in force until June 1994. Thereafter, weighted average used.

4/ Negotiable since 1992.

5/ Short-term, commercial in nature.

6/ Exceeding one year.

Table 30. Uganda: Commercial Banks' Advances to the Private Sector by Economic Activity, June 1991-December 1996 1/

(In millions of Uganda shillings; end-of-period)

	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.	June	Dec.
Agriculture	25,924.4	27,730.1	25,310.8	32,868.7	36,362.6	44,157.9	46,891.7	52,019.9	53,939.9	59,958.0	60,885.6	70,073.0
Production	9,776.0	3,917.3	2,542.6	5,854.4	541.4	6,721.8	6,000.3	3,582.2	3,849.2	6,295.5	3,782.2	4,220.5
Crop finance	16,148.4	23,812.8	22,768.2	27,014.3	35,821.2	35,456.1	40,891.4	48,437.7	50,090.7	53,662.5	57,103.4	65,852.4
Manufacturing	8,986.9	12,304.0	17,785.7	18,686.5	24,565.4	32,361.4	40,184.4	45,699.9	53,952.5	59,289.1	84,740.6	96,136.2
Foods, beverages, and tobacco	2,345.7	2,212.3	2,371.4	3,799.8	4,812.6	5,160.1	11,243.6	14,903.3	22,568.1	22,659.1	37,135.4	46,189.1
Leather/textiles	822.5	718.1	1,394.2	960.2	1,727.9	817.0	2,023.6	2,220.6	2,533.1	1,682.5	1,696.5	1,548.6
Furniture and household	927.0	762.1	960.4	1,161.7	2,268.6	1,377.8	1,724.7	1,995.3	2,177.9	3,058.2	4,089.8	4,376.1
Chemical, pharmacy, and rubber products	714.3	221.0	226.5	376.0	536.7	204.0	743.8	710.4	1,728.8	2,637.3	2,471.9	4,467.3
Metal products and machinery	1,441.4	684.6	941.8	2,148.7	3,067.8	2,550.7	3,319.5	4,101.1	3,989.8	5,425.6	5,795.1	8,390.7
Building and construction materials	993.0	1,375.9	1,421.3	2,162.9	3,291.7	3,126.6	5,352.7	5,323.9	6,402.5	8,535.6	10,940.3	9,040.1
Others	1,743.1	6,330.0	10,470.1	8,077.2	8,860.1	13,733.4	15,776.6	16,445.3	14,552.2	15,290.7	22,611.6	22,124.4
Trade and other services	30,228.6	34,704.0	44,777.4	59,386.8	73,745.1	70,645.9	85,386.8	93,585.7	107,318.0	126,126.0	143,281.0	163,740.8
Wholesale	12,087.6	11,292.4	9,778.8	20,736.4	28,125.0	17,480.6	25,964.3	34,582.2	44,510.8	54,572.9	66,637.8	51,366.0
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,396.2	31,165.0	42,472.2	51,851.1	62,826.5	47,675.0
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,568.1	3,417.2	2,038.6	2,721.8	3,811.3	3,691.0
Retail	5,515.8	6,773.4	1,490.3	13,642.8	20,021.9	22,707.5	25,696.6	28,708.3	34,766.7	37,311.2	31,268.7	58,517.5
Others	12,625.2	16,638.2	33,508.3	25,007.6	25,598.2	30,457.8	33,726.0	29,762.3	28,040.5	34,241.9	45,374.5	53,857.3
Transport, electricity, and water	6,137.2	5,680.6	6,676.3	7,495.4	7,803.3	9,470.8	9,102.2	9,164.6	8,267.5	8,781.7	11,270.2	10,856.5
Transport	5,882.2	5,553.9	6,665.3	7,476.9	7,790.9	9,253.0	8,906.0	8,183.0	8,124.1	8,777.5	10,763.5	10,287.3
Electricity and water	255.0	126.7	11.0	18.5	12.4	217.8	196.2	981.6	143.5	4.2	506.6	569.2
Building and construction	5,650.4	7,748.7	10,134.7	10,944.0	11,547.4	11,503.3	12,695.0	18,070.1	15,489.2	17,575.2	19,115.4	18,464.5
Mining and quarrying	97.1	269.4	96.5	176.3	649.7	285.5	308.8	421.9	342.9	194.1	276.4	227.3
Total	77,024.6	88,436.8	104,781.4	129,557.7	154,673.5	168,424.8	194,568.9	218,962.0	239,309.9	271,924.2	319,569.1	359,498.2

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Totals differ from claims on private sector in Table 28 due to classification differences.

Table 31. Uganda: Balance of Payments, 1991/92–1995/96

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 Prov.
(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
Current account	-131.6	-119.4	-36.3	-141.6	-121.8
Trade balance	-278.6	-365.4	-417.7	-490.2	-627.9
Exports, f.o.b.	172.1	157.1	253.9	595.3	590.3
Coffee	116.9	99.1	172.3	456.6	404.4
Noncoffee	55.2	57.9	81.5	138.7	185.9
Imports, c.i.f.	450.6	522.5	671.6	1,085.5	1,218.3
Project-related	168.9	165.4	152.7	230.0	211.4
Other imports	281.7	357.1	518.9	855.5	1,006.8
Nonfactor services	-108.0	-89.7	-89.8	-226.0	-247.3
Interest due (net)	-87.0	-48.9	-42.9	-33.7	-32.6
Private transfers	135.9	107.9	303.7	329.9	522.7
Official transfers	206.1	276.7	228.2	302.7	276.6
Import support	75.1	111.4	75.5	95.7	86.3
Project support	131.0	165.4	152.7	207.0	190.3
Other	...	0.0	-17.8	-24.4	-13.2
Capital account	10.4	111.1	142.8	258.9	165.5
Official (net)	38.0	145.2	156.6	281.8	210.2
Disbursements	163.4	249.3	271.9	377.4	282.4
Import support	69.2	83.9	119.2	124.4	49.9
Project support	94.2	165.4	152.7	252.9	232.6
Amortization due	-125.4	-104.1	-115.4	-95.6	-72.3
Private capital (net) 1/	-27.7	-34.1	-13.8	-22.9	-44.7
Overall balance	-121.2	-8.3	106.4	117.3	43.6
Financing	121.2	8.3	-106.4	117.3	-43.6
Monetary authorities	-5.5	-32.2	-89.7	-146.9	-73.0
Gross reserve change (increase -)	-23.8	-38.4	-107.4	-168.9	-91.5
IMF (net)	22.0	9.7	17.7	22.5	18.5
Short-term	-3.7	-3.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0
Change in arrears (net)	98.2	-329.7	-59.3	14.2	11.4
Exceptional financing	28.5	370.1	42.6	15.4	17.9
Memorandum items:	(In percent, unless otherwise indicated)				
Foreign exchange reserves, in months of imports	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
Current account to GDP ratio	-4.9	-4.0	-1.0	-2.7	-2.2
Excluding official transfers	-12.6	-13.1	-7.2	-8.6	-7.3
Debt service ratio, before rescheduling (including IMF)	127.7	73.8	53.7	25.8	23.1
Coffee export price (US\$/kg)	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.7
Nominal exchange rate (U Sh/US\$)	962.9	1,202.8	1,101.4	932.5	1,016.3

Sources: Bank of Uganda; Ministry of Finance; and staff estimates.

1/ Includes commercial banks, private direct investment, and errors and omissions.

Table 32. Uganda: Merchandise Imports, 1991-93 1/

(In percent of total imports)

SITC commodities	1991 2/	1992 2/	1993 2/
1 Food and live animals	3.6	4.0	7.6
2 Beverages and tobacco	0.3	0.5	0.5
3 Crude materials, excluding fuels	2.5	4.2	5.8
4 Minerals, fuel, and electricity	15.6	13.4	1.7
5 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.9	5.8	5.7
6 Chemicals	7.2	8.4	10.5
7 Basic manufactures	21.2	21.9	24.3
8 Machinery and transport equipment	38.1	32.2	35.6
9 Miscellaneous manufactured goods	8.9	9.4	8.3
10 Goods not classified elsewhere	0.7	0.2	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Import data for 1991-93 are based on the SITC scheme. Beginning in 1994, import data are classified according to the Harmonized System. These figures are presented in a continuation of Table 32 on the following page.

2/ Data based on partner-country trade figures.

Table 32 (concluded). Uganda: Merchandise Imports, 1994-95 1/
(In percent of total imports)

HS Section	HS Classification	1994	1995
1	Live animals and animal products	0.5	0.5
2	Vegetable products	5.1	4.9
3	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, etc.	4.8	4.7
4	Prepared foodstuffs, etc.	3.8	3.9
5	Mineral products	9.7	10.0
6	Products of the chemical or allied industries	8.5	8.3
7	Plastics, rubber, and articles thereof	4.6	4.2
8	Raw hides and skins, etc.	0.4	0.4
9	Wood, cork, straw, and articles thereof	0.3	0.3
10	Pulp of wood, etc.	3.0	3.2
11	Textiles and textile articles	9.7	10.1
12	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, etc.	0.9	0.9
13	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, etc.	1.1	1.1
14	Pearls and semi-precious stones, etc.	0.0	0.0
15	Base metals and articles of base metals	11.2	11.0
16	Machinery and mechanical appliances, etc.	16.7	16.2
17	Vehicles, aircraft, etc.	15.6	16.1
18	Optical, photographic, precision instruments, etc.	1.9	1.7
19	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.0	0.0
20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.2	2.9
21	Works of art, collector's pieces, and antiques	0.0	0.0
	Total	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Classification categories correspond to chapter headings in the official documentation of the Harmonized System by the World Customs Organization. Chapter headings have in some cases been abbreviated.

Table 33. Uganda: Imports by Economic Classification, 1991/92–1995/96

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	<u>1995/96</u> Prov.
Project-related	169	165	153	230	211
Petroleum products	57	58	55	64	90
Government imports	20	17	14	18	43
Other	204	282	450	773	874
Self-financed	...	173	192	259	318
Bureau-financed	...	109	258	514	556
Total imports	450	522	672	1,085	1,218
<i>Of which</i>					
Non-oil	393	464	619	1,021	1,128

Sources: Staff estimates, based on data provided by the Bank of Uganda and the Ministry of Finance.

Table 34. Uganda: Merchandise Exports, 1991/92–1995/96

(Value in millions of U.S. dollars; volume in thousands of metric tons;
unit value in U.S. dollars per kilogram)

	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 Prov.
Coffee					
Value 1/	116.87	99.14	172.34	456.63	404.38
Cash	112.47	99.14	172.34	456.63	404.38
Barter	4.40	...	...	...	...
Volume (millions of bags)	2.27	2.02	2.53	2.96	3.92
Unit value	0.86	0.82	1.14	2.57	1.72
Cotton					
Value	10.13	5.34	4.29	3.32	13.23
Volume	7.50	4.90	3.95	2.72	8.27
Unit value	1.35	1.08	1.09	1.22	1.60
Tea					
Value	4.40	6.53	8.94	11.75	12.48
Volume	5.80	8.37	10.39	12.24	12.61
Unit value	0.76	0.78	0.86	0.96	0.99
Other products					
Value	40.66	46.07	68.31	123.62	160.23

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Cash-flow data as reported in the balance of payments, which may differ from shipment data from the Uganda Coffee Development Authority (UCDA).

Table 35. Uganda: Bank of Uganda Auction, Interbank, and Bureau Exchange Rates, 1991-96 1/ 2/

(In Uganda shillings per U.S. dollar)

	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	Bank of Uganda	Forex bureaus	Bank of Uganda 3/	Forex bureaus	Bank of Uganda 4/	Forex bureaus	Bank of Uganda	Forex bureaus	Interbank mid-rate	Forex bureaus	Interbank mid-rate	Forex bureaus
January	570	779	967	1,217	1,039	1,218	1,113	1,160	925	930	1,018	1,034
February	600	787	991	1,223	1,041	1,215	1,047	1,082	926	931	1,022	1,034
March	620	815	1,000	1,192	1,042	1,212	1,079	1,107	927	932	1,017	1,029
April	640	847	1,000	1,156	1,044	1,216	1,007	1,066	926	935	1,014	1,030
May	670	888	1,009	1,165	1,046	1,211	966	1,011	940	950	1,018	1,027
June	700	939	1,019	1,166	1,048	1,197	963	973	964	972	1,041	1,045
July	800	957	1,022	1,178	1,049	1,191	967	976	969	976	1,055	1,059
August	800	973	1,025	1,185	1,050	1,190	921	944	968	981	1,067	1,068
September	850	982	1,029	1,185	1,053	1,183	921	937	978	984	1,075	1,080
October	915	1,002	1,032	1,182	1,130	1,167	920	928	1,043	1,041	1,105	1,105
November	915	1,070	1,034	1,210	1,165	1,185	920	925	1,033	1,042	1,081	1,099
December	915	1,184	1,035	1,217	1,146	1,186	930	932	1,023	1,037	1,030	1,040

Source: Bank of Uganda.

1/ Bank of Uganda or auction rates are middle rates as at end of period. Interbank mid-rate and forex bureau rates are period averages.

2/ Parallel market legalized in June 1990, forex bureaus established in July 1990.

3/ Bank of Uganda auction of donor import support began in January 1992.

4/ As of November 1, 1993, the interbank mid-rate became the Bank of Uganda's official exchange rate.

Table 36. Uganda: External Trade Indices, 1990/91-1995/96
(1992/93=100)

	Exports			Imports			Non-oil value	Terms of trade index
	Volume	Unit price	Value	Volume	Unit price	Value		
1990/91	83.0	134.6	111.7	113.5	90.5	102.7	97.8	148.6
1991/92	101.4	108.0	109.5	87.9	96.7	84.9	80.1	111.7
1992/93	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993/94	124.2	130.1	161.6	127.0	99.7	126.6	130.4	130.5
1994/95	162.1	233.9	379.0	192.2	106.5	204.6	216.0	219.7
1995/96 1/	211.5	177.7	375.8	201.6	113.9	229.6	238.7	155.9

Sources: Bank of Uganda; and staff estimates.

1/ Provisional.

Table 37. Uganda: Coffee Export Price, Volume, and Value, 1991-96

	1991			1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Quantity (60kg bags)	Price (\$/kg)	Value (\$)	Quantity (60kg bags)	Price (\$/kg)	Value (\$)	Quantity (60kg bags)	Price (\$/kg)	Value (\$)	Quantity (60kg bags)	Price (\$/kg)	Value (\$)	Quantity (60kg bags)	Price (\$/kg)	Value (\$)	Quantity (60kg bags)	Price (\$/kg)	Value (\$)
January	166,628	1.12	11,227,740	243,439	0.99	14,392,618	132,689	0.91	7,224,546	209,778	1.18	14,909,645	326,689	2.54	49,765,607	552,532	1.51	50,182,562
February	175,791	1.08	11,376,416	185,299	0.92	10,240,378	145,768	0.92	8,111,247	311,123	1.10	20,465,608	312,250	2.60	48,705,065	522,381	1.51	47,228,459
March	196,613	1.01	11,873,642	246,390	0.80	11,870,604	245,122	0.89	13,131,853	362,380	1.17	25,346,854	344,423	2.66	54,907,412	438,112	1.54	40,610,530
Q1	539,032	1.07	34,477,798	675,128	0.90	36,503,600	523,579	0.91	28,467,646	883,281	1.15	60,722,106	983,362	2.60	153,378,084	1,513,025	1.52	138,021,551
April	184,733	1.16	12,825,145	159,644	0.84	8,046,452	247,190	0.87	12,834,668	366,859	1.19	26,129,409	240,435	2.66	38,417,479	394,980	1.55	36,698,503
May	115,802	0.85	5,923,379	154,017	0.78	7,195,597	201,190	0.88	10,665,705	338,252	1.27	25,836,389	156,336	2.78	26,079,530	281,247	1.57	26,442,510
June	60,414	0.94	3,399,467	102,363	0.75	4,581,004	156,917	0.87	8,146,925	234,464	1.47	20,748,282	102,541	2.49	15,289,355	184,121	1.57	17,366,031
Q2	360,949	1.02	22,147,991	416,024	0.79	19,823,053	605,297	0.87	31,647,298	939,575	1.29	72,714,080	499,312	2.66	79,786,364	860,348	1.56	80,507,044
July	108,075	0.83	5,361,121	107,714	0.75	4,872,367	105,462	0.83	5,269,110	349,194	2.13	44,539,176	187,609	2.12	23,919,525	269,990	1.49	24,206,758
August	239,599	0.82	11,822,216	95,666	0.69	3,979,062	188,819	0.88	9,913,789	216,972	2.19	28,529,735	274,201	2.22	36,495,028	338,614	1.35	27,502,245
September	352,973	0.81	17,050,083	231,344	0.68	9,479,646	211,926	1.02	12,921,730	348,453	2.33	48,712,214	284,650	2.19	37,383,826	371,324	1.37	30,627,491
Q3	700,647	0.81	34,233,420	434,724	0.70	18,331,075	506,207	0.93	28,104,629	914,619	2.22	121,781,126	746,520	2.18	97,798,379	979,928	1.40	82,336,494
October	153,435	0.77	7,078,826	186,934	0.71	7,916,628	70,047	1.15	4,819,486	161,408	3.13	30,341,036	171,787	2.01	20,710,142	340,341	1.31	26,809,811
November	161,752	0.90	8,740,018	161,623	0.77	7,510,754	84,971	1.11	5,638,666	165,016	3.11	30,709,918	228,386	1.97	26,931,256	436,251	1.24	32,569,982
December	189,766	0.96	10,966,196	105,002	0.81	5,106,974	112,712	1.18	7,976,387	237,135	2.85	40,547,253	395,329	1.70	40,409,670	514,394	1.16	35,847,162
Q4	504,953	0.88	26,785,040	453,559	0.75	20,534,356	267,730	1.15	18,434,539	563,559	3.01	101,598,207	795,502	1.84	88,051,068	1,290,986	1.23	95,226,955
Total	2,105,581	0.93	117,644,249	1,979,435	0.80	95,192,084	1,902,813	0.94	106,654,112	3,301,034	1.80	356,815,519	3,024,696	2.31	419,013,895	4,644,287	1.42	396,092,044

Source: Uganda Coffee Development Authority.

1/ Data for October-December 1995, and 1996 are provisional.

Table 38. Uganda: External Debt Outstanding, 1992-96

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 June Prov.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)				
Total	2,648	2,638	2,993	3,387	3,461
Multilateral institutions 1/2/	1,756	1,816	2,150	2,488	2,606
AfDB	59	48	28	26	20
AfDF	139	136	197	202	217
BADEA	18	18	15	15	15
EIB	19	16	21	26	33
IBRD	24	22	18	0	0
IDA	1,043	1,152	1,418	1,715	1,796
IDB	21	16	16	15	12
IFAD	33	38	44	52	56
IMF	330	344	361	407	423
Other	69	26	32	31	34
Bilateral Paris Club	273	282	332	380	348
Pre-cutoff	160	171	176	180	145
Post-cutoff	113	111	156	200	203
Bilateral non-Paris Club	378	416	398	408	401
China	61	57	65	62	54
India	61	69	51	54	58
Libya	87	90	98	103	106
Tanzania	71	69	68	68	68
Korea, D.P.R. of	34	34	34	34	34
Other	65	97	82	88	83
Commercial banks	16	17	1	8	3
Commercial nonbanks	225	62	38	27	26
Other loans 3/	0	45	73	76	77
	(In percent of total debt stock)				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Multilateral institutions	66.3	68.9	71.8	73.5	75.3
Bilateral Paris Club	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.2	10.0
Pre-cutoff	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.2
Post-cutoff	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.8
Bilateral non-Paris Club	14.3	15.8	13.3	12.0	11.6
Commercial banks	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Commercial nonbanks	8.5	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.8
Other loans 3/	...	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and staff estimates.

1/ AfDB, African Development Bank; AfDF, African Development Fund; BADEA, Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa; EIB, European Investment Bank; IBRD, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; IDA, International Development Association; IDB, Inter-American Development Bank; IFAD, International Fund for Agricultural Development; IMF, International Monetary Fund.

2/ Bank of Uganda estimate of disbursements from multilateral institutions is understated for 1993/94.

3/ Commercial borrowing uninsured by the public sector.

Table 39. Uganda: External Arrears, 1992-96

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

Creditors	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	June				June Prov.
Multilateral institutions	59.1	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Islamic Development Bank	8.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Investment Bank	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
East African Development Bank	48.1	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other 1/	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral Paris Club	60.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	5.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral non-Paris Club	198.2	134.8	143.4	159.1	164.8
Abu Dhabi	2.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3
China	28.7	3.3	3.3	4.3	0.9
India	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Kuwait	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
Cuba	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavia	14.3	25.2	29.0	32.0	20.1
Libya	8.7	14.9	25.3	31.1	44.6
Pakistan	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.0
Burundi	4.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
Korea, D.P.R. of	4.4	5.8	0.0	0.3	1.0
Tanzania	71.2	67.9	67.5	67.5	67.5
Nigeria	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	2.5
Egypt	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Other	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.2	6.2
Suppliers and banks/Private	244.6	122.3	79.4	74.1	81.3
Total	562.2	281.9	222.8	233.2	246.1

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and staff estimates.

1/ Includes also the International Fund for Agricultural Development, the European Development Fund, the Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa, OPEC Fund, Shelter Afrique, and the Nordic Development Fund.

Table 40. Uganda: Divestiture Operations - Collections and Arrears from Divested Public Enterprises, 1992/93-1995/96
(U Sh billion)

Financial year	Total sales price	Liabilities assumed by buyer	Cash sales	Amount paid 1/	Amount outstanding 1/	Arrears 1/ 2/
1992/93	20.002	15.650	4.352	4.352	0.000	...
1993/94	11.459	10.599	0.860	0.860	0.000	...
1994/95	53.882	27.823	26.058	16.627	9.431	...
1995/96	34.554	1.037	33.518	22.901	10.617	...
Total	119.897	55.109	64.788	44.740	20.048	12.536

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ As of end-December 1996.

2/ Excluding amounts not yet due.

(All amounts in Uganda shillings)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
1. Taxes on companies, corporations, or enterprises			
1.1 (Income Tax Decree, 1974, as amended)	Tax payable by companies which are incorporated under the laws of Uganda, or where management and control of their affairs are exercised in Uganda. Resident companies' tax is levied on income and profit accrued or derived from Uganda. Losses can be carried forward. Capital gains are not subject to tax.	<p>Income of local authorities' pension scheme, provident funds, nonprofit educational and charitable organizations, and royalties on cinematographic films (including films for radio or television broadcasting). Income of E.A.D.B.</p> <p>Exemptions consist of income deriving from interest on tax reserve certificates and interest payable to nonresidents on specified government securities, dividends of resident company controlling more than 25 percent of the voting power of the paying company; dividends forming part of the investment income of the life insurance fund of a resident insurance company; and the income from investment of an annuity fund of an insurance company.</p> <p>Deductions include initial investment deduction of 20 percent for new investment in industrial and commercial buildings (including hotels) and machinery; "shipping investment deduction" of 40 percent; and annual allowances for capital expenditure as follows: industrial buildings, 4 percent (as percent of written-down value); vehicles, in Classes I, II, III, 37.5 percent; other motor vehicles, II & III, 25 percent in the year expenditure incurred; and 12.5 percent for agricultural land improvements; 100 percent depreciation on investment outside Kampala and Jinja; and companies qualifying for concessions under the Investment Code.</p>	30 percent.

Uganda (continued): Summary of the Tax System as of February 1997

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
1.1 (Income Tax Decree, 1974, as amended) (concluded)		In ascertaining total income, all expenditure incurred in the production of income is deductible, including bad and doubtful debts, capital expenditure on farm land, and interest on money employed in the production of income. For resident companies taxes paid on income derived from Uganda are deductible against corporation tax, as are taxes withheld on interest and dividends. Permanent establishment of nonresident companies cannot deduct royalties, and management or professional fees paid to head office.		
1.2 Taxes on resident individuals				
1.2.1 Individual Income Tax (Income Tax Decree, 1974, as amended)	This is charged on any income accruing in or derived from Uganda. Income of a married woman living with her husband is assessed separately except when they request that the income of the wife be deemed to be the income of husband for tax purposes. A PAYE system is operational for employees in the private sector, including parastatal bodies, and civil servants. Refunds or additional taxes are paid when actual tax liability is determined.	a. In ascertaining income, all expenditure incurred in the production of that income is deductible. b. Exemptions for interest on post office savings and bank deposits of more than 2 years. c. Allowance of one third of insurance premium. d. Exemptions on government bonds. e. Exemptions on pensions and gratuities of public officers.	Taxable income (In U Sh)	Tax amount (In U Sh)
			Below 1,560,000	Nil
			Between 1,560,000 and 2,820,000	10% of the amount by which total income exceeds 1,560,000
			Between 2,820,000 and 4,920,000	126,000 plus 20% of the amount by which total income exceeds 2,820,000.
			Above 4,920,000	546,000 + 30% of the amount by which total income exceeds 4,920,000

Uganda (continued): Summary of the Tax System as of February 1997

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
1.2.2	Individual (nonresident) income tax (Income Tax Decree 1974 as amended)		Taxable income (In U Sh)	Tax amount (In U Sh)
			Below 2,820,000	10%
			Between 2,820,000 and 4,920,000	282,000 + 20% of the amount by which total income exceeds 2,820,000
			Above 4,920,000	702,000 + 30% of the amount by which total income exceeds 4,920,000
1.2.3	Individual Income tax (Income Tax Decree, 1974, as amended)		Residents' withholding tax rates	
				In percent
			a. Management or professional fee	4
			b. Royalties (except films/tapes for radio/TV broadcasting which are free)	4
			c. Dividends	4
			d. Interest (income on bank interest is exempted for deposits with term exceeding 2 years)	10
			e. Rental income (for gross rental income in excess of U Sh 1,560,000 per annum)	20

Uganda (continued): Summary of the Tax System as of February 1997

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
1.2.3 Individual Income tax (Income Tax Decree, 1974, as amended) (concluded)			Nonresidents' withholding tax rates (on gross amounts) In percent
			a. Management or professional fees 15
			b. Royalties (except films/tapes for radio/TV broadcasting which are free) 15
			c. Rent on property 15
			d. Dividends 15
			e. Interest 10
			f. Pension or retirement annuity in excess of U Sh 5,000 per annum 15
1.2.4 Withholding tax on transactions	Imports and domestic transactions and supplies.	Up-to-date taxpayers as published by the URA.	4 percent.
1.2.5 Graduated tax (Section 54-74 of Local Administration Act, 1967, as amended)	A local government tax levied on all residents in recognized employment. A standard rate of tax is levied, as a minimum, regardless of income. Farmers' incomes are assessed on the basis of acreage and nature of crop; cattle owners' income on the basis of number of cattle.	Diplomats and visitors to Uganda who stay for less than four months. Partial or complete exemption can be granted for reasons of poverty, old age, infirmity. No deductions are allowed.	Highest is U Sh 80,000 per year and lowest is U Sh 6,000 per year.

Uganda (continued): Summary of the Tax System as of February 1997

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates														
2. Taxes on goods and services																	
2.1 Value-added tax (VAT)	Levied on imports and domestic goods and also on services.	Exports, supply of international transport of goods or passengers. Supply of milk, maize, flour, dental, medical, and veterinary equipment, seeds, fertilizers, pesticides and hoes, and educational materials are zero-rate. Exempt supply include unprocessed foodstuffs, postage stamps, financial services, insurance services, unimproved land, passenger transportation, social urban services, etc.	17 percent														
2.2 Excise tax (The Excise Tariff Act, Chapter 174, as amended)	(a) Ad valorem duties levied on selected goods manufactured in Uganda and payable by the manufacturer. Also applicable on selected imports.		Ad valorem rates on all excisable goods. (In percent)														
			<table> <tr><td>Beer</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>Cigarettes</td><td>122</td></tr> <tr><td>Soft drinks</td><td>55</td></tr> <tr><td>Soap</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Sugar</td><td>20</td></tr> <tr><td>Spirits</td><td>120</td></tr> <tr><td>Wine</td><td>65</td></tr> </table>	Beer	70	Cigarettes	122	Soft drinks	55	Soap	10	Sugar	20	Spirits	120	Wine	65
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	(b) Applicable on selected imported goods previously subject to a high tariff rate.		<table> <tr><td>Motor vehicles (engine capacity exceeding 2500 cc)</td><td>20</td></tr> <tr><td>Premium gasoline</td><td>225</td></tr> <tr><td>Diesel</td><td>170</td></tr> <tr><td>Kerosene</td><td>115</td></tr> </table>	Motor vehicles (engine capacity exceeding 2500 cc)	20	Premium gasoline	225	Diesel	170	Kerosene	115						
Motor vehicles (engine capacity exceeding 2500 cc)	20																
Premium gasoline	225																
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2.3 Business and professional licenses	All firms are required to have a license for all categories of business in which they are engaged.	Charitable, religious, and other welfare organizations are exempt.	Fees vary according to the type and location of the business.														

Uganda (concluded): Summary of the Tax System as of February 1997

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
3. Taxes on international trade and transactions.	Uganda maintains a single-column tariff schedule based on the Harmonized System (HS).	Imports for President's use, diplomats. Exemptions can also be by statutory instrument.	Five ad valorem rates ranging from 0 to 30 percent. Intermediate goods, raw materials, and machinery taxed at 0 percent to 8 percent. The rate of 30 percent applies to final products manufactured in the country (soap, apparel, leather goods) and to luxury items (motor vehicles: 10-30 percent; beverages: 30 percent). Petroleum products, other than premium gasoline diesel and kerosene are taxed at 0-30 percent.
3.1 Foreign vehicle entry tax (temporary road license)	Foreign registered vehicles entering Uganda.	None.	Heavy goods vehicles exceeding 3 axles, US\$27 per vehicle.
4. Other Taxes			
4.1 Stamp duties	Duty is levied on a range of specified instruments including: agreements, articles of association of a company, bill of exchange, bills of sales, deeds leases, etc.	General exemptions including instruments on which duty would be payable by government and certain savings bank documents.	Rate of duty is 0.5 percent on mortgages and 1 percent on others. Where the value cannot be ascertained the general rate is U Sh 1,000.
4.2 Airport Tax	Tax is payable by all passengers leaving the country.	None.	Nonresidents, US\$20; residents, equivalent of US\$20 in Uganda shillings.