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Staff Country Reports

Brunei Darussalam: Statistical Appendix

This statistical appendix on Brunei Darussalam was prepared by a staff team of the International Monetary Fund as background documentation for the periodic consultation with the member country. It is based on the information available at the time it was completed on April 19, 2012. The views expressed in this document are those of the staff team and do not necessarily reflect the views of the government of Brunei Darussalam or the Executive Board of the IMF.

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BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Statistical Appendix

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Approved by the Asia and Pacific Department

April 19, 2012

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Table 1. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 | 18,226 | 18,458 | 20,398 | 15,611 | 16,867 |
| Oil and gas sector | 6,530 | 8,236 | 10,540 | 12,491 | 12,333 | 14,300 | 9,417 | 10,462 |
| Oil and gas mining | 5,080 | 6,742 | 8,868 | 10,768 | 10,604 | 11,672 | 7,390 | 8,572 |
| Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG) | 1,451 | 1,494 | 1,672 | 1,723 | 1,729 | 2,628 | 2,027 | 1,890 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 4,894 | 5,069 | 5,323 | 5,735 | 6,126 | 6,098 | 6,194 | 6,406 |
| Government | 1,689 | 1,785 | 1,847 | 2,008 | 2,239 | 2,152 | 2,190 | 2,313 |
| Private sector | 3,205 | 3,284 | 3,476 | 3,726 | 3,886 | 3,946 | 4,005 | 4,093 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 4,894 | 5,069 | 5,323 | 5,735 | 6,126 | 6,098 | 6,194 | 6,406 |
| Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture | 27 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| Livestock and poultry | 33 | 44 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 46 | 52 | 46 |
| Forestry | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 3 |
| Fishery | 75 | 76 | 86 | 65 | 56 | 47 | 54 | 51 |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile | 212 | 181 | 197 | 124 | 116 | 103 | 80 | 58 |
| Other manufacturing | 87 | 92 | 83 | 79 | 71 | 65 | 74 | 88 |
| Electricity and water | 98 | 95 | 113 | 104 | 111 | 115 | 122 | 132 |
| Construction | 401 | 423 | 418 | 540 | 530 | 534 | 518 | 524 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 415 | 444 | 458 | 486 | 549 | 558 | 591 | 623 |
| Water transport | 135 | 134 | 143 | 172 | 149 | 146 | 161 | 157 |
| Air transport | 110 | 116 | 116 | 115 | 117 | 114 | 124 | 123 |
| Other transport services | 33 | 32 | 44 | 69 | 96 | 109 | 106 | 123 |
| Communication | 167 | 171 | 457 | 504 | 150 | 165 | 165 | 174 |
| Finance | 355 | 375 | 472 | 553 | 579 | 593 | 574 | 583 |
| Real estate and ownership of dwellings | 395 | 414 | 412 | 415 | 427 | 433 | 430 | 438 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 63 | 68 | 58 | 67 | 58 | 58 | 72 | 74 |
| Private health and education services | 60 | 61 | 716 | 794 | 107 | 100 | 127 | 132 |
| Business services | 433 | 437 | 462 | 524 | 599 | 620 | 615 | 613 |
| Domestic services | 48 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 54 |
| Other private services | 54 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 48 | 51 | 52 | 70 |
| Government services | 1,689 | 1,785 | 1,847 | 2,008 | 2,239 | 2,152 | 2,190 | 2,313 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 349,600 | 359,700 | 370,100 | 383,000 | 390,000 | 398,000 | 406,200 | 414,400 |
| GDP per capita (in Brunei dollars) | 32,678 | 36,991 | 42,864 | 47,587 | 47,329 | 51,251 | 38,433 | 40,703 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 2. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2007 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 4,231 | 4,278 | 4,495 | 5,454 | 5,083 | 5,070 | 5,595 | 4,649 | 3,564 | 3,255 | 3,896 | 4,897 | 4,194 | 3,875 | 4,097 | 4,702 | 4,994 | 4,873 | 5,188 |
| Oil and gas sector | 2,653 | 2,820 | 3,018 | 3,842 | 3,602 | 3,624 | 4,069 | 3,005 | 2,066 | 1,763 | 2,393 | 3,194 | 2,646 | 2,340 | 2,534 | 2,942 | 3,407 | 3,287 | 3,570 |
| Oil and gas mining | 2,282 | 2,420 | 2,608 | 3,294 | 3,173 | 3,154 | 3,469 | 1,876 | 1,419 | 1,376 | 1,966 | 2,630 | 2,250 | 1,863 | 2,074 | 2,384 | 2,888 | 2,742 | 2,952 |
| Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG) | 371 | 400 | 410 | 548 | 429 | 470 | 600 | 1,129 | 648 | 388 | 428 | 565 | 396 | 476 | 460 | 558 | 519 | 545 | 619 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 1,579 | 1,458 | 1,477 | 1,612 | 1,481 | 1,446 | 1,526 | 1,644 | 1,498 | 1,491 | 1,503 | 1,703 | 1,549 | 1,535 | 1,563 | 1,760 | 1,587 | 1,585 | 1,618 |
| Government | 619 | 489 | 489 | 643 | 503 | 494 | 504 | 651 | 513 | 499 | 513 | 665 | 544 | 521 | 542 | 705 | 564 | 555 | 563 |
| Private sector | 960 | 970 | 988 | 969 | 978 | 953 | 1,022 | 993 | 985 | 992 | 990 | 1,038 | 1,005 | 1,013 | 1,020 | 1,054 | 1,023 | 1,030 | 1,055 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 1,579 | 1,458 | 1,477 | 1,612 | 1,481 | 1,446 | 1,526 | 1,644 | 1,498 | 1,491 | 1,503 | 1,703 | 1,549 | 1,535 | 1,563 | 1,760 | 1,587 | 1,585 | 1,618 |
| Vegetables, fruits, and other agriculture | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Livestock and poultry | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Forestry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fishery | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile | 35 | 28 | 24 | 30 | 42 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 13 |
| Other manufacturing | 20 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 25 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 28 | 24 | 14 | 19 | 31 | 24 |
| Electricity and water | 28 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 34 |
| Construction | 117 | 110 | 173 | 131 | 120 | 105 | 176 | 134 | 121 | 109 | 149 | 139 | 120 | 112 | 151 | 141 | 124 | 111 | 157 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 154 | 135 | 141 | 120 | 149 | 140 | 142 | 128 | 159 | 145 | 150 | 138 | 169 | 153 | 157 | 144 | 178 | 153 | 164 |
| Water transport | 52 | 23 | 39 | 36 | 50 | 22 | 38 | 35 | 52 | 26 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 27 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 26 | 46 |
| Air transport | 28 | 29 | 36 | 23 | 29 | 26 | 39 | 21 | 30 | 30 | 39 | 25 | 26 | 31 | 39 | 27 | 35 | 45 | 43 |
| Other transport services | 40 | 31 | 13 | 12 | 45 | 37 | 15 | 12 | 45 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 58 | 37 | 17 | 11 | 52 | 36 | 17 |
| Communication | 16 | 26 | 71 | 36 | 17 | 28 | 74 | 46 | 18 | 28 | 76 | 43 | 20 | 31 | 78 | 44 | 21 | 32 | 84 |
| Finance | 113 | 127 | 152 | 188 | 116 | 127 | 160 | 190 | 120 | 129 | 138 | 187 | 122 | 130 | 139 | 192 | 117 | 126 | 137 |
| Real estate and ownership of dwellings | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 108 | 106 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 111 | 111 | 109 | 108 | 111 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 15 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 21 |
| Private health and education services | 28 | 32 | 23 | 24 | 32 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 36 | 29 | 33 | 30 | 39 | 28 | 35 | 31 | 43 | 30 | 38 |
| Business services | 153 | 200 | 95 | 151 | 156 | 197 | 106 | 160 | 157 | 201 | 93 | 164 | 150 | 192 | 100 | 171 | 156 | 194 | 110 |
| Domestic services | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Other private services | 11 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 27 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 12 |
| Government Services | 619 | 489 | 489 | 643 | 503 | 494 | 504 | 651 | 513 | 499 | 513 | 665 | 544 | 521 | 542 | 705 | 564 | 555 | 563 |

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Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 3. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 | 18,226 | 18,459 | 20,398 | 15,611 | 16,867 |
| Domestic demand | 7,591 | 8,263 | 8,287 | 8,805 | 10,294 | 9,893 | 10,179 | 10,368 |
| Consumption | 5,871 | 6,469 | 6,484 | 6,902 | 7,897 | 7,104 | 7,439 | 7,689 |
| Personal consumption expenditure | 3,121 | 3,534 | 3,563 | 3,611 | 3,722 | 3,608 | 3,803 | 3,909 |
| Government consumption expenditure | 2,750 | 2,934 | 2,920 | 3,292 | 4,175 | 3,496 | 3,636 | 3,781 |
| Gross capital formation | 1,720 | 1,794 | 1,803 | 1,902 | 2,397 | 2,788 | 2,741 | 2,678 |
| Gross fixed investment | 1,712 | 1,787 | 1,801 | 1,907 | 2,398 | 2,789 | 2,740 | 2,678 |
| Construction | 1,099 | 1,158 | 1,207 | 1,222 | 1,383 | 1,601 | 1,606 | 1,609 |
| Machinery and equipment | 613 | 629 | 594 | 686 | 1,015 | 1,188 | 1,134 | 1,069 |
| Change in stocks | 8 | 7 | 2 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 1 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 3,807 | 4,924 | 6,802 | 8,494 | 7,375 | 10,339 | 5,775 | 8,192 |
| Exports of goods and services | 7,916 | 9,154 | 11,132 | 13,090 | 12,525 | 15,971 | 11,363 | 13,737 |
| Imports of goods and services | 4,109 | 4,230 | 4,329 | 4,596 | 5,149 | 5,633 | 5,587 | 5,545 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up) | 27 | 118 | 775 | 927 | 789 | 167 | -343 | -1,692 |

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 4. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2007–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2007 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 4,231 | 4,278 | 4,495 | 5,454 | 5,083 | 5,071 | 5,595 | 4,649 | 3,564 | 3,255 | 3,896 | 4,897 | 4,194 | 3,875 | 4,097 | 4,702 | 4,994 | 4,873 | 5,188 |
| Domestic demand | 2,434 | 2,361 | 2,831 | 2,669 | 2,408 | 2,293 | 2,646 | 2,546 | 2,636 | 2,296 | 2,527 | 2,721 | 2,374 | 2,564 | 2,695 | 2,735 | 2,277 | 2,436 | 2,788 |
| Consumption | 1,898 | 1,883 | 2,105 | 2,011 | 1,774 | 1,747 | 1,799 | 1,784 | 1,862 | 1,773 | 1,851 | 1,952 | 1,771 | 1,960 | 1,917 | 2,041 | 1,641 | 1,864 | 1,965 |
| Personal consumption expenditure | 884 | 982 | 999 | 858 | 868 | 914 | 944 | 883 | 910 | 943 | 980 | 970 | 933 | 972 | 1,005 | 999 | 970 | 975 | 1,039 |
| Government consumption expenditure | 1,014 | 901 | 1,107 | 1,154 | 907 | 834 | 855 | 901 | 953 | 830 | 871 | 982 | 838 | 988 | 912 | 1,043 | 671 | 889 | 926 |
| Gross capital formation | 536 | 478 | 726 | 658 | 633 | 546 | 847 | 763 | 773 | 523 | 676 | 769 | 603 | 604 | 778 | 693 | 636 | 572 | 824 |
| Gross fixed investment | 534 | 478 | 726 | 660 | 635 | 545 | 847 | 762 | 773 | 523 | 676 | 769 | 603 | 604 | 778 | 693 | 636 | 572 | 823 |
| Construction | 286 | 265 | 389 | 444 | 416 | 296 | 425 | 463 | 424 | 301 | 409 | 471 | 401 | 325 | 411 | 472 | 413 | 321 | 425 |
| Machinery and equipment | 249 | 213 | 338 | 216 | 219 | 249 | 422 | 299 | 349 | 222 | 266 | 297 | 201 | 280 | 367 | 221 | 223 | 251 | 398 |
| Change in stocks | 1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -2 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 1,655 | 1,699 | 1,508 | 2,514 | 2,497 | 2,664 | 2,730 | 2,447 | 1,794 | 1,032 | 1,360 | 1,590 | 1,941 | 1,567 | 1,933 | 2,751 | 2,491 | 2,323 | 2,809 |
| Exports of goods and services | 2,850 | 2,954 | 2,946 | 3,775 | 3,763 | 3,969 | 4,393 | 3,847 | 3,376 | 2,368 | 2,628 | 2,990 | 3,223 | 3,001 | 3,365 | 4,147 | 3,866 | 3,764 | 4,437 |
| Imports of goods and services | 1,195 | 1,255 | 1,439 | 1,261 | 1,266 | 1,305 | 1,662 | 1,400 | 1,582 | 1,337 | 1,268 | 1,400 | 1,283 | 1,434 | 1,432 | 1,396 | 1,375 | 1,441 | 1,629 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up) | 142 | 219 | 156 | 271 | 179 | 114 | 219 | -344 | -866 | -73 | 9 | 587 | -120 | -257 | -531 | -784 | 226 | 115 | -408 |

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 5. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 11,362 | 11,420 | 11,464 | 11,968 | 11,986 | 11,754 | 11,546 | 11,846 |
| Oil and gas sector | 6,432 | 6,365 | 6,201 | 6,470 | 6,024 | 5,651 | 5,389 | 5,505 |
| Oil and gas mining | 4,941 | 4,905 | 4,774 | 4,977 | 4,577 | 4,151 | 4,009 | 4,075 |
| Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG) | 1,491 | 1,460 | 1,428 | 1,493 | 1,447 | 1,500 | 1,380 | 1,430 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 4,930 | 5,054 | 5,263 | 5,498 | 5,963 | 6,103 | 6,158 | 6,342 |
| Government | 1,712 | 1,766 | 1,817 | 1,978 | 2,207 | 2,267 | 2,298 | 2,388 |
| Private sector | 3,218 | 3,288 | 3,446 | 3,520 | 3,756 | 3,837 | 3,860 | 3,954 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 4,930 | 5,054 | 5,263 | 5,498 | 5,963 | 6,103 | 6,158 | 6,342 |
| Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture | 30 | 32 | 31 | 27 | 29 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| Livestock and poultry | 45 | 51 | 44 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 59 | 56 |
| Forestry | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 3 |
| Fishery | 52 | 59 | 69 | 52 | 44 | 39 | 41 | 39 |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile | 165 | 166 | 174 | 135 | 137 | 132 | 90 | 43 |
| Other manufacturing | 96 | 105 | 97 | 84 | 76 | 74 | 69 | 90 |
| Electricity and water | 82 | 82 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 95 | 99 |
| Construction | 407 | 424 | 458 | 441 | 489 | 498 | 477 | 489 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 461 | 476 | 486 | 499 | 558 | 561 | 586 | 613 |
| Water transport | 127 | 111 | 134 | 145 | 165 | 178 | 200 | 200 |
| Air transport | 105 | 104 | 98 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 73 | 73 |
| Other transport services | 32 | 31 | 37 | 62 | 100 | 109 | 112 | 135 |
| Communication | 172 | 174 | 169 | 163 | 159 | 170 | 171 | 183 |
| Finance | 361 | 380 | 417 | 476 | 494 | 506 | 493 | 504 |
| Real estate and ownership of dwellings | 401 | 402 | 407 | 408 | 417 | 426 | 425 | 432 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 63 | 66 | 47 | 48 | 42 | 42 | 53 | 64 |
| Private health and education services | 66 | 71 | 120 | 122 | 97 | 98 | 125 | 137 |
| Business services | 434 | 447 | 471 | 542 | 621 | 633 | 631 | 640 |
| Domestic services | 46 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| Other private services | 69 | 56 | 51 | 56 | 64 | 68 | 70 | 71 |
| Government services | 1,712 | 1,766 | 1,817 | 1,978 | 2,207 | 2,267 | 2,298 | 2,388 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 6. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–11
(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

| | 2007 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 3,080 | 2,826 | 2,940 | 3,140 | 2,909 | 2,692 | 2,911 | 3,242 | 2,829 | 2,572 | 2,826 | 3,320 | 2,940 | 2,741 | 2,910 | 3,256 | 3,020 | 2,804 | 2,982 |
| Oil and gas sector | 1,535 | 1,406 | 1,509 | 1,574 | 1,471 | 1,282 | 1,377 | 1,520 | 1,372 | 1,136 | 1,308 | 1,572 | 1,454 | 1,256 | 1,349 | 1,446 | 1,484 | 1,277 | 1,387 |
| Oil and gas mining | 1,175 | 1,061 | 1,138 | 1,203 | 1,092 | 918 | 1,009 | 1,132 | 1,000 | 830 | 983 | 1,195 | 1,092 | 908 | 1,005 | 1,070 | 1,098 | 909 | 1,031 |
| Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG) | 359 | 345 | 371 | 371 | 379 | 364 | 368 | 388 | 372 | 306 | 325 | 377 | 362 | 349 | 344 | 375 | 385 | 367 | 356 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 1,546 | 1,420 | 1,432 | 1,566 | 1,438 | 1,410 | 1,534 | 1,722 | 1,457 | 1,436 | 1,518 | 1,747 | 1,486 | 1,485 | 1,561 | 1,810 | 1,536 | 1,528 | 1,595 |
| Government | 603 | 483 | 488 | 632 | 489 | 480 | 556 | 741 | 499 | 484 | 563 | 752 | 525 | 502 | 587 | 775 | 548 | 520 | 598 |
| Private sector | 943 | 937 | 943 | 933 | 949 | 930 | 978 | 980 | 958 | 951 | 956 | 995 | 961 | 983 | 974 | 1,036 | 989 | 1,008 | 996 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 1,546 | 1,420 | 1,432 | 1,566 | 1,438 | 1,410 | 1,534 | 1,722 | 1,457 | 1,436 | 1,518 | 1,747 | 1,486 | 1,485 | 1,561 | 1,810 | 1,536 | 1,528 | 1,595 |
| Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Livestock and poultry | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Forestry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fishery | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile | 35 | 36 | 31 | 34 | 44 | 23 | 30 | 36 | 29 | 23 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 8 |
| Other manufacturing | 23 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 24 | 33 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 35 | 16 |
| Electricity and water | 21 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 25 |
| Construction | 108 | 102 | 159 | 121 | 110 | 101 | 163 | 123 | 114 | 101 | 138 | 125 | 110 | 107 | 141 | 129 | 114 | 107 | 146 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 155 | 132 | 149 | 123 | 151 | 136 | 146 | 129 | 153 | 145 | 149 | 139 | 159 | 152 | 156 | 146 | 165 | 152 | 163 |
| Water transport | 65 | 26 | 38 | 36 | 62 | 28 | 47 | 41 | 65 | 30 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 34 | 55 | 56 | 65 | 32 | 57 |
| Air transport | 15 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 27 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 29 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 28 | 15 | 18 | 24 | 28 |
| Other transport services | 33 | 32 | 18 | 17 | 27 | 43 | 20 | 19 | 27 | 45 | 20 | 19 | 45 | 46 | 22 | 21 | 39 | 44 | 23 |
| Communication | 17 | 28 | 74 | 40 | 18 | 29 | 76 | 48 | 18 | 31 | 77 | 45 | 21 | 32 | 84 | 47 | 23 | 33 | 86 |
| Finance | 102 | 98 | 125 | 168 | 106 | 102 | 125 | 173 | 109 | 104 | 110 | 170 | 112 | 105 | 112 | 175 | 107 | 102 | 110 |
| Real estate and ownership of dwellings | 104 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 107 | 109 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 11 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 15 |
| Private health and education services | 26 | 27 | 21 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 31 | 27 | 35 | 32 | 39 | 28 | 36 | 33 | 43 | 32 | 38 |
| Business services | 171 | 220 | 89 | 141 | 174 | 210 | 99 | 150 | 174 | 206 | 97 | 154 | 166 | 200 | 102 | 172 | 172 | 206 | 108 |
| Domestic services | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Other private services | 15 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 9 | 24 | 19 | 18 | 10 | 24 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| Government Services | 603 | 483 | 488 | 632 | 489 | 480 | 556 | 741 | 499 | 484 | 563 | 752 | 525 | 502 | 587 | 775 | 548 | 520 | 598 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 7. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Expenditure, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 11,362 | 11,419 | 11,464 | 11,968 | 11,986 | 11,754 | 11,546 | 11,846 |
| Domestic demand | 7,572 | 8,117 | 8,075 | 8,598 | 9,643 | 9,969 | 10,335 | 10,464 |
| Consumption | 5,910 | 6,408 | 6,358 | 6,856 | 7,440 | 7,475 | 7,849 | 8,066 |
| Personal consumption expenditure | 3,122 | 3,505 | 3,486 | 3,616 | 3,688 | 3,753 | 3,930 | 4,011 |
| Government consumption expenditure | 2,787 | 2,903 | 2,872 | 3,241 | 3,752 | 3,723 | 3,919 | 4,055 |
| Gross capital formation | 1,662 | 1,709 | 1,717 | 1,742 | 2,204 | 2,494 | 2,486 | 2,398 |
| Gross fixed investment | 1,654 | 1,703 | 1,716 | 1,745 | 2,205 | 2,497 | 2,486 | 2,398 |
| Construction | 1,115 | 1,162 | 1,176 | 1,160 | 1,275 | 1,445 | 1,463 | 1,492 |
| Machinery and equipment | 539 | 541 | 540 | 585 | 930 | 1,053 | 1,023 | 906 |
| Change in stocks | 8 | 6 | 1 | -3 | -1 | -3 | 0 | 1 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 3,652 | 3,447 | 3,234 | 3,341 | 2,002 | 1,017 | 715 | 1,444 |
| Exports of goods and services | 7,636 | 7,581 | 7,486 | 7,775 | 7,013 | 6,577 | 6,230 | 6,944 |
| Imports of goods and services | 3,984 | 4,134 | 4,251 | 4,434 | 5,010 | 5,560 | 5,515 | 5,500 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up) | 138 | -145 | 155 | 29 | 341 | 768 | 497 | -62 |

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 8. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Expenditure, 2007–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

| | 2007 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 3,080 | 2,826 | 2,940 | 3,140 | 2,909 | 2,692 | 2,911 | 3,242 | 2,829 | 2,572 | 2,826 | 3,320 | 2,940 | 2,741 | 2,910 | 3,256 | 3,020 | 2,805 | 2,982 |
| Domestic demand | 2,278 | 2,314 | 2,543 | 2,508 | 2,229 | 2,374 | 2,731 | 2,636 | 2,519 | 2,402 | 2,708 | 2,706 | 2,351 | 2,536 | 2,792 | 2,786 | 2,296 | 2,420 | 2,871 |
| Consumption | 1,776 | 1,874 | 1,883 | 1,907 | 1,632 | 1,882 | 1,993 | 1,969 | 1,811 | 1,907 | 2,091 | 2,040 | 1,799 | 1,991 | 2,155 | 2,122 | 1,713 | 1,914 | 2,198 |
| Personal consumption expenditure | 838 | 1,037 | 997 | 816 | 814 | 1,041 | 1,052 | 846 | 889 | 1,068 | 1,082 | 892 | 902 | 1,096 | 1,101 | 913 | 936 | 1,100 | 1,128 |
| Government consumption expenditure | 938 | 837 | 886 | 1,091 | 818 | 840 | 941 | 1,123 | 923 | 839 | 1,009 | 1,148 | 897 | 895 | 1,054 | 1,209 | 776 | 813 | 1,069 |
| Gross capital formation | 503 | 440 | 660 | 601 | 597 | 492 | 737 | 667 | 708 | 495 | 617 | 667 | 552 | 545 | 638 | 664 | 584 | 506 | 673 |
| Gross fixed investment | 502 | 440 | 661 | 602 | 598 | 493 | 738 | 667 | 707 | 495 | 617 | 667 | 552 | 544 | 637 | 664 | 584 | 506 | 673 |
| Construction | 273 | 254 | 359 | 389 | 384 | 273 | 370 | 418 | 393 | 278 | 369 | 423 | 383 | 301 | 372 | 435 | 394 | 288 | 386 |
| Machinery and equipment | 229 | 186 | 302 | 213 | 215 | 220 | 368 | 250 | 314 | 217 | 248 | 243 | 169 | 243 | 265 | 229 | 189 | 218 | 286 |
| Change in stocks | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 605 | 496 | 288 | 613 | 521 | 282 | -142 | 357 | 77 | 47 | 328 | 263 | 488 | 59 | 199 | 698 | 408 | 107 | 26 |
| Exports of goods and services | 1,773 | 1,694 | 1,720 | 1,827 | 1,725 | 1,529 | 1,570 | 1,752 | 1,670 | 1,332 | 1,552 | 1,676 | 1,735 | 1,478 | 1,647 | 2,085 | 1,788 | 1,538 | 1,714 |
| Imports of goods and services | 1,168 | 1,198 | 1,431 | 1,214 | 1,204 | 1,248 | 1,712 | 1,396 | 1,594 | 1,285 | 1,224 | 1,413 | 1,246 | 1,419 | 1,448 | 1,388 | 1,380 | 1,431 | 1,688 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up) | 197 | 16 | 108 | 19 | 159 | 36 | 322 | 250 | 233 | 124 | -210 | 350 | 101 | 146 | -82 | -227 | 316 | 278 | 85 |

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); CEIC Data Co. Ltd.

Table 9. Brunei Darussalam: Oil and Gas Production and Sales, 2003–11

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| (In thousands of barrels per day) | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil Production | 207 | 206 | 201 | 219 | 194 | 174 | 167 | 170 | 161 |
| Crude petroleum | 193 | 189 | 186 | 204 | 179 | 160 | 154 | 158 | 148 |
| Natural gas liquids | 14 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Number of wells (end of year) | 722 | 758 | 729 | 738 | 823 | 807 | 801 | 818 | 803 |
| (In billions of cubic meters per year) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas production | 12.75 | 12.56 | 12.28 | 12.99 | 12.54 | 12.43 | 11.76 | 12.46 | 12.95 |
| Export volumes | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil (kbbl per day) | 199 | 196 | 193 | 207 | 173 | 153 | 148 | 155 | 150 |
| LNG (trillion btu) | 370 | 365 | 357 | 377 | 364 | 366 | 336 | 341 | 356 |
| Average export prices | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil (US\$/ barrel) | 30.52 | 41.72 | 57.72 | 69.44 | 79.09 | 100.99 | 64.42 | 79.27 | 116.19 |
| LNG (US\$/ MMBtu) 1/ | 4.55 | 4.91 | 5.67 | 5.91 | 6.30 | 12.92 | 10.46 | 11.64 | 16.49 |

Source: Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

1/ LNG data for 2008–11 are provisional.

Table 10. Brunei Darussalam: Government Sector Employment by Grade, 2003–10

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (Number of persons) | | | | | | | | |
| Total government employees | 41,505 | 42,191 | 43,469 | 43,515 | 44,777 | 46,091 | 46,757 | 47,419 |
| Division I: Heads of department/section | 640 | 662 | 711 | 788 | 809 | 903 | 939 | 964 |
| Division II: Senior officers | 6,165 | 6,759 | 7,351 | 7,615 | 8,176 | 8,607 | 8,741 | 9,058 |
| Division III: Supervisory | 10,269 | 10,266 | 10,206 | 10,167 | 10,620 | 10,828 | 11,307 | 11,496 |
| Division IV: Clerical and operators | 11,651 | 11,571 | 11,818 | 11,617 | 11,734 | 11,996 | 12,087 | 12,246 |
| Division V: Clerical and operators | 12,780 | 12,933 | 13,383 | 13,328 | 13,438 | 13,757 | 13,683 | 13,655 |
| (In percent of total) | | | | | | | | |
| Division I: Heads of department/section | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Division II: Senior officers | 14.9 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 19.1 |
| Division III: Supervisory | 24.7 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| Division IV: Clerical and operators | 28.1 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.8 |
| Division V: Clerical and operators | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 29.3 | 28.8 |
| (Percent change) | | | | | | | | |
| Total government employees | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 11. Brunei Darussalam: Private Sector Employment by Industry and Residency Status, 2009

| Industry | Total Employees | Employees as Percentage of Total Employment (In percent) | Citizens and Permanent Residents | Temporary Residents |
|---|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 4,955 | 4.1 | 1,285 | 3,670 |
| Production of oil and liquified natural gas | 6,154 | 5.1 | 4,237 | 1,917 |
| Sawmiling and timber processing | 796 | 0.7 | 131 | 665 |
| Other mining, quarrying, and manufacturing | 13,020 | 10.7 | 2,929 | 10,091 |
| Construction | 33,591 | 27.7 | 3,906 | 29,685 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 21,091 | 17.4 | 8,382 | 12,709 |
| Coffee shops, restaurants, and hotels | 11,934 | 9.8 | 3,602 | 8,332 |
| Transport, storage, and communication | 6,106 | 5.0 | 2,816 | 3,290 |
| Financial , insurance, and business services | 9,728 | 8.0 | 6,777 | 2,951 |
| Other community, social, and personal services activities | 13,783 | 11.4 | 4,960 | 8,823 |
| Total private sector employment (all Industries) | 121,158 | 100.0 | 39,025 | 82,133 |

Source: Labor Department, *Annual Census on Employers and Employees 2009*, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Table 12. Brunei Darussalam: Consumer Price Index, 2007–11

(January 2005=100; percent change)

| | Weights (In percent) | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| All groups | 100.0 | 101.2 1.0 | 103.3 2.1 | 104.4 1.0 | 104.8 0.4 | 106.9 2.0 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 19.1 | 102.2 2.5 | 106.4 4.1 | 108.9 2.3 | 110.0 1.0 | 113.8 3.5 |
| Tobacco | 0.4 | 103.3 3.3 | 103.4 0.1 | 103.6 0.2 | 127.5 23.0 | 246.6 93.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 4.3 | 103.7 -0.6 | 102.3 -1.3 | 103.7 1.3 | 102.7 -0.9 | 104.8 2.1 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | 10.7 | 100.1 0.0 | 100.4 0.3 | 99.8 -0.6 | 99.9 0.1 | 101.1 1.3 |
| Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance | 10.3 | 100.8 1.4 | 103.0 2.2 | 106.4 3.3 | 106.1 -0.2 | 106.2 0.1 |
| Health | 0.9 | 103.2 -3.0 | 103.2 0.0 | 103.8 0.6 | 105.8 1.9 | 104.6 -1.1 |
| Transport | 22.5 | 100.6 0.5 | 104.1 3.4 | 104.0 -0.1 | 104.2 0.2 | 105.1 0.9 |
| Communication | 6.4 | 96.9 -0.3 | 96.4 -0.5 | 95.4 -1.1 | 95.7 0.3 | 97.9 2.3 |
| Recreation and culture | 7.4 | 101.3 1.0 | 104.1 2.8 | 104.5 0.3 | 103.4 -1.0 | 103.1 -0.3 |
| Education | 5.7 | 100.9 1.0 | 101.5 0.6 | 101.5 0.0 | 101.9 0.3 | 100.5 -1.4 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 7.2 | 100.7 0.7 | 102.0 1.2 | 105.0 2.9 | 105.7 0.7 | 106.0 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 5.3 | 106.3 2.4 | 107.0 0.7 | 109.0 1.8 | 109.7 0.7 | 116.7 6.4 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 13. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Revenue, 2003/04–2010/11 1/

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Budget | 2007/08 Outturn Actual | 2008/09 Budget | 2008/09 Outturn Actual | 2009/10 Budget | 2009/10 Outturn Actual | 2010/11 Budget |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total revenue | 6,369 | 6,404 | 8,484 | 9,310 | 5,767 | 10,042 | 5,602 | 11,378 | 4,000 | 6,393 | 4,631 |
| Tax revenue | 3,426 | 3,685 | 5,241 | 5,575 | 3,005 | 6,345 | 3,275 | 7,434 | 2,512 | 3,739 | 2,841 |
| Taxes on net income and profits | 3,283 | 3,563 | 5,099 | 5,452 | 2,869 | 6,176 | 3,137 | 7,275 | 2,367 | 3,579 | 2,685 |
| Corporate taxes | 3,278 | 3,560 | 5,095 | 5,447 | 2,865 | 6,169 | 3,132 | 7,271 | 2,362 | 3,573 | 2,680 |
| Oil and gas production companies | 3,151 | 3,439 | 4,980 | 5,300 | 2,765 | 6,029 | 2,987 | 7,105 | 2,217 | 3,326 | 2,530 |
| Other companies | 127 | 121 | 116 | 147 | 100 | 140 | 145 | 165 | 145 | 247 | 150 |
| Individuals (estate duty) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Stamp duty | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Taxes on international trade | 127 | 108 | 125 | 104 | 119 | 151 | 120 | 140 | 126 | 141 | 137 |
| Motor vehicles tax | 70 | 62 | 64 | 50 | 64 | 68 | 64 | 76 | 64 | 67 | 70 |
| Tobacco | 25 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Others | 32 | 25 | 39 | 33 | 33 | 60 | 34 | 43 | 40 | 52 | 45 |
| Export taxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Taxes on goods and services | 16 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Licenses | 16 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Financial companies | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Road tax | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Brunei International Financial Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Others | 15 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Nontax revenue | 2,943 | 2,719 | 3,243 | 3,735 | 2,762 | 3,696 | 2,327 | 3,944 | 1,488 | 2,654 | 1,790 |
| Property income | 2,569 | 2,419 | 2,880 | 3,465 | 2,450 | 3,235 | 2,036 | 3,669 | 1,168 | 2,359 | 1,476 |
| Oil sector | 2,398 | 2,376 | 2,796 | 3,302 | 2,402 | 2,812 | 1,911 | 3,446 | 1,017 | 2,264 | 1,324 |
| Oil and gas royalties | 634 | 662 | 854 | 942 | 900 | 992 | 607 | 1,089 | 400 | 727 | 593 |
| Dividend paid by oil companies | 1,764 | 1,714 | 1,941 | 2,360 | 1,502 | 1,820 | 1,304 | 2,356 | 617 | 1,537 | 731 |
| Other | 171 | 43 | 84 | 163 | 48 | 422 | 125 | 223 | 151 | 95 | 152 |
| Other royalties | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Rent and interest | 23 | 25 | 52 | 90 | 27 | 377 | 88 | 175 | 114 | 69 | 113 |
| Others | 146 | 17 | 31 | 71 | 19 | 44 | 36 | 46 | 36 | 24 | 37 |
| Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines | 370 | 297 | 361 | 267 | 309 | 458 | 287 | 271 | 315 | 291 | 309 |
| Telecom and utilities | 267 | 217 | 275 | 159 | 219 | 343 | 180 | 154 | 195 | 168 | 188 |
| Other | 103 | 79 | 86 | 109 | 90 | 114 | 108 | 117 | 120 | 123 | 121 |
| Other nontax revenue | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil and gas sector revenue | 5,550 | 5,815 | 7,775 | 8,602 | 5,167 | 8,841 | 4,898 | 10,551 | 3,234 | 5,590 | 3,854 |
| Non-oil revenue | 820 | 589 | 709 | 708 | 600 | 1,200 | 704 | 827 | 766 | 803 | 777 |
| Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue | 87 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 87 | 93 | 81 | 87 | 83 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March. 2003/04 financial year is from January 2003 to March 2004.

Table 14. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Revenue, 2006/07–2010/11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2006/07 | | | | 2007/08 | | | | 2008/09 | | | | 2009/10 | | | | 2010/11 | | |
|---|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Total revenue | 2,511 | 2,603 | 2,261 | 1,935 | 2,075 | 2,281 | 2,482 | 3,203 | 2,778 | 3,879 | 2,349 | 2,371 | 1,461 | 1,516 | 1,302 | 2,113 | 1,990 | 1,892 | 2,185 |
| Tax revenue | 1,628 | 1,651 | 1,331 | 965 | 1,297 | 1,548 | 1,721 | 1,780 | 1,823 | 2,711 | 1,651 | 1,248 | 751 | 1,056 | 775 | 1,157 | 1,357 | 1,266 | 1,492 |
| Taxes on net income and profits | 1,600 | 1,627 | 1,297 | 928 | 1,240 | 1,512 | 1,682 | 1,742 | 1,788 | 2,670 | 1,612 | 1,206 | 716 | 1,012 | 735 | 1,116 | 1,313 | 1,216 | 1,452 |
| Corporate taxes | 1,599 | 1,626 | 1,296 | 926 | 1,237 | 1,511 | 1,681 | 1,741 | 1,786 | 2,668 | 1,611 | 1,205 | 715 | 1,010 | 733 | 1,114 | 1,312 | 1,214 | 1,450 |
| Oil and gas production companies | 1,554 | 1,608 | 1,270 | 868 | 1,165 | 1,446 | 1,679 | 1,739 | 1,729 | 2,588 | 1,598 | 1,191 | 605 | 959 | 654 | 1,108 | 1,094 | 1,126 | 1,398 |
| Other companies | 45 | 18 | 26 | 58 | 72 | 65 | 2 | 2 | 57 | 81 | 13 | 14 | 110 | 52 | 79 | 6 | 218 | 88 | 52 |
| Individuals (estate duty) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stamp duty | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Taxes on international trade | 24 | 21 | 30 | 29 | 53 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 39 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 45 | 35 |
| Motor vehicles tax | 11 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 17 |
| Tobacco | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Others | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 31 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| Taxes on goods and services | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Licenses | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Financial companies | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Road tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Brunei International Financial Center | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Others | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nontax revenue | 883 | 952 | 930 | 970 | 778 | 734 | 761 | 1,424 | 955 | 1,168 | 698 | 1,123 | 709 | 460 | 527 | 957 | 634 | 626 | 693 |
| Property income | 816 | 896 | 863 | 889 | 705 | 668 | 701 | 1,161 | 890 | 1,103 | 629 | 1,047 | 642 | 389 | 452 | 875 | 561 | 551 | 622 |
| Oil sector | 794 | 864 | 828 | 817 | 684 | 656 | 548 | 924 | 878 | 1,071 | 618 | 879 | 630 | 379 | 445 | 810 | 525 | 544 | 615 |
| Oil and gas royalties | 249 | 263 | 225 | 205 | 207 | 233 | 267 | 285 | 278 | 359 | 250 | 202 | 156 | 171 | 185 | 215 | 193 | 219 | 231 |
| Dividend paid by oil companies | 545 | 601 | 603 | 611 | 477 | 423 | 281 | 639 | 599 | 712 | 368 | 677 | 474 | 208 | 260 | 595 | 332 | 325 | 384 |
| Other | 22 | 32 | 35 | 73 | 21 | 12 | 152 | 237 | 13 | 31 | 11 | 168 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 66 | 36 | 7 | 7 |
| Other royalties | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Rent and interest | 16 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 11 | 7 | 149 | 210 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 158 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 57 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Others | 6 | 13 | 10 | 42 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 26 | 8 | 26 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 31 | 4 | 4 |
| Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines | 66 | 55 | 66 | 80 | 72 | 64 | 59 | 262 | 64 | 64 | 68 | 75 | 66 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 72 | 74 | 70 |
| Telecom and utilities | 47 | 37 | 39 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 33 | 233 | 33 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 50 | 38 | 40 | 39 |
| Other | 19 | 18 | 28 | 44 | 35 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 31 |
| Other nontax revenue | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil and gas sector revenue | 2,348 | 2,472 | 2,098 | 1,685 | 1,849 | 2,102 | 2,227 | 2,663 | 2,606 | 3,659 | 2,216 | 2,070 | 1,235 | 1,338 | 1,099 | 1,917 | 1,619 | 1,671 | 2,014 |
| Non-oil revenue | 163 | 131 | 163 | 250 | 226 | 179 | 255 | 540 | 172 | 220 | 133 | 302 | 225 | 179 | 203 | 196 | 371 | 221 | 172 |
| Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue | 93 | 95 | 93 | 87 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 83 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 87 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 91 | 81 | 88 | 92 |

Table 15. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2003/04–2011/12

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Budget | 2007/08 Outturn Actual | 2008/09 Budget | 2008/09 Outturn Actual | 2009/10 Budget | 2009/10 Outturn Actual | 2010/11 Budget | 2010/11 Outturn Actual | 2011/12 Budget |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total expenditure | 5,747 | 4,937 | 5,153 | 5,770 | 5,300 | 6,020 | 5,455 | 5,975 | 5,655 | 6,639 | 5,655 | 6,351 | 5,800 |
| Current | 4,596 | 4,048 | 4,126 | 4,497 | 3,814 | 4,878 | 3,907 | 4,957 | 4,013 | 4,685 | 4,074 | 4,984 | 4,184 |
| Wages and salaries | 1,785 | 1,440 | 1,496 | 1,606 | 1,738 | 1,683 | 1,771 | 1,718 | 1,787 | 1,750 | 1,819 | 1,814 | 1,860 |
| Other charges annually recurrent | 1,751 | 1,389 | 1,431 | 1,538 | 1,406 | 1,776 | 1,467 | 1,689 | 1,556 | 1,722 | 1,586 | 1,785 | 1,654 |
| Charged | 1,060 | 1,219 | 1,199 | 1,353 | 669 | 1,419 | 669 | 1,549 | 669 | 1,213 | 669 | 1,385 | 669 |
| Pensions | 288 | 249 | 270 | 292 | 259 | 325 | 259 | 350 | 259 | 373 | 259 | 382 | 259 |
| Royalties payments | 673 | 894 | 833 | 947 | 310 | 992 | 300 | 1,084 | 300 | 716 | 300 | 878 | 300 |
| Others | 98 | 75 | 97 | 114 | 101 | 102 | 110 | 116 | 110 | 124 | 110 | 124 | 110 |
| Capital | 1,151 | 889 | 1,026 | 1,273 | 1,487 | 1,142 | 1,548 | 1,018 | 1,642 | 1,954 | 1,581 | 1,367 | 1,616 |
| Other charges special expenditure | 765 | 509 | 538 | 602 | 587 | 534 | 498 | 423 | 592 | 1,057 | 531 | 496 | 566 |
| Development expenditure | 360 | 355 | 488 | 671 | 900 | 608 | 1,050 | 595 | 1,050 | 897 | 1,050 | 871 | 1,050 |
| Investment in public enterprises | 26 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government trust fund outlays | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital and currency adjustment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total revenue | 6,369 | 6,404 | 8,484 | 9,310 | 5,767 | 10,042 | 5,602 | 11,378 | 4,000 | 6,393 | 4,631 | 9,166 | 5,899 |
| Total expenditure | 5,747 | 4,937 | 5,153 | 5,770 | 5,300 | 6,020 | 5,455 | 5,975 | 5,655 | 6,639 | 5,655 | 6,351 | 5,800 |
| Primary budget surplus | 622 | 1,467 | 3,331 | 3,540 | 466 | 4,021 | 147 | 5,403 | -1,655 | -246 | -1,025 | 2,815 | 99 |
| Total revenue, excluding royalties | 5,735 | 5,743 | 7,630 | 8,368 | 4,867 | 9,049 | 4,995 | 10,289 | 3,600 | 5,666 | 4,038 | 8,265 | ... |
| Total expenditure, excluding royalties | 5,074 | 4,042 | 4,320 | 4,823 | 4,990 | 5,028 | 5,155 | 4,891 | 5,355 | 5,923 | 5,355 | 5,473 | 5,500 |
| Primary budget surplus, excluding royalties | 661 | 1,700 | 3,310 | 3,546 | -124 | 4,021 | -160 | 5,398 | -1,755 | -257 | -1,318 | 2,792 | ... |
| Non-oil revenue 1/ | 820 | 589 | 709 | 708 | 600 | 1,200 | 704 | 827 | 766 | 803 | 777 | 1,077 | 725 |
| Non-oil expenditure 2/ | 5,074 | 4,042 | 4,320 | 4,823 | 4,990 | 5,028 | 5,155 | 4,891 | 5,355 | 5,923 | 5,355 | 5,473 | 5,500 |
| Non-oil primary balance | -4,254 | -3,453 | -3,611 | -4,115 | -4,391 | -3,827 | -4,451 | -4,064 | -4,589 | -5,120 | -4,578 | -4,396 | -4,775 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

2/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 16. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2006/07–2011/12
(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2006/07 | | | | 2007/08 | | | | 2008/09 | | | | 2009/10 | | | | 2010/11 | | | | 2011/12 | | |
|---|---------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Total expenditure | 1,182 | 1,252 | 1,339 | 1,998 | 1,184 | 1,437 | 1,379 | 2,019 | 1,211 | 1,428 | 1,483 | 1,836 | 1,058 | 1,619 | 1,513 | 2,449 | 1,287 | 1,339 | 1,687 | 2,039 | 1,206 | 1,248 | 2,093 |
| Current | 1,037 | 1,052 | 1,061 | 1,348 | 1,030 | 1,076 | 1,188 | 1,584 | 1,079 | 1,232 | 1,231 | 1,398 | 924 | 1,157 | 1,207 | 1,397 | 1,083 | 1,154 | 1,250 | 1,497 | 912 | 922 | 1,670 |
| Wages and salaries | 350 | 376 | 388 | 492 | 388 | 384 | 511 | 400 | 392 | 400 | 517 | 409 | 390 | 406 | 529 | 425 | 409 | 436 | 526 | 444 | 421 | 424 | 565 |
| Other charges annually recurrent | 352 | 341 | 351 | 494 | 333 | 349 | 327 | 767 | 304 | 367 | 364 | 654 | 276 | 452 | 378 | 616 | 366 | 370 | 372 | 677 | 369 | 369 | 399 |
| Charged | 336 | 334 | 322 | 362 | 309 | 342 | 350 | 417 | 383 | 465 | 350 | 335 | 258 | 299 | 300 | 356 | 308 | 349 | 352 | 377 | 122 | 129 | 706 |
| Pensions | 67 | 68 | 77 | 79 | 84 | 80 | 71 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 76 | 99 | 84 | 107 | 90 | 93 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 96 | 102 | 106 | 100 |
| Royalties payments | 239 | 246 | 215 | 246 | 207 | 228 | 259 | 298 | 278 | 359 | 250 | 196 | 156 | 166 | 185 | 209 | 193 | 214 | 231 | 241 | 0 | 0 | 583 |
| Others | 30 | 20 | 30 | 37 | 18 | 34 | 20 | 29 | 18 | 18 | 24 | 40 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 54 | 19 | 38 | 27 | 40 | 20 | 24 | 24 |
| Capital | 145 | 200 | 278 | 650 | 154 | 362 | 191 | 435 | 132 | 197 | 251 | 438 | 134 | 462 | 306 | 1,052 | 204 | 185 | 437 | 542 | 293 | 326 | 424 |
| Other charges special expenditure | 69 | 51 | 84 | 398 | 46 | 228 | 61 | 199 | 37 | 58 | 77 | 250 | 65 | 219 | 137 | 637 | 94 | 18 | 183 | 201 | 56 | 66 | 117 |
| Development expenditure | 76 | 149 | 194 | 252 | 108 | 134 | 130 | 237 | 94 | 139 | 174 | 188 | 69 | 244 | 169 | 415 | 109 | 167 | 255 | 341 | 238 | 260 | 307 |
| Investment in public enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 2,511 | 2,603 | 2,261 | 1,935 | 2,075 | 2,281 | 2,482 | 3,203 | 2,778 | 3,879 | 2,349 | 2,371 | 1,461 | 1,516 | 1,302 | 2,113 | 1,990 | 1,892 | 2,185 | 3,099 | 2,760 | 3,369 | 3,301 |
| Total expenditure | 1,182 | 1,252 | 1,339 | 1,998 | 1,184 | 1,437 | 1,379 | 2,019 | 1,211 | 1,428 | 1,483 | 1,836 | 1,058 | 1,619 | 1,513 | 2,449 | 1,287 | 1,339 | 1,687 | 2,039 | 1,206 | 1,248 | 2,093 |
| Primary budget surplus | 1,345 | 1,398 | 899 | -101 | -751 | 535 | 955 | 3,283 | -730 | 4,745 | 865 | 523 | 403 | -103 | -211 | -336 | 716 | 559 | 501 | 1,038 | 1,555 | 2,120 | 1,207 |
| Total revenue, excluding royalties | 2,278 | 2,385 | 2,014 | 1,691 | 426 | 1,761 | 2,105 | 4,758 | 471 | 5,549 | 2,100 | 2,169 | 1,305 | 1,345 | 1,118 | 1,898 | 1,809 | 1,679 | 1,958 | 2,819 | 2,489 | 3,052 | 2,985 |
| Total expenditure, excluding royalties | 943 | 1,004 | 1,124 | 1,751 | 977 | 1,209 | 1,120 | 1,721 | 934 | 1,071 | 1,234 | 1,652 | 902 | 1,454 | 1,328 | 2,240 | 1,093 | 1,125 | 1,457 | 1,798 | 1,206 | 1,248 | 1,511 |
| Primary budget surplus, excluding royalties | 1,335 | 1,381 | 890 | -60 | -551 | 552 | 985 | 3,037 | -463 | 4,478 | 866 | 518 | 403 | -109 | -211 | -341 | 716 | 554 | 501 | 1,021 | 1,283 | 1,803 | 1,474 |
| Non-oil revenue 1/ | 201 | 213 | 141 | 153 | 226 | 179 | 255 | 540 | 172 | 219 | 134 | 301 | 225 | 179 | 203 | 196 | 301 | 227 | 175 | 373 | 322 | 192 | 218 |
| Non-oil expenditure 2/ | 943 | 1,004 | 1,124 | 1,751 | 977 | 1,209 | 1,120 | 1,721 | 934 | 1,071 | 1,234 | 1,652 | 902 | 1,454 | 1,328 | 2,240 | 1,093 | 1,125 | 1,457 | 1,798 | 1,206 | 1,248 | 1,511 |
| Non-oil primary balance | -742 | -791 | -983 | -1,598 | -751 | -1,030 | -864 | -1,181 | -762 | -852 | -1,100 | -1,351 | -676 | -1,275 | -1,125 | -2,044 | -792 | -898 | -1,281 | -1,425 | -884 | -1,056 | -1,292 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

2/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 17. Brunei Darussalam: Central Bank Survey, 2005–11 1/

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | | | | 2011 | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign assets | 830 | 744 | 963 | 1,080 | 1,450 | 1,416 | 1,447 | 1,510 | 1,560 | 1,688 | 1,680 |
| Claims on nonresidents | 854 | 820 | 998 | 1,115 | 1,938 | 1,899 | 1,909 | 1,973 | 2,007 | 2,148 | 2,155 |
| Foreign exchange | 718 | 705 | 901 | 1,023 | 1,399 | 1,379 | 1,403 | 1,472 | 1,978 | 2,119 | 2,116 |
| Reserve position in the Fund | 77 | 57 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 |
| SDR holdings | 24 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 476 | 461 | 448 | 444 | 429 | 429 | 450 |
| Other | 36 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 39 |
| Liabilities to nonresidents | 24 | 76 | 35 | 35 | 488 | 483 | 462 | 463 | 447 | 460 | 475 |
| Net domestic assets | 583 | 651 | 494 | 671 | 268 | 302 | 305 | 269 | 294 | 713 | 790 |
| Net claims on central government | -306 | -293 | -306 | -271 | -268 | -270 | -268 | -268 | -267 | -166 | -175 |
| Claims on central government | 0.33 | 0.60 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.77 |
| Central government deposits | 306 | 294 | 307 | 271 | 269 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 167 | 176 |
| Claims on other depository corporations | 888 | 944 | 801 | 942 | 537 | 572 | 573 | 537 | 561 | 879 | 965 |
| Shares and other equity | -122 | -69 | -88 | -79 | -114 | -135 | -152 | -162 | -129 | -739 | -743 |
| Other items (net) | 87 | 68 | 90 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 15 |
| Monetary base | 1,377 | 1,395 | 1,459 | 1,691 | 1,624 | 1,599 | 1,618 | 1,635 | 1,744 | 1,681 | 1,743 |
| Currency in circulation | 705 | 740 | 849 | 922 | 955 | 948 | 938 | 940 | 1,024 | 950 | 942 |
| Liabilities to other depository corporations | 672 | 655 | 610 | 769 | 670 | 651 | 680 | 695 | 720 | 731 | 800 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary base (annual growth, in percent) | ... | 1 | 5 | 16 | -4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | -4 | 4 |
| Claims to nonresidents/monetary base (in percent) | 62 | 59 | 68 | 66 | 119 | 119 | 118 | 121 | 115 | 128 | 124 |
| BCMB net external asset ratio 2/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Prime lending rate (end of period) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period) | 1.66 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.32 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.23 |

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam (AMBD) was established on January 1, 2011; prior to 2011 reflect Brunei Currency and Monetary Board Survey data.

2/ Ratio of foreign exchange holding to currency.

Table 18. Brunei Darussalam: Other Depository Corporations Survey, 2005–11

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign assets | 7,793 | 6,886 | 7,179 | 9,468 | 7,128 | 8,829 | 9,018 | 9,402 | 9,380 | 10,560 | 11,089 | 12,535 |
| Claims on nonresidents | 8,291 | 7,418 | 7,691 | 9,847 | 7,542 | 9,287 | 9,400 | 9,789 | 9,806 | 10,850 | 11,350 | 12,742 |
| Liabilities to nonresidents | 498 | 532 | 512 | 379 | 414 | 459 | 382 | 387 | 426 | 290 | 262 | 207 |
| Claims on central bank | 774 | 794 | 761 | 955 | 842 | 823 | 842 | 868 | 923 | 885 | 954 | 1,039 |
| Net claims on central government | -4,510 | -3,125 | -3,270 | -5,105 | -1,713 | -1,283 | -1,495 | -2,499 | -2,480 | -2,731 | -2,642 | -4,160 |
| Claims on central government | 50 | 180 | 129 | 203 | 288 | 127 | 216 | 213 | 209 | 65 | 299 | 352 |
| Central government deposits | 4,560 | 3,305 | 3,399 | 5,308 | 2,001 | 1,411 | 1,710 | 2,713 | 2,688 | 2,796 | 2,941 | 4,512 |
| Claims on other sectors | 6,463 | 6,395 | 7,005 | 7,229 | 6,984 | 6,949 | 7,052 | 7,114 | 6,943 | 7,001 | 6,605 | 6,635 |
| Claims on private sector | 6,392 | 6,335 | 6,882 | 7,137 | 6,920 | 6,870 | 6,987 | 7,059 | 6,838 | 6,809 | 6,474 | 6,518 |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations | 71 | 60 | 123 | 92 | 63 | 61 | 47 | 36 | 85 | 74 | 36 | 22 |
| Claims on other financial corporations | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 18.38 | 18.23 | 18.24 | 19.86 | 117.96 | 94.91 | 94.85 |
| Liabilities to central bank | 858 | 936 | 771 | 920 | 484 | 554 | 585 | 549 | 533 | 390 | 476 | 592 |
| Demand deposits included in broad money | 2,975 | 3,321 | 3,154 | 3,647 | 4,607 | 2,360 | 2,962 | 2,745 | 2,993 | 3,142 | 3,070 | 2,917 |
| Other deposits included in broad money | 5,584 | 5,392 | 6,132 | 6,553 | 6,605 | 9,988 | 9,235 | 8,956 | 8,756 | 9,506 | 9,817 | 9,869 |
| Securities other than shares included in broad money | 3.14 | 1.59 | 0.52 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Shares and other equity | 974 | 1,151 | 1,572 | 1,705 | 1,904 | 1,861 | 1,969 | 1,914 | 1,932 | 1,973 | 2,019 | 2,041 |
| Other items (net) | 127 | 148 | 46 | -280 | -361 | 555 | 666 | 719 | 552 | 704 | 624 | 629 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign assets (annual growth, in percent) | 9.8 | -11.6 | 4.3 | 31.9 | -24.7 | -4.5 | 26.8 | 36.4 | 31.6 | 19.6 | 23.0 | 33.3 |
| Claims on private sector (annual growth, in percent) | 3.5 | -0.7 | 7.4 | 3.3 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| Prime lending rate (end of period) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period) | 1.66 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.32 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.23 | 1.30 |

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Note: A new call report form for Other Depository Corporations was introduced in 2010 resulting in significant differences in some series.

Table 19. Brunei Darussalam: Depository Corporations Survey, 2005–11

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 1/ | | | | 2011 | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign assets | 8,623 | 7,630 | 8,142 | 10,548 | 8,577 | 10,244 | 10,465 | 10,912 | 10,940 | 12,248 | 12,769 |
| Claims on nonresidents | 9,145 | 8,238 | 8,689 | 10,962 | 9,480 | 11,186 | 11,309 | 11,762 | 12,271 | 13,459 | 13,956 |
| Liabilities to nonresidents | 522 | 608 | 547 | 414 | 902 | 941 | 844 | 850 | 873 | 753 | 736 |
| Domestic claims | 1,647 | 2,977 | 3,428 | 1,853 | 5,002 | 5,396 | 5,289 | 4,346 | 4,197 | 4,104 | 3,788 |
| Net claims on central government | -4,816 | -3,418 | -3,577 | -5,376 | -1,981 | -1,553 | -1,763 | -2,767 | -2,746 | -2,897 | -2,817 |
| Claims on central government | 50.47 | 180.77 | 129.69 | 203.47 | 289.06 | 128.13 | 216.53 | 214.05 | 209.46 | 65.76 | 299.80 |
| Central government deposits | 4,866 | 3,599 | 3,706 | 5,579 | 2,270 | 1,681 | 1,979 | 2,982 | 2,956 | 2,963 | 3,117 |
| Claims on other sectors | 6,463 | 6,395 | 7,005 | 7,229 | 6,984 | 6,949 | 7,052 | 7,114 | 6,943 | 7,001 | 6,605 |
| Claims on private sector | 6,392 | 6,335 | 6,882 | 7,137 | 6,920 | 6,870 | 6,987 | 7,059 | 6,838 | 6,809 | 6,474 |
| Claims on public nonfinancial corporations | 70.7 | 59.8 | 122.7 | 92.0 | 63.3 | 60.6 | 46.7 | 36.2 | 84.7 | 74.1 | 36.0 |
| Claims on other financial corporations | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 18.38 | 18.23 | 18.24 | 19.86 | 117.96 | 94.91 |
| Broad money liabilities | 9,162 | 9,356 | 9,984 | 10,940 | 11,996 | 13,126 | 12,973 | 12,470 | 12,573 | 13,444 | 13,676 |
| Currency outside depository corp. | 601 | 641 | 697 | 739 | 784 | 778 | 776 | 768 | 824 | 796.19 | 788.43 |
| Transferable deposits | 2,975 | 3,321 | 3,154 | 3,647 | 4,607 | 2,360 | 2,962 | 2,745 | 2,993 | 3,142 | 3,070 |
| Other deposits | 5,584 | 5,392 | 6,132 | 6,553 | 6,605 | 9,988 | 9,235 | 8,956 | 8,756 | 9,506 | 9,817 |
| Securities other than shares | 3.14 | 1.59 | 0.52 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Shares and other equity | 1,096 | 1,219 | 1,660 | 1,784 | 2,019 | 1,995 | 2,122 | 2,076 | 2,061 | 2,711 | 2,763 |
| Other items (net) | 12 | 32 | -74 | -324 | -435 | 519 | 660 | 711 | 503 | 197 | 119 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prime lending rate (end of period) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period) | 1.66 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.32 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 1.23 |

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ A new call report form for Other Depository Corporations was introduced in 2010 resulting in significant differences in some series.

Table 20. Brunei Darussalam: Direction of Loans by Commercial Banks, 2005–11

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total loans | 5,932 | 5,819 | 6,036 | 6,113 | 5,577 | 5,174 | 5,127 | 4,713 | 4,834 |
| Agricultural | 35 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 28 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 25 |
| Construction | 501 | 555 | 495 | 503 | 446 | 283 | 263 | 279 | 276 |
| Credit and finance | 14 | 22 | 44 | 29 | 33 | 2 | 28 | 45 | 166 |
| General commerce | 533 | 521 | 561 | 603 | 590 | 598 | 650 | 673 | 698 |
| Manufacturing | 164 | 180 | 179 | 146 | 149 | 154 | 146 | 156 | 153 |
| Personal loans | 4,078 | 3,834 | 3,675 | 3,635 | 3,497 | 3,339 | 3,289 | 3,243 | 3,239 |
| Mortgages | 741 | 820 | 1,014 | 1,190 | 1,038 | 1,228 | 1,256 | 1,274 | 1,324 |
| Other | 3,337 | 3,014 | 2,661 | 2,445 | 2,459 | 2,112 | 2,033 | 1,969 | 1,914 |
| Professional services | 68 | 81 | 79 | 90 | 93 | 58 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Transport | 539 | 596 | 972 | 1,070 | 741 | 720 | 686 | 248 | 234 |
| (In percent of total loans) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total loans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agricultural | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 8.4 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Credit and finance | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| General commerce | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Manufacturing | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Personal loans | 68.7 | 65.9 | 60.9 | 59.5 | 62.7 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 68.8 | 67.0 |
| Mortgages | 12.5 | 14.1 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 27.4 |
| Other | 56.3 | 51.8 | 44.1 | 40.0 | 44.1 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 39.6 |
| Professional services | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Transport | 9.1 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| (Annual percentage change) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total loans | 6.4 | -1.9 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -9.6 | -7.2 | -12.3 | -11.9 | -9.4 |
| Agricultural | 2.9 | -14.3 | 3.3 | 19.4 | -32.1 | -29.7 | -18.3 | -5.4 | -10.0 |
| Construction | 1.0 | 10.8 | -10.8 | 1.6 | -12.8 | -36.6 | -40.6 | 15.6 | 1.9 |
| Credit and finance | 27.3 | 57.1 | 100.0 | -34.1 | 12.1 | -93.4 | -9.8 | 1494.4 | 5467.7 |
| General commerce | 5.8 | -2.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 11.5 |
| Manufacturing | 45.1 | 9.8 | -0.6 | -18.4 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | -3.5 | -3.6 |
| Personal loans | -2.1 | -6.0 | -4.1 | -1.1 | -3.9 | -4.5 | -4.3 | -6.4 | -6.0 |
| Mortgages | 65.0 | 10.7 | 23.7 | 17.4 | -14.6 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 13.1 | 12.4 |
| Other | -10.2 | -9.7 | -11.7 | -8.1 | 0.6 | -14.1 | -15.2 | -15.8 | -15.6 |
| Professional services | 54.5 | 19.1 | -2.5 | 13.9 | 3.2 | -37.1 | -54.2 | -50.5 | -37.9 |
| Transport | 160.4 | 10.6 | 63.1 | 10.1 | -44.4 | -2.8 | -36.3 | -65.6 | -68.1 |

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

Table 21. Brunei Darussalam: Financial Soundness Indicators, 2008–11

| | 2008 | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. |
| | (Average all banks, in percent) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital adequacy | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regulatory capital to risk-weighted assets | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 19.4 |
| Regulatory tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets | 13.8 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| Asset quality | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross nonperforming ratio 1/ 2/ | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 9.0 |
| Net nonperforming ratio 2/ | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital 2/ | 6.5 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 23.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 |
| Sectoral distribution of loans to total loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Loans | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 39.6 |
| Mortgage | 19.5 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 27.4 |
| Transportation | 17.5 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| General commerce | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Construction | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Manufacturing | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Professional services | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Agriculture | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Credit & financial | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Earnings and profitability | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Return on assets, before tax | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Return on equity, after tax | 13.0 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 8.4 |
| Interest margin to gross income | 60.4 | 65.2 | 66.3 | 66.1 | 62.5 | 65.0 | 66.5 | 66.3 | 63.3 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 68.5 |
| Non-interest expenses to gross income | 37.9 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 40.1 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 49.3 | 51.7 | 48.5 | 52.6 |
| Liquidity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquid assets to total assets (liquid asset ratio) | 59.3 | 57.5 | 52.2 | 51.6 | 60.7 | 58.9 | 59.7 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 60.0 | 62.6 | 63.3 |
| Liquid assets to short-term liabilities (demand and savings deposits) | 186.8 | 162.3 | 128.9 | 130.4 | 149.3 | 160.0 | 149.5 | 146.4 | 128.1 | 147.1 | 159.6 | 155.9 |
| Sensitivity to market risk 3/ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net open position in foreign exchange to capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -37.9 | 20.1 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 20.3 |

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

1/ The calculation of NPL ratio is based on the *Financial Soundness Indicators Compilation Guide* (page 183, Appendix II, paragraph 22). Accrued interest on NPA is excluded from both the numerator and denominator.

2/ Ratios are much higher in end-March 2011 due to a corporate loan that has surpassed the 90-day tenor as of March 2011. This loan has been settled subsequently.

3/ ... indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Brunei Darussalam: Financial Soundness Indicators by Type, 2011 1/

| | All banks | Domestic banks | Foreign banks | Islamic banks | Conventional banks |
|---|-----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Capital Adequacy | | | | | |
| Regulatory Capital to Risk-weighted Assets | 19.4 | 22.0 | 14.9 | 24.7 | 14.4 |
| Regulatory Tier 1 Capital to Risk-weighted Assets | 20.0 | 22.5 | 15.7 | 24.9 | 15.4 |
| Asset Quality | | | | | |
| Gross Non-Performing Ratio | 9.0 | 12.3 | 2.9 | 13.1 | 5.1 |
| Net Non-Performing Ratio | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Non-Performing Loans net of Provisions to Capital | 7.2 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 5.5 |
| Profitability | | | | | |
| Return on Assets, Before Tax | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Return on Equity, After Tax | 8.4 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| Interest Margin to Gross Income | 68.5 | 76.3 | 57.3 | 89.0 | 55.3 |
| Non-interest Expenses to Gross Income, net of International expenses and provisions | 52.6 | 50.8 | 55.1 | 47.0 | 56.3 |
| Liquidity | | | | | |
| Liquid Assets to Total Assets (liquid asset ratio) | 63.3 | 56.7 | 70.8 | 55.1 | 68.5 |
| Liquid assets to short-term liabilities (Demand and Savings Deposits) | 155.9 | 159.4 | 152.9 | 134.7 | 169.3 |
| Sensitivity to Market Risk | | | | | |
| Net Open Position in Foreign Exchange to Capital Fund | 20.3 | 22.8 | 14.2 | 26.3 | 11.2 |

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

1/ As of end-September 2011.

Table 23. Brunei Darussalam: Sukuk Issuance and Amount Outstanding, 2006–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Issuance for the Year | 570 | 450 | 374 | 617 | 649 | 991 |
| Amount Outstanding | 120 | 140 | 213 | 192 | 208 | 496 |

Source: Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam.

Table 24. Brunei Darussalam: Balance of Payments, 2004–10

(In millions of U.S. dollars; unless otherwise indicated)

| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Current account balance 1/ | 3,325 | 4,507 | 5,752 | 5,857 | 7,056 | 4,310 | 5,623 |
| In percent of GDP | 42.2 | 47.3 | 50.1 | 47.8 | 49.0 | 40.2 | 45.5 |
| Trade balance | 3,731 | 4,829 | 6,039 | 5,700 | 7,840 | 4,889 | 6,439 |
| Exports | 5,069 | 6,241 | 7,627 | 7,692 | 10,698 | 7,172 | 8,770 |
| Oil and gas | 4,636 | 5,878 | 7,346 | 7,396 | 10,331 | 6,878 | 8,472 |
| Other | 433 | 363 | 281 | 295 | 367 | 294 | 298 |
| Imports | 1,338 | 1,412 | 1,588 | 1,992 | 2,858 | 2,282 | 2,331 |
| Services (net) | -531 | -494 | -469 | -503 | -535 | -519 | -558 |
| Receipts | 544 | 616 | 745 | 813 | 867 | 915 | 1,054 |
| Payments | 1,076 | 1,110 | 1,214 | 1,317 | 1,403 | 1,434 | 1,612 |
| Income (net) | 479 | 548 | 588 | 1,091 | 171 | 385 | 217 |
| Receipts 1/ | 1,172 | 1,257 | 1,491 | 1,694 | 1,355 | 1,147 | 1,139 |
| Payments 1/ | 693 | 709 | 903 | 604 | 1,184 | 762 | 921 |
| Current transfers (net) | -354 | -376 | -405 | -430 | -420 | -445 | -475 |
| Receipts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Payments | 354 | 376 | 405 | 430 | 420 | 445 | 475 |
| Capital and financial account balance | -2,516 | -1,084 | -612 | -267 | 287 | 448 | 714 |
| Capital account balance (net) | -11 | -8 | -7 | -7 | -8 | -11 | -11 |
| Financial account balance | -2,504 | -1,076 | -605 | -259 | 295 | 459 | 725 |
| Direct investment (net) | 155 | 175 | 105 | 258 | 222 | 326 | 631 |
| Portfolio investment (net) | -45 | 22 | -90 | 358 | 88 | 139 | 155 |
| Other investment (net) 1/ 2/ | -2,614 | -1,273 | -620 | -875 | -15 | -6 | -61 |
| Errors and omissions 3/ | -795 | -3,420 | -5,118 | -5,436 | -7,259 | -4,152 | -6,131 |
| Overall balance | 14 | 3 | 22 | 154 | 84 | 606 | 206 |
| Gross official reserves 4/ | 489 | 492 | 514 | 667 | 751 | 1,357 | 1,563 |
| In months of next year's imports | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | |
| Exchange rates | | | | | | | |
| Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (period average) | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.59 | 1.51 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.36 |
| Nominal effective exchange rates (2005=100) | 99.2 | 101.0 | 103.3 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 108.2 | 111.9 |
| Real effective exchange rates (2005=100) | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 103.2 |
| Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars) | 7,872 | 9,531 | 11,471 | 12,248 | 14,393 | 10,733 | 12,371 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Based on Fund staff estimates.

2/ Includes changes in banks' net foreign assets.

3/ The large scale of errors and omissions reflects the lack of comprehensive balance of payments data.

4/ Includes Brunei Currency and Monetary Board's foreign exchange assets, SDR holdings, and reserve position in the Fund.

Table 25. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Balance of Payments, 2009–11

(In millions of U.S. dollars; unless otherwise indicated)

| | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| Current account balance | 1,343 | 702 | 940 | 1,140 | 1,397 | 1,120 | 1,411 | 2,114 | 1,962 | 1,841 | 2,294 |
| Trade balance | 1,584 | 934 | 1,184 | 1,389 | 1,609 | 1,334 | 1,665 | 1,770 | 2,237 | 2,131 | 2,584 |
| Exports | 2,071 | 1,459 | 1,670 | 1,982 | 2,138 | 1,976 | 2,281 | 2,374 | 2,835 | 2,789 | 3,404 |
| Oil and gas | 2,010 | 1,364 | 1,592 | 1,921 | 2,046 | 1,882 | 2,182 | 2,362 | 2,677 | 2,675 | 3,253 |
| Other | 61 | 94 | 78 | 60 | 92 | 94 | 99 | 12 | 158 | 114 | 151 |
| Imports | 487 | 524 | 486 | 593 | 529 | 643 | 616 | 604 | 598 | 658 | 820 |
| Services (net) | -130 | -126 | -131 | -132 | -137 | -135 | -138 | -148 | -150 | -160 | -157 |
| Receipts | 203 | 227 | 237 | 247 | 249 | 252 | 267 | 286 | 297 | 310 | 306 |
| Payments | 333 | 353 | 368 | 379 | 385 | 387 | 406 | 434 | 447 | 470 | 463 |
| Income (net) | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Receipts | 65 | 67 | 70 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 77 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 89 |
| Payments | 61 | 64 | 70 | 69 | 64 | 69 | 72 | 78 | 80 | 83 | 85 |
| Current transfers (net) | -2 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 | 0 | -130 | -134 | -137 |
| Receipts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Payments | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 130 | 134 | 137 |
| Capital and financial account balance | 90 | 123 | 114 | 109 | 72 | 75 | -21 | -30 | -154 | -37 | -220 |
| Capital account balance (net) | -2 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 | 0 | -4 | -4 | -4 |
| Financial account balance | 93 | 126 | 117 | 112 | 75 | 78 | -18 | -30 | -150 | -33 | -216 |
| Direct investment (net) | -105 | -71 | -58 | -86 | -122 | -126 | -178 | -205 | -305 | -219 | -394 |
| Portfolio investment (net) | 38 | 34 | 31 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 42 | 42 |
| Other investment (net) | 160 | 163 | 143 | 163 | 158 | 164 | 123 | 135 | 116 | 144 | 137 |
| Errors and omissions | -1,433 | -825 | -1,053 | -1,249 | -1,469 | -1,196 | -1,390 | -2,084 | -1,809 | -1,804 | -2,074 |
| Overall balance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 26. Brunei Darussalam: Private Investment by Sector, 2003–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 H1 |
|---------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------------|
| Total | 6,175 | 760 | 869 | 1,725 | 529 | 792 | 780 | 1,416 | 1,079 |
| Local | 430 | 413 | 387 | 1,035 | 137 | 325 | 240 | 563 | 416 |
| Foreign | 5,746 | 348 | 482 | 690 | 392 | 467 | 540 | 853 | 663 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 27. Brunei Darussalam: Foreign Direct Investment, 2003–11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 H1 |
|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
| Total | 5,746 | 348 | 482 | 690 | 392 | 467 | 540 | 853 | 663 |
| Agriculture, Fishing, and Forestry | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 5,630 | 237 | 333 | 560 | 122 | 301 | 462 | 658 | 540 |
| Manufacturing | 62 | 68 | 106 | 112 | 114 | 163 | 67 | 37 | 12 |
| Construction | 19 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 21 | 15 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 14 | 22 | 27 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 120 | 89 |
| Transport, Storage, and Communication | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Real Estate, Renting, and Business Activity | 14 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Financial Intermediation | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Health and Social Work | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 3 |

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 28. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Commodity, 2003–10

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Total exports | 4,421 | 5,057 | 6,249 | 7,608 | 7,668 | 10,421 | 7,169 | 12,118 |
| Food and live animals | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Crude material inedible | 3 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 20 |
| Mineral fuels | 3,876 | 4,624 | 5,886 | 7,328 | 7,373 | 10,193 | 6,888 | 11,530 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 134 |
| Manufactured goods | 54 | 24 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 52 |
| Machinery and transport equipment 1/ | 236 | 140 | 125 | 94 | 108 | 80 | 152 | 218 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 240 | 250 | 191 | 138 | 138 | 98 | 78 | 140 |
| Other | 7 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 19 |
| (In percent of total exports) | | | | | | | | |
| Total exports | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food and live animals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Crude material inedible | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Mineral fuels | 87.7 | 91.4 | 94.2 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 97.8 | 96.1 | 95.2 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Manufactured goods | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 5.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

1/ Excludes re-exports from 2004.

Table 29. Brunei Darussalam: Value and Destination of Selected Exports, 2003–10 1/

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Value of major exports | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 3,777 | 4,913 | 6,536 | 8,158 | 7,627 | 7,949 | 4,975 | 6,112 |
| Crude petroleum | 3,748 | 4,913 | 6,536 | 8,158 | 7,627 | 7,949 | 4,974.51 | 6,112 |
| Petroleum products | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Natural gas | 2,965 | 2,914 | 3,258 | 3,514 | 3,484 | 6,667 | 5,049 | 5,416 |
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 2,174 | 2,902 | 3,928 | 5,122 | 5,061 | 5,544 | 3,418 | ... |
| Crude petroleum | 2,157 | 2,902 | 3,928 | 5,122 | 5,061 | 5,544 | 3,418 | ... |
| Petroleum products | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Natural gas | 1,702 | 1,722 | 1,958 | 2,206 | 2,312 | 4,650 | 3,470 | ... |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Major exports by destination | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum | 3,748 | 4,913 | 6,536 | 8,158 | 7,627 | 7,949 | 4,975 | 6,112 |
| Japan | 467 | 664 | 832 | 598 | 649 | 479 | 134 | 450 |
| Korea, Republic of | 586 | 750 | 1,040 | 1,420 | 1,133 | 1,519 | 831 | 1,397 |
| Philippines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 214 | 32 | ... |
| Singapore | ... | ... | 31 | 151 | 34 | 107 | 111 | 95 |
| Thailand | 724 | 589 | 287 | 227 | 154 | 113 | 200 | 72 |
| United States | 287 | 293 | 534 | 655 | 430 | ... | ... | ... |
| Petroleum products | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Natural gas | 2,965 | 2,914 | 3,258 | 3,514 | 3,484 | 6,667 | 5,049 | 5,416 |
| Japan | 2,684 | 2,564 | 2,983 | 3,109 | 3,215 | 5,975 | 4,675 | 4,804 |
| Korea, Republic of | 259 | 351 | 275 | 405 | 269 | 692 | 374 | 612 |
| Other | 22 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

1/ ... indicates that data are not available.

Table 30. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Country of Destination, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| ASEAN | 892 | 868 | 1,532 | 1,885 | 2,153 | 2,517 | 1,229 | 1,505 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 113 | 316 | 1,163 | 1,510 | 1,853 | 2,083 | 772 | 860 |
| Malaysia | 163 | 70 | 58 | 40 | 61 | 30 | 112 | 180 |
| Philippines | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 150 | 23 | 8 |
| Singapore | 198 | 132 | 135 | 190 | 133 | 174 | 184 | 342 |
| Thailand | 417 | 349 | 174 | 144 | 106 | 80 | 138 | 106 |
| European Union | 15 | 31 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 25 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| France | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Germany | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| United Kingdom | 9 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 14 |
| Others | 3,514 | 4,158 | 4,697 | 5,705 | 5,497 | 7,885 | 5,925 | 10,582 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 370 | 593 | 603 | 930 | 1,051 | 1,080 | 524 | 1,251 |
| Japan | 1,811 | 1,908 | 2,293 | 2,329 | 2,565 | 4,502 | 3,305 | 5,267 |
| Korea, Republic of | 494 | 650 | 790 | 1,146 | 930 | 1,542 | 829 | 2,022 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| United States | 343 | 349 | 466 | 512 | 386 | 66 | 45 | 19 |
| Total | 4,421 | 5,057 | 6,249 | 7,608 | 7,668 | 10,416 | 7,166 | 12,112 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development

Table 31. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Commodity, 2003–10

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Total imports (c.i.f.) | 1,327 | 1,422 | 1,491 | 1,669 | 2,101 | 2,544 | 2,400 | 3,349 |
| Food and live animals | 200 | 210 | 259 | 235 | 270 | 156 | 290 | 494 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 25 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 51 | 27 | 54 | 76 |
| Crude material inedible | 14 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 24 | 42 |
| Mineral fuels | 11 | 11 | 25 | 28 | 45 | 21 | 77 | 176 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 9 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 14 |
| Chemicals | 101 | 113 | 138 | 175 | 157 | 93 | 192 | 305 |
| Manufactured goods | 341 | 354 | 367 | 401 | 457 | 283 | 537 | 686 |
| Machinery and transport equipments | 468 | 497 | 478 | 588 | 870 | 438 | 950 | 1,159 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 152 | 174 | 161 | 173 | 216 | 100 | 246 | 367 |
| Other | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 21 | 31 |
| (In percent of total imports) | | | | | | | | |
| Total imports (c.i.f.) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food and live animals | 15.1 | 14.8 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 14.7 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Crude material inedible | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Mineral fuels | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 5.3 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Chemicals | 7.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 |
| Manufactured goods | 25.7 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 21.8 | 11.1 | 22.4 | 20.5 |
| Machinery and transport equipments | 35.3 | 35.0 | 32.1 | 35.2 | 41.4 | 17.2 | 39.6 | 34.6 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| Other | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 32. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Country of Origin, 2003–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ASEAN | 629 | 650 | 759 | 796 | 1,041 | 1,213 | 1,243 | 1,696 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 36 | 31 | 34 | 47 | 62 | 68 | 58 | 69 |
| Malaysia | 269 | 287 | 364 | 361 | 398 | 475 | 465 | 783 |
| Philippines | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 6 | 8 |
| Singapore | 267 | 262 | 279 | 290 | 472 | 520 | 614 | 650 |
| Thailand | 54 | 66 | 76 | 92 | 104 | 133 | 95 | 179 |
| European Union | 143 | 172 | 142 | 172 | 231 | 264 | 246 | 351 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| France | 22 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 23 | 25 | 40 | 16 |
| Germany | 43 | 61 | 33 | 40 | 58 | 75 | 58 | 106 |
| Italy | 9 | 11 | 11 | 36 | 17 | 33 | 29 | 28 |
| Netherlands | 6 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 16 |
| United Kingdom | 49 | 53 | 58 | 46 | 78 | 65 | 66 | 149 |
| Others | 555 | 600 | 590 | 701 | 829 | 1,025 | 869 | 1,238 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 40 | 40 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 67 |
| China | 65 | 88 | 94 | 131 | 158 | 176 | 140 | 235 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 87 | 73 | 50 | 55 | 52 | 65 | 23 | 39 |
| Japan | 133 | 140 | 136 | 213 | 178 | 216 | 214 | 344 |
| Korea, Republic of | 31 | 40 | 61 | 28 | 34 | 81 | 51 | 76 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 20 | 21 | 26 | 28 | 43 | 46 | 39 | 64 |
| United States | 153 | 167 | 145 | 151 | 268 | 350 | 312 | 336 |
| Total (c.i.f.) | 1,327 | 1,422 | 1,491 | 1,669 | 2,101 | 2,544 | 2,400 | 3,349 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 33. Brunei Darussalam: Energy Sector, 2003–11

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Domestic consumption of oil products | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline (m3) | 268,762 | 271,741 | 276,411 | 278,863 | 291,767 | 298,908 | 298,848 | 308,963 | 322,852 |
| Kerosene (m3) | 3,112 | 3,773 | 3,790 | 4,451 | 4,908 | 4,217 | 3,585 | 4,425 | 3,181 |
| Diesel (m3) | 166,930 | 172,454 | 194,404 | 218,330 | 242,270 | 254,919 | 267,277 | 293,238 | 329,090 |
| Domestic retail prices | | | | | | | | | |
| ULG RON97 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| ULG RON92 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 |
| ULG RON85 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| Kerosene (B\$/liter) | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Diesel (B\$/liter) | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| Domestic natural gas consumption | | | | | | | | | |
| Households (In millions of M3) | 29 | 29 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Industry 1/ | 1,482 | 1,660 | 1,683 | 1,674 | 1,627 | 1,565 | 1,651 | 1,721 | 1,653 |
| Electricity generation (in thousands of MMBTU) | | | | | | | | | |
| Dept of Electrical Services (in thousands) | 39,960 | 41,770 | 41,245 | 40,799 | 41,386 | 40,931 | 45,649 | 46,916 | 44,733 |
| Berakas Power Company (in thousands) | 27,123 | 27,740 | 26,740 | 26,131 | 26,763 | 26,583 | 30,061 | 31,408 | 29,142 |
| | 12,837 | 14,029 | 14,505 | 14,668 | 14,623 | 14,348 | 15,588 | 15,507 | 15,591 |
| Electricity generation (GWh) | | | | | | | | | |
| Natural gas plants | 3,191 | 3,264 | 3,264 | 3,298 | 3,395 | 3,423 | 3,611 | 3,792 | 3,723 |
| Diesel | 3,165 | 3,237 | 3,235 | 3,268 | 3,362 | 3,390 | 3,575 | 3,754 | 3,686 |
| | 26 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 38 | 37 |
| Electricity consumption (GWh) | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2,736 | 3,078 | 2,964 | 2,879 | 3,049 | 3,145 | 3,243 | 3,328 | 3,389 |
| Commercial | 859 | 908 | 1,129 | 1,066 | 1,142 | 1,207 | 1,224 | 1,181 | 1,202 |
| Industrial | 777 | 907 | 670 | 688 | 725 | 729 | 726 | 862 | 927 |
| Government | 602 | 584 | 546 | 541 | 556 | 546 | 562 | 578 | 527 |
| | 498 | 679 | 620 | 584 | 626 | 663 | 731 | 706 | 734 |
| Electricity tariffs: households (B\$) | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 kWh | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Next 60 kWh | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Next 100 kWh | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| All above 170 kWh | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Minimum charge | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Prepayment tariff on all use | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Electricity tariffs: commercial/industrial 2/ | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 kWh | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Next 100 kWh | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Next 100 kWh | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| All above 170 kWh | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Minimum charge | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Electricity tariffs: government | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |

Sources: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE); and Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

1/ Excludes gas consumed by BLNG and BMC.

2/ First 10 units (KVA)=B\$0.20/unit; next 100 units (KVA)=B\$0.07/unit; next 100 units (KVA)=B\$0.06/unit; remaining units=B\$0.05/unit.