

Table 1. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–09

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,458.4	20,397.9	15,611.4
Oil and gas sector	6,530.2	8,236.4	10,540.4	12,491.0	12,332.9	14,300.0	9,417.0
Oil and gas mining	5,079.5	6,742.3	8,868.0	10,768.4	10,603.7	11,672.0	7,389.7
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,450.7	1,494.1	1,672.4	1,722.6	1,729.3	2,628.0	2,027.3
Non-oil and gas sector	4,894.0	5,069.3	5,323.4	5,734.7	6,125.5	6,097.9	6,194.3
Government	1,688.9	1,785.3	1,847.0	2,008.5	2,239.4	2,152.2	2,189.7
Private sector	3,205.1	3,284.0	3,476.4	3,726.2	3,886.1	3,945.7	4,004.6
Non-oil and gas sector	4,894.0	5,069.3	5,323.4	5,734.7	6,125.5	6,097.9	6,194.3
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	27.3	25.2	23.6	20.5	24.6	29.9	29.3
Livestock and poultry	33.3	43.6	34.8	37.9	41.3	46.2	51.7
Forestry	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9	6.6	6.7
Fishery	74.7	76.1	86.4	64.9	56.5	46.9	54.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	211.6	181.4	197.3	124.0	116.4	103.2	80.0
Other manufacturing	87.4	92.4	82.7	78.7	70.5	64.9	73.5
Electricity and water	98.0	95.3	113.3	103.8	111.5	115.0	122.0
Construction	401.1	422.8	418.5	539.5	530.4	534.4	518.1
Wholesale and retail trade	414.5	443.6	457.8	486.3	549.0	558.0	591.2
Water transport	135.1	134.2	143.3	172.3	149.5	145.5	161.1
Air transport	110.3	116.2	115.7	114.9	116.6	114.3	123.9
Other transport services	32.8	32.3	44.1	69.2	95.8	108.5	105.6
Communication	166.7	171.0	153.4	147.2	149.5	165.2	165.4
Finance	355.1	375.4	472.3	552.8	579.0	593.2	573.8
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	395.0	413.8	412.1	415.4	427.2	433.3	429.9
Hotels and restaurants	63.0	67.5	58.2	66.6	57.7	57.5	72.2
Private health and education services	59.9	61.2	105.7	108.9	107.2	100.1	126.8
Business services	432.7	437.1	462.0	524.3	599.2	619.8	614.9
Domestic services	48.4	49.5	50.2	50.8	51.3	51.9	51.9
Other private services	53.8	40.3	39.7	43.0	48.0	51.2	52.5
Government services	1,688.9	1,785.3	1,847.0	2,008.5	2,239.4	2,152.2	2,189.7
Memorandum items:							
Population	349,600	359,700	370,100	383,000	390,000	398,000	406,200
GDP per capita (in Brunei dollars)	32,678.0	36,991.0	42,864.0	47,587.0	47,329.0	51,251.0	38,433.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 2. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,231.2	4,278.3	4,494.8	5,454.2	5,083.2	5,070.5	5,594.8	4,649.3	3,563.7	3,254.6	3,895.7	4,897.4	4,194.4	3,888.3
Oil and gas sector	2,652.7	2,819.9	3,017.9	3,842.5	3,601.9	3,624.2	4,068.8	3,005.1	2,066.2	1,763.3	2,393.2	3,194.3	2,645.7	2,353.5
Oil and gas mining	2,281.5	2,419.6	2,608.2	3,294.4	3,173.0	3,154.3	3,468.6	1,876.0	1,418.5	1,375.7	1,965.7	2,629.8	2,249.8	1,863.4
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	371.2	400.3	409.7	548.1	428.9	469.9	600.2	1,129.1	647.6	387.7	427.5	564.5	395.9	490.2
Non-oil and gas sector	1,578.5	1,458.4	1,476.9	1,611.7	1,481.2	1,446.3	1,526.1	1,644.3	1,497.5	1,491.2	1,502.6	1,703.0	1,548.7	1,534.8
Government	618.8	488.6	489.0	642.9	503.4	493.8	503.9	651.1	512.7	498.9	513.0	665.1	543.6	521.3
Private sector	959.7	969.8	987.9	968.8	977.8	952.5	1,022.2	993.2	984.8	992.3	989.6	1,038.0	1,005.0	1,013.5
Non-oil and gas sector	1,578.5	1,458.4	1,476.9	1,611.7	1,481.2	1,446.3	1,526.1	1,644.3	1,497.5	1,491.2	1,502.6	1,703.0	1,548.7	1,534.8
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	5.5	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.1	7.1
Livestock and poultry	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.3	12.3	11.8	16.2	11.0	11.9	12.6	11.6	11.1
Forestry	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.6
Fishery	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.2	11.1	10.9	11.7	12.3	11.5	12.5	17.9	13.4	12.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	34.8	27.9	23.7	30.1	41.5	19.5	21.3	20.9	20.7	20.3	20.0	19.0	15.9	12.9
Other manufacturing	19.6	22.2	15.4	13.3	17.7	20.0	16.5	10.7	19.7	25.5	15.0	13.4	21.0	28.4
Electricity and water	27.9	24.4	29.8	29.4	28.1	26.6	30.0	30.3	29.3	28.6	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.4
Construction	116.7	110.4	172.5	130.8	119.7	105.0	176.1	133.6	120.9	108.6	149.4	139.2	119.7	112.4
Wholesale and retail trade	153.6	135.1	140.6	119.8	149.1	139.6	141.6	127.7	158.5	145.4	149.6	137.7	169.4	152.9
Water transport	52.2	22.7	39.0	35.7	49.8	22.3	38.4	35.0	52.0	25.6	41.6	41.9	44.3	26.9
Air transport	28.0	28.9	36.2	23.4	29.1	25.7	38.6	20.8	30.4	29.6	39.0	24.9	25.9	31.0
Other transport services	39.6	30.5	13.5	12.2	44.8	36.7	14.8	12.2	44.7	35.2	15.1	10.6	57.8	37.3
Communication	16.5	26.0	71.4	35.7	17.3	27.8	73.9	46.2	17.5	28.1	76.4	43.5	20.2	31.3
Finance	113.2	126.6	151.5	187.7	116.1	127.3	159.9	190.0	119.5	129.1	137.7	187.5	122.0	129.8
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	106.0	107.0	107.2	107.0	107.6	108.7	108.7	108.3	107.5	106.4	108.3	107.8	108.8	108.1
Hotels and restaurants	15.1	15.2	12.3	15.1	15.3	14.4	12.5	15.3	16.0	18.4	18.5	19.2	17.0	18.5
Private health and education services	28.4	32.0	22.7	24.0	32.4	21.7	22.1	23.8	35.6	28.9	32.8	29.6	38.9	28.3
Business services	153.2	200.1	94.9	150.9	156.2	196.8	106.4	160.4	157.3	200.6	93.0	163.9	149.5	192.2
Domestic services	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.3
Other private services	10.5	16.5	11.7	9.3	8.1	16.0	15.6	11.5	7.7	16.9	14.0	13.9	15.4	26.6
Government Services	618.8	488.6	489.0	642.9	503.4	493.8	503.9	651.1	512.7	498.9	513.0	665.1	543.6	521.3

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 3. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2003–09

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,458.4	20,397.9	15,611.4
Domestic demand	7,590.5	8,263.2	8,286.8	8,804.7	10,294.2	9,892.4	10,179.3
Consumption	5,870.6	6,468.7	6,483.6	6,902.3	7,897.4	7,104.4	7,438.5
Personal consumption expenditure	3,121.0	3,534.4	3,563.2	3,610.4	3,722.0	3,608.0	3,803.0
Government consumption expenditure	2,749.5	2,934.3	2,920.4	3,291.9	4,175.4	3,496.4	3,635.5
Gross capital formation	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.4	2,396.8	2,788.0	2,740.8
Gross fixed investment	1,711.8	1,787.2	1,801.3	1,907.4	2,398.5	2,788.9	2,739.6
Construction	1,098.8	1,158.3	1,206.9	1,221.5	1,383.3	1,601.0	1,606.1
Machinery and equipment	613.0	628.9	594.3	685.9	1,015.2	1,187.9	1,133.6
Change in stocks	8.2	7.3	1.9	-5.1	-1.7	-0.9	1.2
Net exports of goods and services	3,806.5	4,755.2	6,802.4	8,476.5	7,375.1	10,338.6	5,775.2
Exports of goods and services	7,915.7	9,154.3	11,131.6	13,072.4	12,524.6	15,971.4	11,362.4
Imports of goods and services	4,109.2	4,399.1	4,329.2	4,595.9	5,149.5	5,632.8	5,587.2
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	27.1	287.5	774.8	944.7	789.2	166.8	-343.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 4. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2007–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,231.2	4,278.3	4,494.8	5,454.2	5,083.2	5,070.5	5,594.8	4,649.3	3,563.7	3,254.6	3,895.7	4,897.4	4,194.4	3,888.3
Domestic demand	2,434.0	2,360.5	2,830.5	2,669.1	2,407.6	2,292.7	2,645.8	2,546.4	2,635.5	2,296.1	2,527.2	2,720.6	2,373.9	2,564.3
Consumption	1,898.2	1,882.9	2,105.1	2,011.2	1,774.4	1,747.1	1,799.3	1,783.6	1,862.2	1,773.0	1,851.3	1,952.0	1,771.1	1,959.9
Personal consumption expenditure	883.9	982.0	998.6	857.5	867.6	913.6	944.2	882.6	909.5	943.3	980.0	970.2	932.7	971.9
Government consumption expenditure	1,014.3	900.9	1,106.5	1,153.7	906.8	833.5	855.1	901.0	952.7	829.8	871.3	981.7	838.4	988.0
Gross capital formation	535.8	477.6	725.5	658.0	633.2	545.6	846.5	762.8	773.3	523.1	675.8	768.6	602.8	604.3
Gross fixed investment	534.3	477.7	726.4	660.0	635.1	544.6	847.3	762.0	772.7	522.7	675.5	768.7	602.5	604.2
Construction	285.8	264.9	388.9	443.7	416.3	296.1	425.4	463.2	424.2	301.3	409.3	471.3	401.3	324.7
Machinery and equipment	248.6	212.8	337.5	216.3	218.7	248.5	421.9	298.8	348.5	221.5	266.2	297.4	201.2	279.5
Change in stocks	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-1.9	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Net exports of goods and services	1,654.9	1,698.6	1,507.9	2,513.7	2,497.1	2,664.1	2,730.3	2,447.2	1,794.2	1,031.7	1,359.8	1,589.7	1,940.8	1,566.9
Exports of goods and services	2,849.7	2,953.5	2,946.4	3,774.9	3,762.6	3,969.3	4,392.7	3,846.8	3,376.1	2,368.4	2,628.1	2,990.1	3,223.3	3,000.9
Imports of goods and services	1,194.8	1,254.9	1,438.5	1,261.2	1,265.5	1,305.2	1,662.4	1,399.6	1,581.9	1,336.7	1,268.3	1,400.4	1,282.5	1,434.0
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	142.3	219.2	156.3	271.4	178.5	113.8	218.8	-344.3	-866.0	-73.3	8.7	587.1	-120.3	-242.8

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 5. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–09

(In percent of total)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil and gas sector	57.2	61.9	66.4	68.5	66.8	70.1	60.3
Oil and gas mining	44.5	50.7	55.9	59.1	57.4	57.2	47.3
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	12.7	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.4	12.9	13.0
Non-oil and gas sector	42.8	38.1	33.6	31.5	33.2	29.9	39.7
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Livestock and poultry	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fishery	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Other manufacturing	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Electricity and water	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Construction	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.8
Water transport	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0
Air transport	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other transport services	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Communication	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
Finance	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.7
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.8
Hotels and restaurants	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Private health and education services	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
Business services	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.9
Domestic services	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other private services	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Government services	14.8	13.4	11.6	11.0	12.1	10.6	14.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 6. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–10

(In percent of total)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil and gas sector	62.7	65.9	67.1	70.4	70.9	71.5	72.7	64.6	58.0	54.2	61.4	65.2	63.1	60.5
Oil and gas mining	53.9	56.6	58.0	60.4	62.4	62.2	62.0	40.4	39.8	42.3	50.5	53.7	53.6	47.9
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	8.8	9.4	9.1	10.0	8.4	9.3	10.7	24.3	18.2	11.9	11.0	11.5	9.4	12.6
Non-oil and gas sector	37.3	34.1	32.9	29.5	29.1	28.5	27.3	35.4	42.0	45.8	38.6	34.8	36.9	39.5
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Livestock and poultry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fishery	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other manufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7
Electricity and water	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Construction	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.9
Water transport	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7
Air transport	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
Other transport services	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.0
Communication	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
Finance	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.3
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.8
Hotels and restaurants	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Private health and education services	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
Business services	3.6	4.7	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.9	1.9	3.5	4.4	6.2	2.4	3.3	3.6	4.9
Domestic services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other private services	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Government Services	14.6	11.4	10.9	11.8	9.9	9.7	9.0	14.0	14.4	15.3	13.2	13.6	13.0	13.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 7. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2003–09

(In percent of total)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic demand	66.5	62.2	52.2	48.3	55.8	48.5	65.2
Consumption	51.4	48.7	40.8	37.9	42.8	34.8	47.6
Personal consumption expenditure	27.3	26.6	22.4	19.8	20.2	17.7	24.4
Government consumption expenditure	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	22.6	17.1	23.3
Gross capital formation	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6
Gross fixed investment	15.0	13.4	11.4	10.5	13.0	13.7	17.5
Construction	9.6	8.7	7.6	6.7	7.5	7.8	10.3
Machinery and equipment	5.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	5.5	5.8	7.3
Change in stocks	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports of goods and services	33.3	35.7	42.9	46.5	40.0	50.7	37.0
Exports of goods and services	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.9	78.3	72.8
Imports of goods and services	36.0	33.1	27.3	25.2	27.9	27.6	35.8
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	0.2	2.2	5.0	5.2	4.3	0.8	-2.2

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 8. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2007–10

(In percent of total)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic demand	57.5	55.2	63.0	48.9	47.4	45.2	47.3	54.8	74.0	74.0	70.6	64.9	56.6	65.9
Consumption	44.9	44.0	46.8	36.9	34.9	34.5	32.2	38.4	52.3	52.3	54.5	47.5	42.2	50.4
Personal consumption expenditure	20.9	23.0	22.2	15.7	17.1	18.0	16.9	19.0	25.5	25.5	29.0	25.2	22.2	25.0
Government consumption expenditure	24.0	21.1	24.6	21.2	17.8	16.4	15.3	19.4	26.7	26.7	25.5	22.4	20.0	25.4
Gross capital formation	12.7	11.2	16.1	12.1	12.5	10.8	15.1	16.4	21.7	21.7	16.1	17.3	14.4	15.5
Gross fixed investment	12.6	11.2	16.2	12.1	12.5	10.7	15.1	16.4	21.7	21.7	16.1	17.3	14.4	15.5
Construction	6.8	6.2	8.7	8.1	8.2	5.8	7.6	10.0	11.9	11.9	9.3	10.5	9.6	8.4
Machinery and equipment	5.9	5.0	7.5	4.0	4.3	4.9	7.5	6.4	9.8	9.8	6.8	6.8	4.8	7.2
Change in stocks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports of goods and services	39.1	39.7	33.5	46.1	49.1	52.5	48.8	52.6	50.3	50.3	31.7	34.9	46.3	40.3
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.0	65.6	69.2	74.0	78.3	78.5	82.7	94.7	94.7	72.8	67.5	76.8	77.2
Imports of goods and services	28.2	29.3	32.0	23.1	24.9	25.7	29.7	30.1	44.4	44.4	41.1	32.6	30.6	36.9
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	3.4	5.1	3.5	5.0	3.5	2.2	3.9	-7.4	-24.3	-24.3	-2.3	0.2	-2.9	-6.2

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 9. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–09

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,361.5	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.3	11,753.9	11,546.4
Oil and gas sector	6,431.7	6,365.3	6,201.3	6,469.9	6,023.7	5,650.5	5,388.5
Oil and gas mining	4,941.2	4,905.0	4,773.7	4,977.3	4,577.2	4,150.5	4,008.8
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,490.5	1,460.3	1,427.6	1,492.6	1,446.5	1,500.0	1,379.7
Non-oil and gas sector	4,929.8	5,054.4	5,262.5	5,497.9	5,962.6	6,103.4	6,157.9
Government	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6	2,206.5	2,266.8	2,297.9
Private sector	3,217.6	3,288.4	3,446.0	3,520.2	3,756.1	3,836.6	3,860.0
Non-oil and gas sector	4,929.8	5,054.4	5,262.5	5,497.9	5,962.6	6,103.4	6,157.9
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	30.0	31.7	31.3	27.3	28.6	35.3	33.9
Livestock and poultry	44.6	51.2	43.8	49.4	50.8	52.5	59.0
Forestry	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9	6.6	6.7
Fishery	52.4	59.1	68.5	52.2	43.9	38.6	41.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	165.1	165.9	173.5	135.0	137.0	132.1	90.4
Other manufacturing	95.7	105.4	96.6	83.8	75.5	73.5	68.6
Electricity and water	82.1	82.4	85.8	85.9	88.2	89.0	94.6
Construction	406.9	424.0	457.8	440.8	488.9	497.6	477.4
Wholesale and retail trade	461.4	475.7	486.3	498.8	558.1	561.0	586.4
Water transport	126.6	111.0	134.2	144.5	165.1	178.1	200.2
Air transport	105.0	103.8	97.7	71.6	72.1	70.5	72.9
Other transport services	32.3	31.0	36.9	61.9	100.4	109.3	111.9
Communication	171.9	174.2	168.6	163.3	158.8	169.9	170.8
Finance	361.0	379.8	417.4	475.6	493.5	505.7	493.4
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	400.5	401.7	406.7	408.0	417.4	426.3	424.9
Hotels and restaurants	63.0	66.1	46.6	48.2	42.2	42.3	52.9
Private health and education services	66.4	71.2	119.8	122.0	97.1	98.2	125.0
Business services	433.7	446.5	470.6	542.0	621.4	632.8	630.7
Domestic services	45.8	46.8	47.5	48.1	48.4	49.0	49.1
Other private services	68.8	55.8	51.1	56.3	63.6	68.3	69.9
Government services	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6	2,206.5	2,266.8	2,297.9

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 10. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3,080.3	2,826.2	2,940.1	3,139.6	2,909.1	2,692.1	2,910.7	3,242.0	2,828.8	2,572.1	2,825.9	3,319.6	2,939.8	2,750.9
Oil and gas sector	1,534.9	1,406.4	1,508.5	1,573.9	1,470.9	1,282.2	1,377.0	1,520.4	1,372.3	1,136.4	1,307.7	1,572.1	1,453.9	1,266.3
Oil and gas mining	1,175.4	1,061.1	1,137.6	1,203.1	1,091.7	917.9	1,008.7	1,132.2	1,000.2	830.3	982.8	1,195.5	1,091.9	907.6
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	359.4	345.3	371.0	370.8	379.2	364.3	368.3	388.2	372.0	306.0	324.9	376.7	362.0	358.7
Non-oil and gas sector	1,545.5	1,419.8	1,431.6	1,565.7	1,438.2	1,409.8	1,533.7	1,721.6	1,456.5	1,435.7	1,518.3	1,747.5	1,485.8	1,484.6
Government	602.7	483.2	488.3	632.4	489.4	480.1	556.0	741.3	498.5	484.3	562.7	752.4	524.7	502.0
Private sector	942.8	936.6	943.3	933.3	948.8	929.7	977.7	980.3	958.0	951.4	955.6	995.0	961.2	982.6
Non-oil and gas sector	1,545.5	1,419.8	1,431.6	1,565.7	1,438.2	1,409.8	1,533.7	1,721.6	1,456.5	1,435.7	1,518.3	1,747.5	1,485.8	1,484.6
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.5	9.1	5.1	8.7	9.8	10.4	9.5	8.5
Livestock and poultry	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.6	13.0	14.4	12.5	17.9	11.5	14.4	15.3	13.7	13.6
Forestry	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.6
Fishery	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.1	9.1	9.0	10.5	10.7	9.0	10.2	11.2	10.2	9.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	35.2	36.3	31.0	34.4	44.2	22.5	29.7	35.5	29.3	23.4	23.1	14.5	12.1	9.8
Other manufacturing	23.3	17.4	15.7	19.1	18.7	16.3	16.8	21.6	22.6	17.0	14.0	15.0	23.6	32.5
Electricity and water	21.0	22.3	22.5	22.4	21.2	22.3	22.6	22.9	22.2	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.3	25.0
Construction	107.6	101.7	159.0	120.6	110.4	100.7	163.4	123.1	113.5	101.0	137.7	125.3	110.3	107.5
Wholesale and retail trade	154.5	131.8	149.2	122.6	150.9	136.0	145.6	128.5	153.4	145.0	149.1	138.9	158.7	152.0
Water transport	65.3	25.9	37.7	36.2	62.4	27.9	47.0	40.9	65.1	30.0	52.1	53.0	55.4	33.6
Air transport	14.9	16.5	25.2	15.5	15.5	13.7	27.2	14.1	16.2	14.7	28.5	13.4	13.8	16.5
Other transport services	33.1	32.3	17.6	17.4	27.2	43.3	19.8	18.9	27.2	45.0	20.3	19.4	44.9	46.4
Communication	16.8	27.9	74.4	39.7	17.8	28.6	76.0	47.5	18.0	30.9	76.7	45.2	20.7	32.2
Finance	101.5	98.3	125.3	168.3	106.2	101.6	124.9	173.0	109.4	104.4	110.0	169.6	112.0	105.1
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	104.0	105.3	104.2	104.0	105.4	106.5	107.4	107.0	106.2	105.1	106.8	106.8	107.5	106.8
Hotels and restaurants	10.6	8.9	10.9	11.8	10.8	8.4	11.1	12.0	14.2	9.8	13.6	15.3	16.0	17.3
Private health and education services	26.1	27.0	21.4	22.6	28.3	25.9	21.2	22.9	31.0	27.1	35.1	31.9	39.2	28.5
Business services	170.6	220.2	89.2	141.4	173.8	209.6	99.1	150.3	174.1	205.9	97.1	153.6	165.9	200.2
Domestic services	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Other private services	14.5	21.1	15.0	13.1	11.8	21.1	18.8	16.6	8.7	24.2	19.0	18.0	10.2	24.3
Government Services	602.7	483.2	488.3	632.4	489.4	480.1	556.0	741.3	498.5	484.3	562.7	752.4	524.7	502.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 11. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Expenditure, 2003–09

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	11,361.5	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	11,986.2	11,753.8	11,546.4
Domestic demand	7,572.0	8,117.0	8,074.4	8,597.6	9,643.3	9,969.2	10,335.2
Consumption	5,909.6	6,407.9	6,357.2	6,856.2	7,439.6	7,475.2	7,848.9
Personal consumption expenditure	3,122.4	3,505.3	3,485.5	3,615.5	3,687.9	3,752.7	3,929.9
Government consumption expenditure	2,787.2	2,902.5	2,871.7	3,240.7	3,751.7	3,722.5	3,919.0
Gross capital formation	1,662.4	1,709.1	1,717.3	1,741.4	2,203.7	2,494.0	2,486.3
Gross fixed investment	1,654.2	1,702.8	1,715.8	1,744.7	2,204.8	2,497.3	2,485.9
Construction	1,114.8	1,161.6	1,176.0	1,159.8	1,274.8	1,444.6	1,463.2
Machinery and equipment	539.4	541.3	539.9	584.9	930.0	1,052.8	1,022.7
Change in stocks	8.2	6.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.1	-3.4	0.4
Net exports of goods and services	3,651.8	3,722.3	3,234.2	3,334.9	2,002.2	1,016.8	714.7
Exports of goods and services	7,635.7	7,581.2	7,485.7	7,760.4	7,012.5	6,576.6	6,229.9
Imports of goods and services	3,983.9	3,858.9	4,251.5	4,425.5	5,010.3	5,559.8	5,515.2
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	137.7	-419.9	154.5	35.3	340.7	767.9	496.5

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 12. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Expenditure, 2007–10

(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3,080.3	2,826.2	2,940.1	3,139.6	2,909.1	2,692.1	2,910.7	3,242.0	2,828.8	2,572.1	2,825.9	3,319.6	2,939.8	2,750.9
Domestic demand	2,278.3	2,313.5	2,543.4	2,508.1	2,228.9	2,373.7	2,730.8	2,635.8	2,519.1	2,401.9	2,708.0	2,706.1	2,350.8	2,535.4
Consumption	1,775.7	1,873.6	1,883.1	1,907.2	1,631.7	1,881.5	1,993.4	1,968.7	1,811.4	1,906.9	2,090.9	2,039.5	1,798.8	1,990.9
Personal consumption expenditure	838.2	1,036.7	996.9	816.0	813.8	1,041.3	1,052.1	845.6	888.6	1,067.9	1,081.7	891.6	901.5	1,095.5
Government consumption expenditure	937.5	836.8	886.2	1,091.2	817.9	840.2	941.3	1,123.1	922.8	839.0	1,009.2	1,148.0	897.3	895.4
Gross capital formation	502.5	440.0	660.3	600.9	597.2	492.3	737.4	667.1	707.7	495.0	617.1	666.5	552.0	544.6
Gross fixed investment	501.6	440.1	660.9	602.2	598.4	493.4	738.3	667.3	707.4	494.8	617.0	666.7	551.9	544.3
Construction	272.8	254.3	358.6	389.1	383.8	273.0	370.1	417.7	393.4	277.8	368.8	423.3	383.0	301.2
Machinery and equipment	228.8	185.7	302.3	213.1	214.6	220.4	368.2	249.6	314.0	217.1	248.2	243.4	168.9	243.1
Change in stocks	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Net exports of goods and services	605.0	496.2	288.3	612.8	520.9	281.8	-132.4	356.5	76.6	46.7	328.3	263.1	488.3	55.5
Exports of goods and services	1,772.6	1,693.8	1,719.7	1,826.5	1,724.8	1,529.4	1,570.0	1,752.4	1,670.4	1,331.8	1,552.0	1,675.6	1,734.5	1,474.4
Imports of goods and services	1,167.7	1,197.6	1,431.3	1,213.7	1,203.9	1,247.6	1,702.4	1,395.9	1,593.8	1,285.1	1,223.7	1,412.5	1,246.1	1,418.8
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	197.1	16.5	108.4	18.7	159.3	36.6	312.3	249.7	233.1	123.5	-210.3	350.4	100.7	160.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 13. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2003–09

(Annual percentage change)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8
Oil and gas sector	4.5	-1.0	-2.6	4.3	-6.9	-6.2	-4.6
Oil and gas mining	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	4.3	-8.0	-9.3	-3.4
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	7.2	-2.0	-2.2	4.6	-3.1	3.7	-8.0
Non-oil and gas sector	0.9	2.5	4.1	4.5	8.5	2.4	0.9
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	25.5	5.7	-1.3	-12.8	4.8	23.4	-3.9
Livestock and poultry	9.1	14.8	-14.5	12.6	2.9	3.3	12.4
Forestry	4.8	15.9	3.9	1.8	-8.5	33.7	1.6
Fishery	6.9	12.8	15.9	-23.8	-16.0	-11.9	6.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	-25.7	0.5	4.6	-22.2	1.5	-3.6	-31.5
Other manufacturing	8.7	10.1	-8.3	-13.3	-9.9	-2.6	-6.6
Electricity and water	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.1	2.6	0.9	6.3
Construction	2.9	4.2	8.0	-3.7	10.9	1.8	-4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	11.9	0.5	4.5
Water transport	15.9	-12.3	20.9	7.7	14.3	7.9	12.4
Air transport	-10.8	-1.1	-5.9	-26.7	0.6	-2.2	3.3
Other transport services	-10.0	-4.0	19.0	67.9	62.2	8.9	2.4
Communication	4.6	1.3	-3.2	-3.1	-2.8	7.0	0.5
Finance	3.1	5.2	9.9	14.0	3.8	2.5	-2.4
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	-1.1	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.3	2.1	-0.3
Hotels and restaurants	1.9	4.9	-29.5	3.6	-12.5	0.2	25.0
Private health and education services	9.1	7.2	68.3	1.9	-20.4	1.1	27.3
Business services	8.2	3.0	5.4	15.2	14.6	1.8	-0.3
Domestic services	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.2
Other private services	-10.6	-18.9	-8.4	10.2	13.0	7.4	2.4
Government services	-0.5	3.1	2.9	8.9	11.6	2.7	1.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 14. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2007–10

(Annual percentage change)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	-0.9	0.2	-1.3	2.6	-5.6	-4.7	-1.0	3.3	-2.8	-4.5	-2.9	2.4	3.9	7.0
Oil and gas sector	-7.3	-7.7	-7.2	-5.5	-4.2	-8.8	-8.7	-3.4	-6.7	-11.4	-5.0	3.4	5.9	11.4
Oil and gas mining	-7.5	-9.5	-8.8	-6.5	-7.1	-13.5	-11.3	-5.9	-8.4	-9.5	-2.6	5.6	9.2	9.3
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	-6.4	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	5.5	5.5	-0.7	4.7	-1.9	-16.0	-11.8	-3.0	-2.7	17.2
Non-oil and gas sector	6.3	9.6	5.8	12.2	-6.9	-0.7	7.1	10.0	1.3	1.8	-1.0	1.5	2.0	3.4
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	2.6	0.2	12.9	3.1	21.4	26.7	18.6	27.7	-34.8	-2.1	3.0	13.7	86.2	-1.4
Livestock and poultry	7.3	5.9	2.5	-3.1	-2.1	5.1	11.6	-1.3	42.4	-11.9	-0.2	21.9	-23.3	18.4
Forestry	5.8	-8.4	-32.2	9.3	14.9	51.1	78.2	-6.7	-29.4	7.0	-11.6	52.6	-3.8	-72.5
Fishery	-29.7	-16.8	-15.9	5.6	-8.2	-17.1	-17.5	-4.9	5.9	-0.7	12.8	6.8	-4.6	9.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	-5.9	19.0	-10.8	6.7	25.6	-38.0	-4.2	3.3	-33.7	3.9	-22.3	-59.1	-58.7	-58.1
Other manufacturing	24.9	-23.7	-26.4	-9.1	-19.9	-6.0	6.8	13.4	20.9	4.0	-16.6	-30.6	4.2	91.7
Electricity and water	-0.2	4.1	2.8	3.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.9	4.6	8.1	6.6	5.9	9.8	3.7
Construction	-3.7	-10.4	38.7	19.4	2.6	-1.0	2.8	2.1	2.8	0.3	-15.7	1.8	-2.8	6.4
Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	20.0	16.2	4.1	-2.3	3.2	-2.5	4.9	1.6	6.6	2.4	8.1	3.5	4.8
Water transport	-5.5	55.6	26.3	25.1	-4.5	7.8	24.7	12.8	4.4	7.7	10.9	29.6	-14.9	12.0
Air transport	-10.5	-28.7	38.4	13.2	4.1	-16.9	8.1	-9.2	4.4	7.7	4.8	-4.9	-15.0	12.1
Other transport services	26.7	290.7	44.9	13.4	-17.8	33.9	12.7	8.6	-0.2	3.8	2.6	2.6	65.4	3.3
Communication	0.5	-26.6	5.6	4.3	6.2	2.4	2.1	19.6	1.00	8.0	0.9	-4.8	15.26	4.2
Finance	3.0	5.6	3.6	3.2	4.6	3.4	-0.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	-11.9	-1.9	2.4	0.7
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.9	0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	1.7
Hotels and restaurants	-24.0	-18.3	-5.9	0.4	1.0	-5.1	1.9	1.5	32.0	16.0	22.8	27.3	12.4	77.0
Private health and education services	14.0	-22.2	-44.9	-11.6	8.1	-4.1	-1.1	1.3	9.7	4.6	65.6	39.3	26.4	5.1
Business services	15.6	20.3	3.9	12.7	1.9	-4.8	11.1	6.3	0.1	-1.7	-2.0	2.2	-4.7	-2.8
Domestic services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Other private services	5.1	26.6	6.1	11.4	-18.6	0.2	25.6	26.7	-26.0	14.8	1.2	8.3	17.2	0.3
Government Services	9.9	13.8	1.4	20.9	-18.8	-0.6	13.9	17.2	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	5.3	3.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 15. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP by Expenditure, 2003–09

(Annual percentage change)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Personal consumption expenditure	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	4.7
Government consumption expenditure	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8	-0.8	5.3
Gross capital formation	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5	13.2	-0.3
Gross fixed investment	-21.0	2.9	0.8	1.7	26.4	13.3	-0.5
Construction	2.9	4.2	1.2	-1.4	9.9	13.3	1.3
Machinery and equipment	-46.6	0.3	-0.3	8.3	59.0	13.2	-2.9
Exports of goods and services	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6	-6.2	-5.3
Exports of goods	2.5	-3.0	-2.9	4.9	-9.1	-7.5	-7.3
Exports of services	-0.1	20.1	10.9	-4.1	-13.6	3.2	8.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	-8.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	13.2	11.0	-0.8
Imports of goods	-20.0	2.9	5.2	8.4	23.4	17.3	-3.6
Imports of services	15.4	5.0	-0.3	-2.0	-2.8	-1.7	5.9
Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 16. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP by Expenditure, 2007–10

(Annual percentage change)

	2007				2008				2009				2010	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Gross domestic product (GDP)	-0.9	0.2	-1.3	2.6	-5.6	-4.7	-1.0	3.3	-2.8	-4.5	-2.9	2.4	3.9	7.0
Domestic demand	6.3	6.2	16.6	19.8	-2.2	2.6	7.4	5.1	13.0	1.2	-0.8	2.7	-6.7	5.6
Consumption	2.6	7.4	7.2	17.4	-8.1	0.4	5.9	3.2	11.0	1.4	4.9	3.6	-0.7	4.4
Personal consumption expenditure	2.4	3.2	0.3	2.2	-2.9	0.4	5.5	3.6	9.2	2.6	2.8	5.4	1.4	2.6
Government consumption expenditure	2.7	13.2	16.3	32.0	-12.8	0.4	6.2	2.9	12.8	-0.1	7.2	2.2	-2.8	6.7
Gross capital formation	21.7	1.0	55.5	28.3	18.8	11.9	11.7	11.0	18.5	0.6	-16.3	-0.1	-22.0	10.0
Gross fixed investment	21.4	0.7	55.2	28.6	19.3	12.1	11.7	10.8	18.2	0.3	-16.4	-0.1	-22.0	10.0
Construction	-4.4	-12.3	22.5	33.3	40.7	7.3	3.2	7.4	2.5	1.7	-0.3	1.3	-2.6	8.5
Machinery and equipment	78.8	26.1	127.2	20.7	-6.2	18.6	21.8	17.1	46.4	-1.5	-32.6	-2.5	-46.2	12.0
Net exports of goods and services	-35.4	-34.1	-65.0	-25.5	-13.9	-43.2	-145.9	-41.8	-85.3	-83.4	-348.0	-26.2	537.5	18.9
Exports of goods and services	-8.6	-9.3	-12.3	-8.3	-2.7	-9.7	-8.7	-4.1	-3.1	-12.9	-1.1	-4.4	3.8	10.7
Imports of goods and services	16.5	7.4	25.8	3.8	3.1	4.2	19.6	15.0	32.4	3.0	-28.5	1.2	-21.8	10.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 17. Brunei Darussalam: Oil and Gas Production and Sales, 2003–10

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Prel.
(In thousands of barrels per day)								
Oil Production	207	206	201	219	194	174	167	170
Crude petroleum	193	189	186	204	179	160	154	158
Natural gas liquids	14	17	14	16	15	14	13	12
Number of wells (end of year)	722	758	729	738	823	807	801	818
(In billions of cubic meters per year)								
Gas production	12.75	12.56	12.28	12.99	12.54	12.43	11.76	12.46
Export volumes								
Oil (kbbbl per day)	199	196	193	207	173	153	148	155
LNG (millions of m3 per day)	370	365	357	377	364	366	336	341
Average export prices								
Crude oil (US\$/ barrel)	30.52	41.72	57.72	69.44	79.09	100.99	64.42	79.27
LNG (US\$/ MMBtu) 1/	4.55	4.91	5.67	5.91	6.30	12.92	10.46	11.64

Source: Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

1/ LNG data for 2008–10 are provisional.

Table 18. Brunei Darussaalam: Government Sector Employment by Grade, 2003–09

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
(Number of persons)							
Total government employees	41,505	42,191	43,469	43,515	44,777	46,091	46,757
Division I: Heads of department/section	640	662	711	788	809	903	939
Division II: Senior officers	6,165	6,759	7,351	7,615	8,176	8,607	8,741
Division III: Supervisory	10,269	10,266	10,206	10,167	10,620	10,828	11,307
Division IV: Clerical and operators	11,651	11,571	11,818	11,617	11,734	11,996	12,087
Division V: Clerical and operators	12,780	12,933	13,383	13,328	13,438	13,757	13,683
(In percent of total)							
Division I: Heads of department/section	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
Division II: Senior officers	14.9	16.0	16.9	17.5	18.3	18.7	18.7
Division III: Supervisory	24.7	24.3	23.5	23.4	23.7	23.5	24.2
Division IV: Clerical and operators	28.1	27.4	27.2	26.7	26.2	26.0	25.9
Division V: Clerical and operators	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.0	29.8	29.3
(Percent change)							
Total government employees	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.1	2.9	2.9	1.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 19. Brunei Darussalam: Private Sector Employment by Industry and Residency Status, 2009

Industry	Total Employees	Employees as Percentage of Total Employment (In percent)	Citizens and Permanent Residents	Temporary Residents
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	4,955	4.1	1,285	3,670
Production of oil and liquified natural gas	6,154	5.1	4,237	1,917
Sawmiling and timber processing	796	0.7	131	665
Other mining, quarrying and manufacturing	13,020	10.7	2,929	10,091
Construction	33,591	27.7	3,906	29,685
Wholesale and retail trade	21,091	17.4	8,382	12,709
Coffee shops, restaurants and hotels	11,934	9.8	3,602	8,332
Transport, storage and communication	6,106	5	2,816	3,290
Financial , insurance and business services	9,728	8	6,777	2,951
Othe community, social and personal services activities	13,783	11.4	4,960	8,823
Total private sector employment (all Industries)	121,158	100	39,025	82,133

Source: Labor Department, Annual Census on Employers and Employees 2009, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Table 20. Brunei Darussalam: Consumer Price Index, 2007–10

(2005=100; percent change)

	Weights (In percent)	2007	2008	2009	2010 H1
All groups	100.0	101.2 0.3	103.3 2.1	104.4 1.1	104.6 ...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19.1	102.2 2.5	106.4 4.2	108.9 2.5	109.2 ...
Tobacco	0.4	103.3 3.3	103.4 0.1	103.6 0.2	103.7 ...
Clothing and footwear	4.3	103.7 -0.7	102.3 -1.4	103.7 1.4	103.1 ...
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10.7	100.1 0.0	100.4 0.3	99.8 -0.6	99.8 ...
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	10.3	100.8 1.4	103.0 2.2	106.4 3.4	106.2 ...
Health	0.9	103.2 -3.1	103.2 0.0	103.8 0.6	105.5 ...
Transport	22.5	100.6 0.5	104.1 3.5	104.0 -0.1	104.7 ...
Communication	6.4	96.9 -0.3	96.4 -0.4	95.4 -1.0	95.0 ...
Recreation and culture	7.4	101.3 1.0	104.1 2.8	104.5 0.3	104.5 ...
Education	5.7	100.9 1.0	101.5 0.6	101.6 0.1	101.6 ...
Restaurants and hotels	7.2	100.7 0.7	102.0 1.2	105.0 3.0	105.8 ...
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.3	106.3 2.4	107.0 0.7	109.0 2.0	109.0 ...

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 21. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Revenue, 2003/04–2010/11 1/

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Budget	2007/08 Outturn Actual	2008/09 Budget	2008/09 Outturn Actual	2009/10 Budget	2009/10 Outturn Actual	2010/11 Budget
Total revenue	6,369	6,404	8,484	9,310	5,767	10,042	5,602	11,378	4,000	6,393	4,631
Tax revenue	3,426	3,685	5,241	5,575	3,005	6,345	3,275	7,434	2,512	3,739	2,841
Taxes on net income and profits	3,283	3,563	5,099	5,452	2,869	6,176	3,137	7,275	2,367	3,579	2,685
Corporate taxes	3,278	3,560	5,095	5,447	2,865	6,169	3,132	7,271	2,362	3,573	2,680
Oil and gas production companies	3,151	3,439	4,980	5,300	2,765	6,029	2,987	7,105	2,217	3,326	2,530
Other companies	127	121	116	147	100	140	145	165	145	247	150
Individuals (estate duty)	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Stamp duty	4	3	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	5	4
Taxes on international trade	127	108	125	104	119	151	120	140	126	141	137
Motor vehicles tax	70	62	64	50	64	68	64	76	64	67	70
Tobacco	25	21	22	22	22	23	22	21	22	22	22
Others	32	25	39	33	33	60	34	43	40	52	45
Export taxes							0	0	0	0	0
Taxes on goods and services	16	14	16	18	17	19	19	19	19	19	19
Licenses	16	14	16	18	17	19	19	19	19	19	19
Financial companies	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Road tax					9	9	10	10	10	11	10
Brunei International Financial Center					3	5	5	4	5	4	4
Others	15	13	15	16	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nontax revenue	2,943	2,719	3,243	3,735	2,762	3,696	2,327	3,944	1,488	2,654	1,790
Property income	2,569	2,419	2,880	3,465	2,450	3,235	2,036	3,669	1,168	2,359	1,476
Oil sector	2,398	2,376	2,796	3,302	2,402	2,812	1,911	3,446	1,017	2,264	1,324
Oil and gas royalties	634	662	854	942	900	992	607	1,089	400	727	593
Dividend paid by oil companies	1,764	1,714	1,941	2,360	1,502	1,820	1,304	2,356	617	1,537	731
Other	171	43	84	163	48	422	125	223	151	95	152
Other royalties	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Rent and interest	23	25	52	90	27	377	88	175	114	69	113
Others	146	17	31	71	19	44	36	46	36	24	37
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	370	297	361	267	309	458	287	271	315	291	309
Telecom and utilities	267	217	275	159	219	343	180	154	195	168	188
Other	103	79	86	109	90	114	108	117	120	123	121
Other nontax revenue	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5
Memorandum items:											
Oil and gas sector revenue	5,550	5,815	7,775	8,602	5,167	8,841	4,898	10,551	3,234	5,590	3,854
Non-oil revenue	820	589	709	708	600	1,200	704	827	766	803	777
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	87	91	92	92	90	88	87	93	81	87	83

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March. 2003/04 financial year is from January 2003 to March 2004.

Table 22. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Revenue, 2006/07–2010/11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2006/07				2007/08				2008/09				2009/10				2010/11		
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun. Prov.	Sep. Prov.	Dec. Prov.
Total revenue	2,511	2,603	2,261	1,935	2,075	2,281	2,482	3,203	2,778	3,879	2,349	2,371	1,461	1,516	1,302	2,113	1,990	1,892	2,185
Tax revenue	1,628	1,651	1,331	965	1,297	1,548	1,721	1,780	1,823	2,711	1,651	1,248	751	1,056	775	1,157	1,357	1,266	1,492
Taxes on net income and profits	1,600	1,627	1,297	928	1,240	1,512	1,682	1,742	1,788	2,670	1,612	1,206	716	1,012	735	1,116	1,313	1,216	1,452
Corporate taxes	1,599	1,626	1,296	926	1,237	1,511	1,681	1,741	1,786	2,668	1,611	1,205	715	1,010	733	1,114	1,312	1,214	1,450
Oil and gas production companies	1,554	1,608	1,270	868	1,165	1,446	1,679	1,739	1,729	2,588	1,598	1,191	605	959	654	1,108	1,094	1,126	1,398
Other companies	45	18	26	58	72	65	2	2	57	81	13	14	110	52	79	6	218	88	52
Individuals (estate duty)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Stamp duty	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Taxes on international trade	24	21	30	29	53	31	34	33	33	36	34	37	31	39	35	36	39	45	35
Motor vehicles tax	11	9	17	13	16	17	16	19	18	19	18	21	13	21	15	18	21	25	17
Tobacco	5	5	4	8	6	5	6	6	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	4
Others	8	7	9	8	31	9	12	8	9	12	10	11	12	13	13	13	12	15	13
Taxes on goods and services	3	3	4	8	4	4	6	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	5	6
Licenses	3	3	4	8	4	4	6	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	5	6
Financial companies	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	1	0	-	0	1
Road tax					2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Brunei International Financial Center					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	3	3	3	7	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nontax revenue	883	952	930	970	778	734	761	1,424	955	1,168	698	1,123	709	460	527	957	634	626	693
Property income	816	896	863	889	705	668	701	1,161	890	1,103	629	1,047	642	389	452	875	561	551	622
Oil sector	794	864	828	817	684	656	548	924	878	1,071	618	879	630	379	445	810	525	544	615
Oil and gas royalties	249	263	225	205	207	233	267	285	278	359	250	202	156	171	185	215	193	219	231
Dividend paid by oil companies	545	601	603	611	477	423	281	639	599	712	368	677	474	208	260	595	332	325	384
Other	22	32	35	73	21	12	152	237	13	31	11	168	12	10	7	66	36	7	7
Other royalties	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Rent and interest	16	20	24	30	11	7	149	210	5	5	8	158	4	4	4	57	3	3	3
Others	6	13	10	42	10	5	4	26	8	26	2	10	8	6	3	8	31	4	4
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	66	55	66	80	72	64	59	262	64	64	68	75	66	70	75	81	72	74	70
Telecom and utilities	47	37	39	36	37	40	33	233	33	36	40	45	38	40	40	50	38	40	39
Other	19	18	28	44	35	24	26	29	30	28	28	30	27	30	34	31	33	34	31
Other nontax revenue	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Memorandum items:																			
Oil and gas sector revenue	2,348	2,472	2,098	1,685	1,849	2,102	2,227	2,663	2,606	3,659	2,216	2,070	1,235	1,338	1,099	1,917	1,619	1,671	2,014
Non-oil revenue	163	131	163	250	226	179	255	540	172	220	133	302	225	179	203	196	371	221	172
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	93	95	93	87	89	92	90	83	94	94	94	87	85	88	84	91	81	88	92

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 23. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2003/04–2010/11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Budget	2007/08 Outturn Actual	2008/09 Budget	2008/09 Outturn Actual	2009/10 Budget	2009/10 Outturn Actual	2010/11 Budget
Total expenditure	5,748	4,937	5,153	5,770	5,300	6,020	5,455	5,975	5,655	6,639	5,655
Current	4,596	4,048	4,126	4,497	3,814	4,878	3,907	4,957	4,013	4,685	4,074
Wages and salaries	1,785	1,440	1,496	1,606	1,738	1,683	1,771	1,718	1,787	1,750	1,819
Other charges annually recurrent	1,751	1,389	1,431	1,538	1,406	1,776	1,467	1,689	1,556	1,722	1,586
Charged	1,060	1,219	1,199	1,353	669	1,419	669	1,549	669	1,213	669
Pensions	288	249	270	292	259	325	259	350	259	373	259
Royalties payments	673	894	833	947	310	992	300	1,084	300	716	300
Others	98	75	97	114	101	102	110	116	110	124	110
Capital	1,151	889	1,026	1,273	1,487	1,142	1,548	1,018	1,642	1,954	1,581
Other charges special expenditure	765	509	538	602	587	534	498	423	592	1,057	531
Development expenditure	360	355	488	671	900	608	1,050	595	1,050	897	1,050
Investment in public enterprises	26	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Government trust fund outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Capital and currency adjustment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Total revenue	6,369	6,404	8,484	9,310	5,767	10,042	5,602	11,378	4,000	6,393	4,631
Total expenditure	5,748	4,937	5,153	5,770	5,300	6,020	5,455	5,975	5,655	6,639	5,655
Primary budget surplus	622	1,467	3,331	3,540	466	4,021	147	5,403	-1,655	-246	-1,024
Total revenue excluding royalties	5,735	5,743	7,630	8,368	4,867	9,049	4,995	10,289	3,600	5,666	4,038
Total expenditure excluding royalties	5,074	4,042	4,320	4,823	4,990	5,028	5,155	4,891	5,355	5,923	5,355
Primary budget surplus excluding royalties	661	1,700	3,310	3,546	-124	4,021	-160	5,398	-1,755	-257	-1,317
Non-oil revenue 1/	820	589	709	708	600	1,200	704	827	766	803	777
Non-oil expenditure 2/	5,074	4,042	4,320	4,823	4,990	5,028	5,155	4,891	5,355	5,923	5,355
Non-oil primary balance	-4,254	-3,453	-3,611	-4,115	-4,391	-3,827	-4,451	-4,064	-4,589	-5,120	-4,578

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

2/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 24. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2006/07–2010/11

(In millions of Brunei dollars)

	2006/07				2007/08				2008/09				2009/10				2010/11		
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun. Prov.	Sep. Prov.	Dec. Prov.
Total expenditure	1,182	1,250	1,340	1,998	1,184	1,437	1,379	2,020	1,213	1,430	1,484	1,848	1,058	1,619	1,513	2,449	1,286	1,417	1,603
Current	1,037	1,050	1,062	1,347	1,030	1,076	1,188	1,584	1,081	1,233	1,233	1,410	924	1,157	1,207	1,397	1,083	1,141	1,259
Wages and salaries	350	376	388	492	388	384	511	400	392	400	517	409	390	406	529	425	409	417	545
Other charges annually recurrent	352	341	351	494	333	349	327	767	304	367	364	654	276	452	378	616	366	375	363
Charged	336	333	322	362	309	342	350	417	385	466	352	347	258	299	300	356	308	349	352
Pensions	67	68	77	79	84	80	71	90	86	88	76	99	84	107	90	93	95	97	94
Royalties payments	239	246	215	246	207	228	259	298	278	359	250	196	156	166	185	209	193	214	231
Others	30	20	30	37	18	34	20	29	18	18	24	40	18	26	25	55	20	39	27
Capital	145	200	278	650	154	362	191	435	132	197	251	438	134	462	306	1,052	204	277	344
Other charges special expenditure	69	51	84	398	46	228	61	199	37	58	77	250	65	219	137	637	94	110	92
Development expenditure	76	149	194	252	108	134	130	237	94	139	174	188	69	244	169	415	109	166	253
Investment in public enterprises																			
Total revenue	1,770	2,276	2,192	2,245	2,075	2,281	2,482	3,203	2,778	3,879	2,349	2,371	1,461	1,516	1,302	2,113	1,990	1,892	2,185
Total expenditure	1,182	1,250	1,340	1,998	1,184	1,437	1,379	2,020	1,213	1,430	1,484	1,848	1,058	1,619	1,513	2,449	1,286	1,417	1,603
Primary budget surplus	588	1,026	853	248	891	844	1,103	1,184	1,566	2,449	865	523	403	-103	-211	-336	704	475	582
Total revenue excluding royalties	1,591	2,061	1,978	2,000	1,868	2,048	2,215	2,918	2,500	3,520	2,099	2,169	1,305	1,345	1,117	1,898	1,797	1,673	1,954
Total expenditure excluding royalties	943	1,004	1,124	1,751	977	1,209	1,120	1,721	934	1,071	1,234	1,652	902	1,453	1,328	2,240	1,093	1,203	1,372
Primary budget surplus excluding royalties	648	1,058	853	248	891	839	1,095	1,197	1,566	2,449	865	518	403	-108	-211	-342	704	470	582
Non-oil revenue 1/	184	157	158	210	226	179	255	540	172	220	133	302	225	179	203	196	371	221	172
Non-oil expenditure 2/	943	1,004	1,124	1,751	977	1,209	1,120	1,721	934	1,071	1,234	1,652	902	1,453	1,328	2,240	1,093	1,203	1,372
Non-oil primary balance	-759	-847	-966	-1,541	-751	-1,030	-864	-1,181	-762	-851	-1,101	-1,350	-677	-1,274	-1,125	-2,044	-722	-982	-1,200

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

2/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 25. Brunei Darussalam: Brunei Currency and Monetary Board Survey, 2005–10

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009				2010			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)												
Net foreign assets	830	744	963	1,080	1,191	1,255	1,367	1,450	1,416	1,447	1,510	1,592
Claims on nonresidents	854	820	998	1,115	1,223	1,287	1,857	1,938	1,898	1,908	1,973	2,042
Foreign exchange	718	705	901	1,023	1,132	1,195	1,310	1,399	1,379	1,402	1,472	1,556
Reserve position in the Fund	77	57	33	30	31	31	31	30	29	28	28	27
SDR holdings	24	26	27	28	29	29	485	476	461	448	444	429
Other	36	32	36	34	31	32	32	33	29	29	29	29
Liabilities to nonresidents	24	76	35	35	32	32	490	488	483	461	463	449
Net domestic assets	583	651	494	682	555	447	272	268	300	305	269	295
Net claims on central government	-306	-293	-307	-271	-269	-270	-269	-268	-270	-268	-269	-267
Claims on central government	0.33	0.60	0.51	0.65	0.74	0.70	0.84	0.86	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.82
Central government deposits	306	294	307	271	270	271	269	269	270	269	269	267
Claims on other depository corporations	888	944	801	953	824	717	540	537	570	573	537	561
Monetary base	1,377	1,395	1,459	1,691	1,666	1,623	1,546	1,624	1,599	1,618	1,635	1,744
Currency in circulation	705	740	849	922	883	871	883	955	948	938	940	1,024
Liabilities to other depository corporations	672	655	610	769	783	752	663	670	651	680	695	720
Shares and other equity	122	69	88	79	98	99	112	114	135	152	162	162
Other items (net)	-87	-69	-90	-20	-18	-19	-20	-20	-18	-19	-19	-19
Memorandum items:												
Monetary base (annual growth, in percent)	9.0	1.3	4.6	15.9	15.2	10.2	3.5	-4.0	-4.3	0.2	5.8	7.4
Claims to nonresidents/monetary base (in percent)	62	59	68	66	73	79	120	119	119	118	121	117
BCMB net external asset ratio 1/	1.02	0.95	1.06	1.11	1.28	1.37	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.49	1.57	1.52
Prime lending rate (end of period)	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ Ratio of foreign exchange holding to currency.

Table 26. Brunei Darussalam: Other Depository Corporations Survey, 2005–10

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009				2010 1/			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)												
Net foreign assets	7,793	6,886	7,179	9,468	9,247	7,113	6,916	7,128	8,829	9,019	9,404	9,380
Claims on nonresidents	8,291	7,418	7,691	9,847	9,617	7,552	7,335	7,542	9,287	9,400	9,789	9,806
Liabilities to nonresidents	498	532	512	379	370	438	419	414	459	381	386	426
Claims on BCMB	774	794	761	955	931	881	810	842	823	842	868	923
Net claims on central government	-4,510	-3,125	-3,270	-5,105	-3,874	-2,151	-1,879	-1,713	-1,283	-1,495	-2,499	-2,480
Claims on central government	50	180	129	203	190	167	236	288	127	216	213	209
Central government deposits	4,560	3,305	3,399	5,308	4,064	2,318	2,114	2,001	1,411	1,710	2,713	2,688
Claims on other sectors	6,463	6,395	7,005	7,229	7,191	7,205	7,203	6,984	6,948	7,052	7,108	6,943
Claims on private sector	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	7,104	7,125	7,133	6,920	6,869	6,987	7,054	6,838
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	71	60	123	92	87	80	69	63	61	47	36	85
Claims on other financial corporations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.10	18.38	18.23	18.24	19.86
Liabilities to BCMB	858	936	771	899	800	689	519	484	554	585	549	533
Demand deposits included in broad money	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,024	4,076	4,583	4,607	2,360	2,960	2,763	2,993
Other deposits included in broad money	5,584	5,392	6,132	6,553	7,105	6,813	6,563	6,605	9,981	9,231	8,939	8,756
Securities other than shares included in broad money	3.14	1.59	0.52	1.09	1.84	0.84	0.30	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shares and other equity	974	1,151	1,572	1,705	1,784	1,831	1,845	1,904	1,861	1,969	1,914	1,932
Other items (net)	127	148	46	-280	-219	-362	-460	-361	-219	-362	-460	552
Memorandum items:												
Net foreign assets (annual growth, in percent)	9.8	-11.6	4.3	50.3	28.4	-3.8	-24.0	-24.7	-4.5	26.8	36.4	31.6
Claims on private sector (annual growth, in percent)	3.5	-0.9	8.6	3.7	2.5	1.7	-0.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.9	-1.1	-1.2
Prime lending rate (end of period)	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ A new call report form for Other Depository Corporations was introduced in 2010 resulting in significant differences in some series.

Table 27. Brunei Darussalam: Depository Corporations Survey, 2005–10

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009				2010 1/			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)												
Net foreign assets	8,623	7,630	8,142	10,548	10,438	8,368	8,260	8,577	10,244	10,466	10,912	10,973
Claims on nonresidents	9,146	8,238	8,689	10,962	10,841	8,839	9,192	9,480	11,186	11,308	11,762	11,848
Liabilities to nonresidents	522	608	547	414	402	470	932	902	941	842	850	875
Domestic claims	1,647	2,977	3,428	1,853	3,048	4,784	5,055	5,002	5,395	5,289	4,346	4,197
Net claims on central government	-4,816	-3,418	-3,577	-5,376	-4,143	-2,421	-2,147	-1,981	-1,553	-1,763	-2,767	-2,746
Claims on central government	50.47	180.77	129.69	203.47	190.48	167.56	236.61	289.06	128.13	216.55	214.05	209.46
Central government deposits	4,866	3,599	3,706	5,579	4,334	2,589	2,384	2,270	1,681	1,979	2,982	2,955
Claims on other sectors	6,463	6,395	7,005	7,229	7,191	7,205	7,203	6,984	6,948	7,052	7,114	6,943
Claims on private sector	6,392	6,335	6,882	7,137	7,104	7,125	7,133	6,920	6,869	6,987	7,059	6,838
Claims on public nonfinancial corporations	71	60	123	92	87	80	69	63	61	47	36	85
Claims on other financial corporations	0	0	0	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.10	18.38	18.23	18.24	19.86
Broad money liabilities	9,162	9,356	9,984	10,940	11,862	11,625	11,880	11,996	13,119	12,968	12,470	12,573
Currency outside depository corp.	601	641	697	739	731	736	734	784	778	776	768	824
Transferable deposits	2,975	3,321	3,154	3,647	4,024	4,076	4,583	4,607	2,360	2,960	2,745	2,993
Other deposits	5,584	5,392	6,132	6,553	7,105	6,813	6,563	6,605	9,981	9,231	8,956	8,756
Securities other than shares	3.14	1.59	0.52	1.09	1.84	0.84	0.30	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shares and other equity	1,096	1,219	1,660	1,784	1,882	1,929	1,934	2,019	1,995	2,122	2,076	2,095
Other items (net)	12	32	-74	-324	-258	-402	-498	-435	529	663	711	502
Memorandum items:												
Prime lending rate (end of period)	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ A new call report form for Other Depository Corporations was introduced in 2010 resulting in significant differences in some series.

Table 28. Brunei Darussalam: Direction of Loans by Commercial Banks, 2005–10

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010			
						Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)									
Total loans	5,932	5,819	6,036	6,113	5577	5,845	5,348	5,356	5,188
Agricultural	35	30	31	37	28	28	26	27	20
Construction	501	555	495	503	446	442	240	272	283
Credit and finance	14	22	44	29	33	31	3	3	2
General commerce	533	521	561	603	590	593	640	628	600
Manufacturing	164	180	179	146	149	144	161	159	154
Personal loans	4,078	3,834	3,675	3,635	3497	3,435	3,466	3,458	3,354
Mortgages	741	820	1,014	1,190	1038	1,038	1,126	1,182	1,226
Other	3,337	3,014	2,661	2,445	2459	2,397	2,340	2,276	2,128
Professional services	68	81	79	90	93	96	89	70	59
Transport	539	596	972	1,070	741	1,076	722	738	716
(In percent of total loans)									
Total loans	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Construction	8.4	9.5	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.6	4.5	5.1	5.5
Credit and finance	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
General commerce	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.1	12.0	11.7	11.6
Manufacturing	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Personal loans	68.7	65.9	60.9	59.5	62.7	58.8	64.8	64.6	64.6
Mortgages	12.5	14.1	16.8	19.5	18.6	17.8	21.1	22.1	23.6
Other	56.3	51.8	44.1	40.0	44.1	41.0	43.8	42.5	41.0
Professional services	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
Transport	9.1	10.2	16.1	17.5	13.3	18.4	13.5	13.8	13.8
(Annual percentage change)									
Total loans	6.4	-1.9	3.7	1.3	-8.8	-3.5	-11.5	-11.3	-7.0
Agricultural	2.9	-14.3	3.3	19.4	-24.3	-24.3	-30.4	-26.0	-28.7
Construction	1.0	10.8	-10.8	1.6	-11.3	-5.8	-51.4	-47.1	-36.5
Credit and finance	27.3	57.1	100.0	-34.1	13.8	3.3	-90.9	-90.9	-93.4
General commerce	5.8	-2.3	7.7	7.5	-2.2	1.7	8.3	7.0	1.7
Manufacturing	45.1	9.8	-0.6	-18.4	2.1	-4.0	-8.3	-9.5	3.5
Personal loans	-2.1	-6.0	-4.1	-1.1	-3.8	-4.8	-2.6	-2.2	-4.1
Mortgages	65.0	10.7	23.7	17.4	-12.8	-14.0	-6.4	-3.7	18.1
Other	-10.2	-9.7	-11.7	-8.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-13.5
Professional services	54.5	19.1	-2.5	13.9	3.3	9.1	-4.3	-23.4	-37.0
Transport	160.4	10.6	63.1	10.1	-30.7	-1.0	-32.2	-30.8	-3.4

Source: Financial Institutions Division, Ministry of Finance.

Table 29. Brunei Darussalam: Financial Soundness Indicators, 2008–10

	2008	2009				2010			
	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
	(Average all banks, in percent)								
Capital adequacy									
Regulatory capital to risk-weighted assets	14.0	14.4	15.8	15.4	17.9	17.9	18.7	18.6	21.0
Regulatory tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets	13.8	13.9	15.6	15.2	18.8	18.8	19.7	19.7	21.4
Asset quality									
Gross nonperforming ratio 1/	8.4	9.0	9.1	9.8	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.2	8.5
Net nonperforming ratio	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9
Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital	6.5	7.9	8.1	9.9	10.6	9.0	8.4	7.8	8.4
Sectoral distribution of loans to total loans									
Personal Loans	40.0	39.7	39.0	38.2	44.1	41.0	43.8	42.5	41.0
Mortgage	19.5	19.9	19.9	20.3	18.6	17.8	21.1	22.1	23.6
Transportation	17.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	13.3	18.4	13.5	13.8	13.8
General commerce	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.6	10.1	12.0	11.7	11.6
Construction	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.0	7.6	4.5	5.1	5.5
Manufacturing	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Professional services	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
Agriculture	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Credit & financial	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Earnings and profitability									
Return on assets, before tax	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
Return on equity, after tax	13.0	20.2	18.4	16.4	13.2	12.9	13.6	13.6	10.5
Interest margin to gross income	60.4	65.2	66.3	66.1	62.0	65.0	66.5	66.3	63.5
Non-interest expenses to gross income	37.9	35.6	38.4	40.1	34.7	37.6	46.2	45.8	49.7
Liquidity									
Liquid assets to total assets (liquid asset ratio)	59.3	57.5	52.2	51.6	59.1	58.9	59.7	58.3	57.2
Liquid assets to short-term liabilities (demand and savings deposits)	186.8	162.3	128.9	130.4	146.6	160.0	149.5	146.4	127.9
Sensitivity to market risk 2/									
Net open position in foreign exchange to capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	-37.9	20.1	13.5

Source: Financial Institutions Division, Ministry of Finance.

1/ The calculation of NPL ratio is based on the *Financial Soundness Indicators Compilation Guide* (page 183, Appendix II, paragraph 22). Accrued interest on NPA is excluded from both the numerator and denominator.

2/ (...) indicates that data are not available.

Table 30. Brunei Darussalam: Balance of Payments, 2004–10

(In millions of U.S. dollars; unless otherwise indicated)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.
Current account balance	3,805	5,026	6,472	6,254	7,835	4,318	5,573
In percent of GDP	48.3	52.7	56.4	51.1	54.3	40.2	42.8
Trade balance	3,731	4,829	6,039	5,700	7,840	4,889	6,392
Exports	5,069	6,241	7,627	7,692	10,698	7,172	8,496
Oil and gas	4,636	5,878	7,346	7,396	10,321	6,891	8,181
Other	433	363	281	295	377	281	315
Imports	1,338	1,412	1,588	1,992	2,858	2,282	2,104
Services (net)	-531	-494	-469	-503	-535	-519	-549
Receipts	544	616	745	813	867	915	1,061
Payments	1,076	1,110	1,214	1,317	1,403	1,434	1,609
Income (net)	959	1,067	1,308	1,488	950	393	209
Receipts 1/	1,172	1,257	1,491	1,694	1,199	657	488
Payments	214	190	183	206	249	264	279
Current transfers (net)	-354	-376	-405	-430	-420	-445	-480
Receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments	354	376	405	430	420	445	480
Capital and financial account balance	-2,516	-1,084	-612	-267	443	938	-5,391
Capital account balance (net)	-11.3	-8.2	-7.1	-7.4	-7.9	-10.9	-10.9
Financial account balance	-2,504	-1,076	-605	-259	451	948	-5,380
Direct investment (net)	155	175	105	258	222	326	268
Portfolio investment (net)	-45	22	-90	358	88	139	124
Other investment (net) 1/ 2/	-2,614	-1,273	-620	-875	141	484	-5,772
Errors and omissions 3/	-1,275	-3,939	-5,838	-5,834	-8,194	-4,649	0
Overall balance	14	3	22	154	84	606	182
Gross official reserves 4/	489	492	514	667	751	1,357	1,540
In months of next year's imports	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	4.4	4.4
Memorandum items:							
Exchange rates							
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (period average)	1.69	1.66	1.59	1.51	1.41	1.45	1.36
Nominal effective exchange rates (e.o.p.; 2005=100)	99.2	101.0	103.3	104.7	106.1	108.2	111.9
Real effective exchange rates (e.o.p.; 2005=100)	99.7	100.5	100.1	99.4	97.7	99.8	102.5
Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars)	7,872	9,531	11,470	12,248	14,417	10,733	13,022

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Based on Fund staff estimates.

2/ Includes changes in banks' net foreign assets.

3/ The large scale of errors and omissions reflects the lack of comprehensive balance of payments data.

4/ Includes Brunei Currency and Monetary Board's foreign exchange assets, SDR holdings, and reserve position in the Fund.

Table 31. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Commodity, 2003–10

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 H1
(In millions of U.S. dollars)								
Total exports	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608	7,668	10,421	7,169	4,115
Food and live animals	2	2	4	6	5	3	1	1
Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude material inedible	3	6	7	9	7	9	5	7
Mineral fuels	3,876	4,624	5,886	7,328	7,373	10,193	6,888	3,930
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	22
Manufactured goods	54	24	24	19	25	28	30	21
Machinery and transport equipment 1/	236	140	125	94	108	80	152	70
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	240	250	191	138	138	98	78	57
Other	7	9	9	12	9	6	9	6
(In percent of total exports)								
Total exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude material inedible	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mineral fuels	87.7	91.4	94.2	96.3	96.2	97.8	96.1	95.5
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Manufactured goods	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Machinery and transport equipment	5.3	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.4	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.4
Other	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

1/ Excludes re-exports from 2004.

Table 32. Brunei Darussalam: Value and Destination of Selected Exports, 2003–10 1/

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 H1
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Value of major exports								
Petroleum	3,777	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627	7,949	4974.5	2,962
Crude petroleum	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627	7,949	4974.5	2,962
Petroleum products	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,965	2,914	3,258	3,514	3,484	6,667	5049	2,528
(In millions of U.S. dollars)								
Petroleum	2,174	2,902	3,928	5,122	5,061	5,544	3,418	2,120
Crude petroleum	2,157	2,902	3,928	5,122	5,061	5,544	3,418	2,120
Petroleum products	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	1,702	1,722	1,958	2,206	2,312	4,650	3,470	1,809
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Major exports by destination								
Crude petroleum	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627	7,949	4,975	2,962
Japan	467	664	832	598	649	479	134	170
Korea, Republic of	586	750	1,040	1,420	1,133	1,519	831	579
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	214	32	...
Singapore	...	...	31	151	34	107	111	95
Thailand	724	589	287	227	154	113	200	72
United States	287	293	534	655	430	...	...	...
Petroleum products	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,943	2,915	3,258	3,514	3,484	6,667	5,049	2,528
Japan	2,684	2,564	2,983	3,109	3,215	5,975	4,675	2,170
Korea, Republic of	259	351	275	405	269	692	374	358

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

1/ (...) indicates that data are not available.

Table 33. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Country of Destination, 2003–10

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 H1
ASEAN	892	868	1,532	1,885	2,153	2,517	1,229	596
<i>Of which:</i>								
Indonesia	113	316	1,163	1,510	1,853	2,083	772	336
Malaysia	163	70	58	40	61	30	112	36
Philippines	1	1	2	1	1	150	23	2
Singapore	198	132	135	190	133	174	184	168
Thailand	417	349	174	144	106	80	138	54
European Union	15	31	20	18	18	14	12	9
<i>Of which:</i>								
France	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Germany	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	2
United Kingdom	9	21	13	10	9	11	6	5
Others	3,514	4,158	4,697	5,705	5,497	7,885	5,925	3,509
<i>Of which:</i>								
Australia	370	593	603	930	1,051	1,080	524	320
Japan	1,811	1,908	2,293	2,329	2,565	4,502	3,305	1,675
Korea, Republic of	494	650	790	1,146	930	1,542	829	673
Taiwan Province of China	0	4	1	0	1	1	2	1
United States	343	349	466	512	386	66	45	8
Total	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608	7,668	10,421	7,169	4,115

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 34. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Commodity, 2003–10

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 H1
(In millions of U.S. dollars)								
Total imports (c.i.f.)	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669	2,101	1,137	2,400	1,171
Food and live animals	200	210	259	235	270	156	290	167
Beverages and tobacco	25	38	41	41	51	27	54	28
Crude material inedible	14	12	9	14	14	7	24	14
Mineral fuels	11	11	25	28	45	21	77	48
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	9	7	6	7	9	7	8	5
Chemicals	101	113	138	175	157	93	192	107
Manufactured goods	341	354	367	401	457	283	537	256
Machinery and transport equipments	468	497	478	588	870	438	950	407
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	152	174	161	173	216	100	246	135
Other	6	6	7	8	11	5	21	6
(In percent of total imports)								
Total imports (c.i.f.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	15.1	14.8	17.4	14.1	12.9	13.7	12.1	14.3
Beverages and tobacco	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Crude material inedible	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2
Mineral fuels	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	3.2	4.1
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Chemicals	7.6	7.9	9.3	10.5	7.5	8.2	8.0	9.1
Manufactured goods	25.7	24.9	24.6	24.0	21.8	24.9	22.4	21.9
Machinery and transport equipments	35.3	35.0	32.1	35.2	41.4	38.5	39.6	34.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	12.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	8.8	10.2	11.5
Other	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 35. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Country of Origin, 2003–10

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 H1
ASEAN	629	650	759	796	1,041	1,213	1,243	588
<i>Of which:</i>								
Indonesia	36	31	34	47	62	68	58	26
Malaysia	269	287	364	361	398	475	465	263
Philippines	3	4	6	6	7	17	6	3
Singapore	267	262	279	290	472	520	614	237
Thailand	54	66	76	92	104	133	95	58
European Union	143	172	142	172	231	264	246	137
<i>Of which:</i>								
France	22	14	11	17	23	25	40	6
Germany	43	61	33	40	58	75	58	36
Italy	9	11	11	36	17	33	29	15
Netherlands	6	13	11	15	22	21	19	6
United Kingdom	49	53	58	46	78	65	66	61
Others	555	600	590	701	829	1,025	869	420
<i>Of which:</i>								
Australia	40	40	33	33	35	36	37	25
China	65	88	94	131	158	176	140	85
Hong Kong SAR	87	73	50	55	52	65	23	11
Japan	133	140	136	213	178	216	214	119
Korea, Republic of	31	40	61	28	34	81	51	25
Taiwan Province of China	20	21	26	28	43	46	39	25
United States	153	167	145	151	268	350	312	104
Total (c.i.f.)	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669	2,101	2,544	2,400	1,171

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 36. Brunei Darussalam: Exchange Rates, 2005–10 1/

	2005				2006				2007				2008				2009				2010			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Brunei dollar per U.S. dollar																								
Period average	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.58	1.56	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.45	1.41	1.37	1.40	1.49	1.51	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.36	1.30
End of period	1.65	1.68	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59	1.59	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.49	1.44	1.38	1.36	1.43	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.29
Brunei dollar per SDR																								
End of period	2.49	2.45	2.45	2.38	2.33	2.35	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.32	2.32	2.28	2.27	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.27	2.25	2.24	2.20	2.13	2.07	2.05	1.98
Yen per Brunei dollar																								
Period average	63.85	64.82	66.37	69.46	71.74	71.98	73.57	75.51	77.95	79.17	77.56	77.69	74.65	76.50	76.98	64.54	61.81	66.02	65.00	64.36	64.62	66.15	63.28	63.37
End of period	64.98	65.50	66.90	70.48	72.55	72.37	74.24	77.60	77.64	80.51	77.30	77.69	72.39	78.01	72.82	62.80	64.72	66.16	63.48	65.82	66.65	63.31	63.35	63.46
Brunei dollar per euro																								
Period average	2.15	2.09	2.04	2.01	1.96	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.06	2.08	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.10	1.96	1.97	2.01	2.06	2.06	1.94	1.77	1.75	1.77
End of period	2.13	2.04	2.04	1.98	1.97	2.02	2.02	2.02	2.02	2.06	2.11	2.13	2.18	2.15	2.06	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.02	1.89	1.72	1.80	1.71

Sources: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*; and Monetary Authority of Singapore website.

1/ Exchange rates for the Brunei dollar are based on Singapore dollar rates reported to IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Under a currency board arrangement, the Brunei dollar is maintained at par with the Singapore dollar.