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Table 1. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(in millions of Brunei dollars)							
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,512.3
Oil and gas sector	5,352.3	5,531.6	6,530.2	8,236.4	10,540.4	12,491.0	12,321.8
Oil and gas mining	4,009.2	4,223.0	5,079.5	6,742.3	8,868.0	10,768.4	10,592.5
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,343.1	1,308.5	1,450.7	1,494.1	1,672.4	1,722.6	1,729.3
Non-oil and gas sector	4,683.1	4,931.5	4,894.0	5,069.3	5,323.4	5,734.7	6,190.4
Government	1,709.6	1,710.2	1,688.9	1,785.3	1,847.0	2,008.5	2,344.3
Private sector	2,973.5	3,221.2	3,205.1	3,284.0	3,476.4	3,726.2	3,846.1
Non-oil and gas sector	4,683.1	4,931.5	4,894.0	5,069.3	5,323.4	5,734.7	6,190.4
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	21.6	22.5	27.3	25.2	23.6	20.5	24.6
Livestock and poultry	39.7	35.8	33.3	43.6	34.8	37.9	41.3
Forestry	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9
Fishery	48.7	52.0	74.7	76.1	86.4	64.9	56.5
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	163.1	247.9	211.6	181.4	197.3	124.0	116.4
Other manufacturing	71.9	84.6	87.4	92.4	82.7	78.7	70.8
Electricity and water	77.3	92.3	98.0	95.3	113.3	103.8	111.5
Construction	360.9	390.7	401.1	422.8	418.5	539.5	530.4
Wholesale and retail trade	388.2	403.4	414.5	443.6	457.8	486.3	549.0
Water transport	86.9	109.1	135.1	134.2	143.3	172.3	149.5
Air transport	118.0	118.8	110.3	116.2	115.7	114.9	116.6
Other transport services	35.2	34.9	32.8	32.3	44.1	69.2	95.8
Communication	167.0	162.6	166.7	171.0	153.4	147.2	149.5
Finance	347.8	352.2	355.1	375.4	472.3	552.8	539.0
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	395.6	406.4	395.0	413.8	412.1	415.4	427.2
Hotels and restaurants	63.0	62.2	63.0	67.5	58.2	66.6	57.7
Private health and education services	46.2	54.9	59.9	61.2	105.7	108.9	107.2
Business services	427.7	477.6	432.7	437.1	462.0	524.3	599.2
Domestic services	45.7	47.4	48.4	49.5	50.2	50.8	51.3
Other private services	65.0	61.9	53.8	40.3	39.7	43.0	48.0
Government services	1,709.6	1,710.2	1,688.9	1,785.3	1,847.0	2,008.5	2,344.3
Memorandum items:							
Population	332,800	344,200	349,600	359,700	370,100	383,000	390,000
GDP per capita (in Brunei dollars)	30,151.0	30,398.0	32,678.0	36,991.0	42,864.0	47,587.0	47,467.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 2. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(in millions of Brunei dollars)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3790.6	3615.8	4176.8	4280.9	4637.6	4478.6	4737.7	4372.0	4189.7	4316.9	4,527.5	5,478.2	5,065.9	5,131.5
Oil and gas sector	2361.7	2323.4	2854.1	3001.2	3132.8	3110.3	3322.6	2925.2	2652.7	2819.9	3,006.8	3,842.5	3,605.8	3,649.5
Oil and gas mining	2008.7	1960.2	2406.1	2493.0	2737.9	2702.9	2868.4	2459.2	2281.5	2419.6	2,597.1	3,294.4	3,176.9	3,179.6
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	353.0	363.2	448.0	508.2	394.9	407.5	454.3	466.0	371.2	400.3	409.7	548.1	428.9	469.9
Non-oil and gas sector	1428.9	1292.3	1322.7	1279.7	1504.8	1368.3	1414.9	1446.8	1537.0	1497.0	1,520.8	1,635.7	1,460.1	1,482.0
Government	550.4	430.8	430.4	435.4	558.3	434.6	488.4	527.2	587.3	527.2	552.9	676.9	492.3	529.5
Private sector	878.5	861.5	892.3	844.3	946.5	933.6	926.4	919.7 #	949.6	969.8	967.9	958.8	967.8	952.5
Non-oil and gas sector	1428.9	1292.3	1322.7	1279.7	1504.8	1368.3	1414.9	1446.8	1537.0	1497.0	1,520.8	1,635.7	1,460.1	1,482.0
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	6.1	5.5	6.8	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.5	7.0
Livestock and poultry	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.3
Forestry	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1
Fishery	37.3	13.7	14.3	21.1	20.0	16.0	16.0	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.2	11.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	48.9	39.5	53.5	55.4	39.2	25.7	29.0	30.1	34.8	27.9	23.7	30.1	41.5	19.5
Other manufacturing	19.5	23.6	20.7	19.0	19.0	23.5	19.5	16.7	19.6	22.2	15.7	13.3	17.7	20.0
Electricity and water	27.4	28.9	28.9	28.2	22.8	23.3	29.0	28.7	27.9	24.4	29.8	29.4	28.1	26.6
Construction	100.7	122.2	106.5	89.0	127.9	154.0	142.1	115.5	116.7	110.4	172.5	130.8	119.7	105.0
Wholesale and retail trade	124.8	115.2	120.1	97.8	142.3	110.8	122.5	110.6	153.6	135.1	140.6	119.8	149.1	139.6
Water transport	54.3	25.9	33.1	30.0	67.1	30.0	38.2	37.1	52.2	22.7	39.0	35.7	49.8	22.3
Air transport	28.3	27.4	33.2	26.8	27.1	28.1	34.1	25.6	28.0	28.9	36.2	23.4	29.1	25.7
Other transport services	16.2	12.9	8.9	6.0	34.4	13.3	9.1	12.4	39.6	30.5	13.5	12.2	44.8	36.7
Communication	23.3	25.8	68.6	35.6	16.6	25.7	68.1	36.8	16.5	26.0	71.4	35.7	17.3	27.8
Finance	92.5	112.0	121.4	146.5	110.5	122.6	142.1	177.5	103.2	126.6	131.5	177.7	106.1	127.3
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	102.9	102.9	103.5	102.8	103.9	104.4	103.4	103.7	106.0	107.0	107.2	107.0	107.6	108.7
Hotels and restaurants	15.1	15.6	16.2	11.4	19.9	18.5	13.1	15.0	15.1	15.2	12.3	15.1	15.3	14.4
Private health and education services	27.0	30.1	30.6	17.9	25.3	29.8	28.6	25.2	28.4	32.0	22.7	24.0	32.4	21.7
Business services	120.1	126.3	94.1	121.6	132.5	166.4	91.4	133.9	153.2	200.1	94.9	150.9	156.2	196.8
Domestic services	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.0
Other private services	11.7	11.3	9.0	7.7	10.3	13.1	11.0	8.6	10.5	16.5	11.7	9.3	8.1	16.0
Government Services	550.4	430.8	430.4	435.4	558.3	434.6	488.4	527.2	587.3	527.2	552.9	676.9	492.3	529.5

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 3. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,225.8	18,512.3
Domestic demand	7,042.4	7,745.9	7,590.5	8,263.2	8,286.8	8,804.7	9,961.1
Consumption	5,594.2	5,521.5	5,870.6	6,468.7	6,483.6	6,902.3	7,564.3
Personal consumption expenditure	2,644.0	2,678.7	3,121.0	3,534.4	3,563.2	3,610.4	3,722.0
Government consumption expenditure	2,950.3	2,842.8	2,749.5	2,934.3	2,920.4	3,291.9	3,842.3
Gross capital formation	1,448.1	2,224.4	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.4	2,396.8
Gross fixed investment	1,468.8	2,217.7	1,711.8	1,787.2	1,801.3	1,907.4	2,398.5
Construction	988.8	1,151.4	1,098.8	1,158.3	1,206.9	1,221.5	1,383.3
Machinery and equipment	480.0	1,066.4	613.0	628.9	594.3	685.9	1,015.2
Change in stocks	-20.7	6.7	8.2	7.3	1.9	-5.1	-1.7
Net exports of goods and services	3,043.9	2,667.6	3,806.5	4,755.2	6,802.4	8,476.5	7,375.1
Exports of goods and services	6,977.2	7,023.0	7,915.7	9,154.3	11,131.6	13,072.4	12,524.6
Imports of goods and services	3,933.3	4,355.4	4,109.2	4,399.1	4,329.2	4,595.9	5,149.5
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	-50.8	49.6	27.1	287.5	774.8	944.7	1,176.1

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 4. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2005-08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(in millions of Brunei dollars)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3,790.6	3,615.8	4,176.8	4,280.9	4,637.6	4,478.6	4,737.7	4,372.0	4,189.7	4,316.9	4,527.5	5,478.2	5,065.9	5,131.5
Domestic demand	2,177.6	2,156.4	2,064.2	1,888.6	2,234.1	2,186.6	2,213.0	2,171.0	2,382.3	2,323.7	2,630.2	2,624.9	2,387.6	2,452.9
Consumption	1,744.2	1,659.2	1,602.1	1,478.2	1,797.3	1,716.6	1,739.8	1,648.6	1,846.5	1,846.2	1,904.7	1,966.9	1,754.5	1,907.3
Personal Consumption Expenditure	873.9	978.0	921.5	789.8	867.9	959.9	967.6	815.1	883.9	982.0	998.6	857.5	867.6	1013.6
Government Consumption Expenditure	870.3	681.2	680.5	688.4	929.4	756.7	772.2	833.5	962.6	864.1	906.2	1,109.4	886.8	893.8
Gross capital formation	433.4	497.2	462.2	410.4	436.8	470.0	473.2	522.4	535.8	477.6	725.5	658.0	633.2	545.6
Gross fixed investment	432.7	496.8	461.8	410.0	437.2	472.4	475.0	522.8	534.3	477.7	726.4	660.0	635.1	544.6
Construction	292.2	354.5	309.0	251.2	291.3	296.1	317.6	316.5	285.8	264.9	388.9	443.7	416.3	296.1
Machinery and Equipment	140.5	142.3	152.7	158.7	145.9	176.3	157.5	206.2	248.6	212.8	337.5	216.3	218.7	248.5
Change in stocks	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-1.9	1.0
Net exports of goods & services	1,579.4	1,272.8	1,960.6	1,989.6	2,227.5	2,119.5	2,227.0	1,902.5	1,654.9	1,698.6	1,507.9	2,513.7	2,497.1	2,579.7
Exports of goods and services	2,537.3	2,371.4	3,118.9	3,103.9	3,266.0	3,306.5	3,397.4	3,102.5	2,849.7	2,953.5	2,946.4	3,774.9	3,762.6	3,969.3
Imports of goods and services	957.9	1,098.6	1,158.3	1,114.4	1,038.4	1,187.0	1,170.4	1,200.1	1,194.8	1,254.9	1,438.5	1,261.2	1,265.5	1,389.7
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	33.6	186.6	152.0	402.7	175.9	172.6	297.6	298.5	152.5	294.6	389.4	339.6	181.2	99.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 5. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP by Economic Activity, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	(in percent of total)						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil and gas sector	53.3	52.9	57.2	61.9	66.4	68.5	66.6
Oil and gas mining	40.0	40.4	44.5	50.7	55.9	59.1	57.2
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	13.4	12.5	12.7	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.3
Non-oil and gas sector	46.7	47.1	42.8	38.1	33.6	31.5	33.4
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Livestock and poultry	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fishery	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Other manufacturing	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Electricity and water	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Construction	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.9	12.0	3.0	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.0
Water transport	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Air transport	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other transport services	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Communication	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8
Finance	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Private health and education services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Business services	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.2
Domestic services	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other private services	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Government services	17.0	16.3	14.8	13.4	11.6	11.0	12.7

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 6. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(in percent of total)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil and gas sector	62.3	64.3	68.3	70.1	67.6	69.4	70.1	66.9	63.3	65.3	66.4	70.1	71.2	71.1
Oil and gas mining	53.0	54.2	57.6	58.2	59.0	60.4	60.5	56.2	54.5	56.0	57.4	60.1	62.7	62.0
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.9	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.7	8.9	9.3	9.0	10.0	8.5	9.2
Non-oil and gas sector	37.7	35.7	31.7	29.9	32.4	30.6	29.9	33.1	36.7	34.7	33.6	29.9	28.8	28.9
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Livestock and poultry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fishery	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
Other manufacturing	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Electricity and water	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Construction	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.7
Water transport	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4
Air transport	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Other transport services	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7
Communication	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Finance	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.5
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
Hotels and restaurants	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Private health and education services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Business services	3.2	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.7	1.9	3.1	3.7	4.6	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.8
Domestic services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other private services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Government Services	14.5	11.9	10.3	10.2	12.0	9.7	10.3	12.1	14.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	9.7	10.3

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 7. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP by Expenditure, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	(percent of total)						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic demand	70.1	74.1	66.5	62.2	52.2	48.3	53.8
Consumption	55.7	52.8	51.4	48.7	40.8	37.9	40.9
Personal consumption expenditure	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.4	19.8	20.1
Government consumption expenditure	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	20.8
Gross capital formation	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	12.9
Gross fixed investment	14.6	21.2	15.0	13.4	11.4	10.5	13.0
Construction	9.9	11.0	9.6	8.7	7.6	6.7	7.5
Machinery and equipment	4.8	10.2	5.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	5.5
Change in stocks	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports of goods and services	30.3	25.5	33.3	35.7	42.9	46.5	39.8
Exports of goods and services	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.7	67.7
Imports of goods and services	39.2	41.6	36.0	33.1	27.3	25.2	27.8
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	-0.5	0.5	0.2	2.2	5.0	5.2	6.4

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 8. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(in percent of total)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic demand	57.4	59.6	49.4	44.1	48.2	48.8	46.7	49.7	56.9	53.8	58.1	47.9	47.1	47.8
Consumption	46.0	45.9	38.4	34.5	38.8	38.3	36.7	37.7	44.1	42.8	42.1	35.9	34.6	37.2
Personal Consumption Expenditure	23.1	27.0	22.1	18.4	18.7	21.4	20.4	18.6	21.1	22.7	22.1	15.7	17.1	19.8
Government Consumption Expenditure	23.0	18.8	16.3	16.1	20.0	16.9	16.3	19.1	23.0	20.0	20.0	20.3	17.5	17.4
Gross capital formation	11.4	13.8	11.1	9.6	9.4	10.5	10.0	11.9	12.8	11.1	16.0	12.0	12.5	10.6
Gross fixed investment	11.4	13.7	11.1	9.6	9.4	10.5	10.0	12.0	12.8	11.1	16.0	12.0	12.5	10.6
Construction	7.7	9.8	7.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.8	6.1	8.6	8.1	8.2	5.8
Machinery and Equipment	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.3	4.7	5.9	4.9	7.5	3.9	4.3	4.8
Change in stocks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports of goods & services	41.7	35.2	46.9	46.5	48.0	47.3	47.0	43.5	39.5	39.3	33.3	45.9	49.3	50.3
Exports of goods and services	66.9	65.6	74.7	72.5	70.4	73.8	71.7	71.0	68.0	68.4	65.1	68.9	74.3	77.4
Imports of goods and services	25.3	30.4	27.7	26.0	22.4	26.5	24.7	27.4	28.5	29.1	31.8	23.0	25.0	27.1
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	0.9	5.2	3.6	9.4	3.8	3.9	6.3	6.8	3.6	6.8	8.6	6.2	3.6	1.9

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 9. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(in millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)							
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,630.0	11,041.5	11,361.5	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	12,042.0
Oil and gas sector	5,967.7	6,155.8	6,431.7	6,365.3	6,201.3	6,469.9	6,024.3
Oil and gas mining	4,613.6	4,765.4	4,941.2	4,905.0	4,773.7	4,977.3	4,577.8
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,354.1	1,390.4	1,490.5	1,460.3	1,427.6	1,492.6	1,446.5
Non-oil and gas sector	4,662.2	4,885.7	4,929.8	5,054.4	5,262.5	5,497.9	6,017.8
Government	1,691.0	1,720.4	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6	2,289.1
Private sector	2,971.1	3,165.3	3,217.6	3,288.4	3,446.0	3,520.2	3,728.7
Non-oil and gas sector	4,662.2	4,885.7	4,929.8	5,054.4	5,262.5	5,497.9	6,017.8
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	22.4	23.9	30.0	31.7	31.3	27.3	28.6
Livestock and poultry	42.8	40.9	44.6	51.2	43.8	49.4	50.8
Forestry	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9
Fishery	43.1	49.0	52.4	59.1	68.5	52.2	43.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	166.6	222.2	165.1	165.9	173.5	135.0	137.0
Other manufacturing	70.9	88.1	95.7	105.4	96.6	83.8	75.5
Electricity and water	75.0	79.1	82.1	82.4	85.8	85.9	88.2
Construction	361.7	395.3	406.9	424.0	457.8	440.8	488.9
Wholesale and retail trade	387.4	435.2	461.4	475.7	486.3	498.8	558.1
Water transport	86.8	109.2	126.6	111.0	134.2	144.5	164.1
Air transport	114.1	117.7	105.0	103.8	97.7	71.6	71.1
Other transport services	35.2	35.9	32.3	31.0	36.9	61.9	99.4
Communication	165.4	164.4	171.9	174.2	168.6	163.3	157.8
Finance	352.0	350.3	361.0	379.8	417.4	475.6	470.1
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	393.9	404.8	400.5	401.7	406.7	408.0	417.4
Hotels and restaurants	62.2	61.8	63.0	66.1	46.6	48.2	42.2
Private health and education services	45.6	60.9	66.4	71.2	119.8	122.0	97.1
Business services	422.8	400.7	433.7	446.5	470.6	542.0	621.4
Domestic services	43.2	44.8	45.8	46.8	47.5	48.1	48.4
Other private services	75.9	77.0	68.8	55.8	51.1	56.3	63.6
Government services	1,691.0	1,720.4	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6	2,289.1

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 10. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(in millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3,036.7	2,726.4	2,788.8	2,911.8	3,109.8	2,819.7	2,978.2	3,060.1	3,036.6	2,854.2	2,985.2	3,166.0	2,887.5	2,774.2
Oil and gas sector	1,615.7	1,435.5	1,485.8	1,664.3	1,655.4	1,524.4	1,624.8	1,665.3	1,534.9	1,406.4	1,509.1	1,573.9	1,472.3	1,315.6
Oil and gas mining	1,243.6	1,119.6	1,135.8	1,274.7	1,271.2	1,172.8	1,247.1	1,286.3	1,175.4	1,061.1	1,138.2	1,203.1	1,093.0	951.3
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	372.1	316.0	350.0	389.5	384.2	351.6	377.8	379.0	359.4	345.3	371.0	370.8	379.2	364.3
Non-oil and gas sector	1,421.0	1,290.8	1,303.0	1,247.5	1,454.4	1,295.3	1,353.4	1,394.8	1,501.8	1,447.9	1,476.0	1,592.1	1,415.2	1,458.5
Government	540.2	420.4	424.2	431.6	548.4	424.5	481.8	523.0	572.0	510.6	540.7	665.8	476.4	514.8
Private sector	880.7	870.4	878.8	815.9	906.0	870.8	871.6	871.8	929.8	937.3	935.3	926.3	938.8	943.8
Non-oil and gas sector	1,421.0	1,290.8	1,303.0	1,247.5	1,454.4	1,295.3	1,353.4	1,394.8	1,501.8	1,447.9	1,476.0	1,592.1	1,415.2	1,458.5
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	7.9	7.4	9.0	7.1	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.9	8.8
Livestock and poultry	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.0	12.0	11.7	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.6	13.0
Forestry	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1
Fishery	29.3	11.1	11.5	16.7	15.7	13.1	13.0	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.1	9.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	44.5	44.6	42.7	41.6	37.4	30.5	34.8	32.2	35.2	36.3	31.0	34.4	44.2	22.5
Other manufacturing	23.0	27.7	22.7	23.3	18.7	22.8	21.4	21.0	23.3	17.4	15.7	19.1	18.7	16.3
Electricity and water	20.9	21.8	22.1	21.1	21.1	21.4	21.9	21.6	21.0	22.3	22.5	22.4	21.2	22.3
Construction	102.9	148.0	110.9	96.0	111.7	113.5	114.6	101.0	107.6	101.7	159.0	120.6	110.4	100.7
Wholesale and retail trade	131.5	119.6	129.1	106.0	142.8	109.8	128.4	117.7	154.5	131.8	149.2	122.6	150.9	136.0
Water transport	53.8	15.1	36.0	29.4	69.1	16.6	29.8	29.0	65.3	24.9	37.7	36.2	62.4	27.9
Air transport	33.3	22.2	23.4	18.9	16.6	23.1	18.2	13.7	14.9	15.5	25.2	15.5	15.5	13.7
Other transport services	13.0	10.2	9.4	4.3	26.1	8.3	12.1	15.4	33.1	31.3	17.6	17.4	27.2	43.3
Communication	24.7	31.8	75.2	36.9	16.7	38.0	70.5	38.1	16.8	26.9	74.4	39.7	17.8	28.6
Finance	86.2	89.2	107.8	134.2	98.5	93.1	120.9	163.1	88.5	103.0	117.3	161.3	96.2	115.6
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	101.0	101.7	102.5	101.6	101.8	103.0	102.2	100.9	104.0	105.3	104.2	104.0	105.4	106.5
Hotels and restaurants	11.5	11.8	14.4	8.9	14.0	10.9	11.6	11.8	10.6	8.9	10.9	11.8	10.8	8.4
Private health and education services	25.0	35.6	37.9	21.3	22.9	34.7	38.8	25.5	26.1	27.0	21.4	22.6	28.3	25.9
Business services	133.0	135.2	88.4	114.0	147.6	183.1	85.9	125.5	170.6	220.2	89.2	141.4	173.8	209.6
Domestic services	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3
Other private services	15.4	13.1	11.6	10.9	13.8	16.6	14.1	11.8	14.5	21.1	15.0	13.1	11.8	21.1
Government Services	540.2	420.4	424.2	431.6	548.4	424.5	481.8	523.0	572.0	510.6	540.7	665.8	476.4	514.8

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 11. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Expenditure, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)							
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,630.0	11,041.5	11,361.5	11,419.4	11,463.7	11,967.8	12,042.0
Domestic demand	7,037.1	7,657.4	7,572.0	8,117.0	8,074.4	8,597.6	9,643.3
Consumption	5,596.0	5,557.3	5,909.6	6,407.9	6,357.2	6,856.2	7,439.6
Personal consumption expenditure	2,677.2	2,696.2	3,122.4	3,505.3	3,485.5	3,615.5	3,687.9
Government consumption expenditure	2,918.8	2,861.2	2,787.2	2,902.5	2,871.7	3,240.7	3,751.7
Gross capital formation	1,441.1	2,100.1	1,662.4	1,709.1	1,717.3	1,741.4	2,203.7
Gross fixed investment	1,461.8	2,093.4	1,654.2	1,702.8	1,715.8	1,744.7	2,204.8
Construction	991.1	1,083.1	1,114.8	1,161.6	1,176.0	1,159.8	1,274.8
Machinery and equipment	470.7	1,010.4	539.4	541.3	539.9	584.9	930.0
Change in stocks	-20.7	6.7	8.2	6.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.1
Net exports of goods and services	3,235.7	3,132.9	3,651.8	3,722.3	3,234.2	3,334.9	2,002.2
Exports of goods and services	7,059.3	7,466.7	7,635.7	7,581.2	7,485.7	7,760.4	7,012.5
Imports of goods and services	3,823.6	4,333.8	3,983.9	3,858.9	4,251.5	4,425.5	5,010.3
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	357.2	251.2	137.7	-419.9	154.5	35.3	396.5

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 12. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP By Expenditure, 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
(in millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)														
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3,036.7	2,726.4	2,788.8	2,911.8	3,109.8	2,819.7	2,978.2	3,060.1	3,036.6	2,854.2	2,985.2	3,166.0	2,887.4	2,774.2
Domestic demand	2,083.4	2,200.2	1,986.4	1,804.8	2,144.1	2,179.4	2,180.8	2,093.4	2,278.3	2,313.5	2,543.4	2,508.1	2,228.9	2,373.7
Consumption	1,691.4	1,687.0	1,563.0	1,416.3	1,731.2	1,743.7	1,756.1	1,625.2	1,775.7	1,873.6	1,883.1	1,907.2	1,631.7	1,881.5
Personal Consumption Expenditure	837.2	1,022.2	892.2	733.9	818.2	1,004.6	994.4	798.3	838.2	1,036.7	996.9	816.0	813.8	1,041.3
Government Consumption Expenditure	854.2	664.8	670.8	682.4	913.0	739.1	761.7	826.9	937.5	836.8	886.2	1,091.2	817.9	840.2
Gross capital formation	392.0	513.2	423.5	388.5	412.9	435.7	424.7	468.2	502.5	440.0	660.3	600.9	597.2	492.3
Gross fixed investment	391.5	512.9	423.2	388.2	413.2	437.2	425.8	468.4	501.6	440.1	660.9	602.2	598.4	493.4
Construction	264.3	380.1	284.9	246.7	285.2	289.9	292.8	291.8	272.8	254.3	358.6	389.1	383.8	273.0
Machinery and Equipment	127.2	132.8	138.3	141.5	128.0	147.3	133.0	176.6	228.8	185.7	302.3	213.1	214.6	220.4
Change in stocks	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1
Net exports of goods & services	1,084.5	584.7	848.5	965.9	936.3	752.9	822.9	822.8	605.0	496.2	288.3	612.8	520.9	176.7
Exports of goods and services	1,951.7	1,648.5	1,924.1	1,982.4	1,939.0	1,868.0	1,961.0	1,992.4	1,772.6	1,693.8	1,719.7	1,826.5	1,724.8	1,529.4
Imports of goods and services	867.2	1,063.8	1,075.6	1,016.5	1,002.7	1,115.1	1,138.1	1,169.6	1,167.7	1,197.6	1,431.3	1,213.7	1,203.9	1,352.7
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	-131.3	-58.5	-46.2	141.0	29.4	-112.5	-25.5	143.9	153.4	44.5	153.4	45.1	137.7	223.7

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 13. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2002–07

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	(annual percentage change)					
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6
Oil and gas sector	3.2	4.5	-1.0	-2.6	4.3	-6.9
Oil and gas mining	3.3	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	4.3	-8.0
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	2.7	7.2	-2.0	-2.2	4.6	-3.1
Non-oil and gas sector	4.8	0.9	2.5	4.1	4.5	9.5
Vegetables, fruits and other agriculture	6.7	25.5	5.7	-1.3	-12.8	4.8
Livestock and poultry	-4.5	9.1	14.8	-14.5	12.6	3.0
Forestry	7.7	4.8	15.9	3.9	1.0	-8.5
Fishery	13.7	6.9	12.8	15.9	-23.8	-16.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel and textile	33.4	-25.7	0.5	4.6	-22.2	1.5
Other manufacturing	24.2	8.7	10.1	-8.3	-13.3	-9.9
Electricity and water	5.5	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.1	2.7
Construction	9.3	2.9	4.2	8.0	-3.7	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade	12.3	6.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	11.9
Water transport	25.8	15.9	-12.3	20.9	7.7	13.5
Air transport	3.1	-10.8	-1.1	-5.9	-26.7	-0.8
Other transport services	2.0	-10.0	-4.0	19.0	67.9	60.7
Communication	-0.6	4.6	1.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.3
Finance	-0.5	3.1	5.2	9.9	14.0	-1.2
Real estate and ownership of dwellings	2.8	-1.1	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.3
Hotels and restaurants	-0.6	1.9	4.9	-29.5	3.6	-12.4
Private health and education services	33.6	9.1	7.2	68.3	1.9	-20.4
Business services	-5.2	8.2	3.0	5.4	15.2	14.6
Domestic services	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.6
Other private services	1.5	-10.6	-18.9	-8.4	10.2	13.0
Government services	1.7	-0.5	3.1	2.9	8.9	15.7

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 14. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(annual percentage change)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2.1	-0.6	-2.6	2.5	2.4	3.4	6.8	5.1	-2.4	1.2	0.2	3.5	-4.9	-2.8
Oil and gas sector	-1.7	-7.2	-5.3	3.6	2.5	6.2	9.4	0.1	-7.3	-7.7	-7.1	-5.5	-4.1	-6.5
Oil and gas mining	-2.0	-6.1	-5.8	3.0	2.2	4.8	9.8	0.9	-7.5	-9.5	-8.7	-6.5	-7.0	-10.3
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	-0.7	-10.9	-3.6	5.9	3.3	11.3	7.9	-2.7	-6.4	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	5.5	5.5
Non-oil and gas sector	6.9	8.0	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.3	3.9	11.8	3.3	11.8	9.1	14.1	-5.8	0.7
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	4.0	-5.9	7.3	-10.9	-19.6	-5.8	-21.0	-2.1	2.6	0.2	12.9	3.1	21.4	26.7
Livestock and poultry	-8.8	-8.5	-18.5	-20.3	11.0	5.9	14.1	19.5	7.3	5.9	2.5	-3.1	-2.1	5.1
Forestry	13.7	-8.0	26.1	-12.2	-13.3	16.6	-2.4	4.7	5.8	-8.4	-32.2	9.3	14.9	51.1
Fishery	21.8	13.3	2.5	18.8	-46.5	18.7	13.4	-37.9	-29.7	-16.8	-15.9	5.6	-8.2	-17.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	39.2	66.7	-18.3	-24.2	-16.0	-31.6	-18.5	-22.4	-5.9	19.0	-10.8	6.7	25.6	-38.0
Other manufacturing	0.5	-10.7	-14.2	-7.3	-18.7	-17.9	-5.5	-9.8	24.9	-23.7	-26.4	-9.1	-19.9	-6.0
Electricity and water	4.7	5.2	5.2	1.6	0.8	-1.9	-0.8	2.5	-0.2	4.1	2.8	3.9	0.8	0.2
Construction	11.4	33.9	-3.3	-9.7	8.5	-23.3	3.4	5.1	-3.7	-10.4	38.7	19.4	2.6	-1.0
Wholesale and retail trade	8.7	5.4	-4.5	0.0	8.6	-8.2	-0.5	11.0	8.2	20.0	16.2	4.1	-2.3	3.2
Water transport	-3.8	1.7	56.1	70.7	28.5	9.8	-17.1	-1.3	-5.5	49.6	26.3	25.1	-4.5	12.1
Air transport	-3.7	-2.7	-5.7	-12.8	-50.0	3.9	-22.0	-27.3	-10.5	-33.1	38.4	13.2	4.1	-11.5
Other transport services	61.3	19.6	13.2	-30.2	100.9	-19.2	29.8	260.4	26.7	278.6	44.9	13.4	17.8	38.2
Communication	2.6	8.7	-0.1	-19.1	-32.4	19.5	-6.2	3.2	0.5	-29.2	5.6	4.3	6.2	6.2
Finance	14.6	3.5	11.8	10.0	14.4	4.4	12.2	21.5	-10.2	10.6	-3.0	-1.1	8.7	12.3
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	10.6	-0.2	-3.6	-0.6	0.9	1.3	-0.3	-0.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.1
Hotels and restaurants	-26.1	-24.7	-11.0	-52.5	22.2	-7.9	-19.5	32.3	-24.0	-18.3	-5.9	0.4	1.0	-5.1
Private health and education services	29.9	114.2	86.6	41.5	-8.3	-2.4	2.4	19.8	14.0	-22.2	-44.9	-11.6	8.1	-4.1
Business services	9.6	3.6	-12.5	21.8	10.9	35.4	-2.9	10.1	15.6	20.3	3.9	12.7	1.9	-4.8
Domestic services	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2
Other private services	8.2	-10.2	-21.7	-9.9	-10.6	26.8	21.8	7.5	5.1	26.6	6.1	11.4	-18.6	0.2
Government Services	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.0	13.6	21.2	4.3	20.3	12.2	27.3	-16.7	0.8

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 15. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP by Expenditure 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	(annual percentage change)						
Personal consumption expenditure	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0
Government consumption expenditure	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8
Gross capital formation	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5
Gross fixed investment	9.0	43.2	-21.0	2.9	0.8	1.7	26.4
Construction	11.3	9.3	2.9	4.2	1.2	-1.4	9.9
Machinery and equipment	4.6	114.6	-46.6	0.3	-0.3	8.3	59.0
Exports of goods and services	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	-9.6
Exports of goods	-2.4	7.9	2.5	-3.0	-2.9	4.9	-9.1
Exports of services	39.8	-9.9	-0.1	20.1	10.9	-4.1	-13.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	3.2	13.3	-8.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	13.2
Imports of goods	2.4	47.4	-20.0	2.9	5.2	8.4	23.4
Imports of services	4.0	-22.2	15.4	5.0	-0.3	-2.0	-2.8
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 16. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP By Expenditure 2005–08

	2005				2006				2007				2008	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(annual percentage change)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2.1	-0.6	-2.6	2.5	2.4	3.4	6.8	5.1	-2.4	1.2	0.2	3.5	-4.9	-2.8
Domestic demand	-0.2	3.3	0.4	-6.0	2.9	-0.9	9.8	16.0	6.3	6.2	16.6	19.8	-2.2	2.6
Consumption	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-5.6	2.4	3.4	12.4	14.7	2.6	7.4	7.2	17.4	-8.1	0.4
Personal Consumption Expenditure	0.4	0.6	5.5	-9.4	-2.3	-1.7	11.5	8.8	2.4	3.2	0.3	2.2	-2.9	0.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	6.9	11.2	13.6	21.2	2.7	13.2	16.3	32.0	-12.8	0.4
Gross capital formation	0.5	15.8	-6.9	-7.7	5.3	-15.1	0.3	20.5	21.7	1.0	55.5	28.3	18.8	11.9
Gross fixed investment	0.9	16.2	-6.7	-7.5	5.5	-14.8	0.6	20.7	21.4	0.7	55.2	28.6	19.3	12.1
Construction	4.5	25.6	-9.4	-15.4	7.9	-23.7	2.8	18.3	-4.4	-12.3	22.5	33.3	40.7	7.3
Machinery and Equipment	-5.8	-4.3	-0.6	10.4	0.6	10.9	-3.8	24.8	78.8	26.1	127.2	20.7	-6.2	18.6
Net exports of goods & services	8.2	-28.7	-9.4	0.2	-13.7	28.8	-3.0	-14.8	-35.4	-34.1	261.9	-25.5	-13.9	-64.4
Exports of goods and services	2.5	-6.8	-1.6	1.5	0.4	13.3	1.9	0.5	-8.6	-9.3	-12.3	-8.3	-2.7	-9.7
Imports of goods and services	-3.8	12.1	5.6	2.6	4.9	5.1	1.1	5.6	16.5	7.4	25.8	3.8	3.1	13.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 17. Brunei Darussalam: Oil and Gas Production and Sales, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In thousands of barrels per day)							
Oil production	195	203	207	206	201	219	194
Crude petroleum	180	188	193	189	186	204	179
Natural gas liquids	15	15	14	17	14	16	15
Number of wells (end of year)	717	726	722	758	729	738	673
(In billions of cubic meters per year)							
Gas production	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.8	12.5
Export Volumes							
Oil (thousands of barrels per day)	189	199	199	196	193	207	173
LNG (trillions of BTU per year)	346	352	370	365	357	377	364
Average Export Prices							
Crude oil (US\$/barrel)	24.67	25.33	30.52	41.72	57.72	69.44	79.09
LNG (US\$/MMBtu)	4.41	4.17	4.54	4.90	5.67	5.90	6.30

Source: Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

Table 18. Brunei Darussalam: Government Sector Employment by Grade, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(Number of persons)							
Total government employees	39,671	41,066	41,505	42,191	43,469	43,516	44,777
Division I: Heads of department/section	566	599	640	662	711	788	809
Division II: Senior officers	5,447	5,736	6,165	6,759	7,351	7,615	8,176
Division III: Supervisory	10,062	10,400	10,269	10,266	10,206	10,167	10,620
Division IV: Clerical and operators	11,358	11,644	11,651	11,571	11,818	11,618	11,734
Division V: Clerical and operators	12,238	12,687	12,780	12,933	13,383	13,328	13,438
(In percent of total)							
Division I: Heads of department/section	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
Division II: Senior officers	13.7	14.0	14.9	16.0	16.9	17.5	18.3
Division III: Supervisory	25.4	25.3	24.7	24.3	23.5	23.4	23.7
Division IV: Clerical and operators	28.6	28.4	28.1	27.4	27.2	26.7	26.2
Division V: Clerical and operators	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.0
(Percentage change)							
Total government employees	-0.1	3.5	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.1	2.9

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 19. Brunei Darussalam: Private Sector Employment by Industry and Residency Status, 2007

Industry	2007			
	Total Employees	Employees as Percentage of Total Employment (%)	Citizens and Permanent Residents	Temporary Residents
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,156	4.1	1,480	3,676
Production of oil and liquefied natural gas	5,252	4.2	3,665	1,587
Sawmilling and timber processing	719	0.6	117	602
Other mining, quarrying, and manufacturing	17,626	14.1	3,202	14,424
Construction	37,151	29.6	4,881	32,270
Wholesale and retail trade	19,267	15.4	7,674	11,593
Coffee shops, restaurants, and hotels	11,768	9.4	3,510	8,258
Transport, storage, and communication	5,947	4.7	3,036	2,911
Financial, insurance, and business services	9,157	7.3	6,441	2,716
Other community, social, and personal services activities	13,290	10.6	4,825	8,465
Total private sector employment (All Industries)	125,333	100	38,831	86,502

Source: Labor Department, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Note: Labor Department's Annual Census on Employers and Employees for the year 2007.

Table 20. Brunei Darussalam: Consumer Price Index, 2006–08

	Weights (Percent)	2006	2007	2008 H1
Basket: 2002=100 (Annual percentage change)				
All groups	100.0	102.5 (0.2)	102.8 0.3	104.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.8	101.6 (0.3)	103.8 2.2	107.7
Clothing and footwear	5.6	92.2 (-1.5)	91.5 -0.8	92.3
Housing, water, electricity, and maintenance	8.8	97.6 (-1.1)	96.8 -0.8	96.8
Household goods, services, and operation	8.6	93.1 (-1.2)	93.8 0.8	95.0
Transport	22.5	106.7 (-1.3)	107.2 0.5	108.3
Communication	5.5	88.8 (-1.7)	88.3 -0.6	88.2
Education	4.7	98.0 (-0.3)	97.9 -0.1	98.1
Medical and health	1.0	100.2 (0.1)	101.6 1.4	102.6
Recreation and entertainment	8.1	127.2 (6.2)	120.9 -5.0	124.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.4	104.0 (2.5)	106.8 2.7	111.1

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 21. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Revenue, 2002–08/09 1/

	2002	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Budget	2007/08 (Outturn)	2008/09 (Budget)
	(Actual)							
	(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Total revenue	4,268	6,369	6,404	8,484	9,310	5,766	10,042	5,602
Tax revenue	2,332	3,426	3,685	5,241	5,575	3,005	6,345	3,274
Taxes on net income and profits	2,209	3,283	3,563	5,099	5,452	2,869	6,176	3,137
Corporate taxes	2,204	3,278	3,560	5,095	5,447	2,865	6,169	3,132
Oil and gas production companies	2,116	3,151	3,439	4,980	5,300	2,765	6,029	2,987
Other companies	89	127	121	116	147	100	140	145
Individuals (estate duty)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Stamp duty	5	4	3	4	4	4	6	4
Taxes on international trade	111	127	108	125	104	119	151	119
Motor vehicles tax	58	70	62	64	50	64	68	64
Tobacco	19	25	21	22	22	22	23	22
Others	34	32	25	39	33	33	60	33
Taxes on goods and services	12	16	14	16	18	17	19	19
Licenses	12	16	14	16	18	17	19	19
Financial companies	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Others	10	15	13	15	16	15	17	17
								0
Nontax revenue	1,936	2,943	2,719	3,243	3,735	2,762	3,696	2,327
Property income	1,631	2,569	2,419	2,880	3,465	2,450	3,235	2,036
Oil sector	1,582	2,398	2,376	2,796	3,302	2,402	2,812	1,911
Oil and gas royalties	384	634	662	854	942	900	992	607
Dividend paid by oil companies	1,198	1,764	1,714	1,941	2,360	1,502	1,820	1,304
Other	49	171	43	84	163	48	422	125
Other royalties	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
Rent and interest	25	23	25	52	90	27	377	88
Others	22	146	17	31	71	19	44	36
Administrative fees and charges on								
sales of goods and fines	302	370	297	361	267	309	458	287
Telecom and utilities	205	267	217	275	159	219	343	180
Other	97	103	79	86	109	90	114	108
Other nontax revenue	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
Memorandum items:								
Oil and gas sector revenue	3,697	5,550	5,815	7,775	8,602	5,167	8,841	4,898
Non-oil revenue	571	820	589	709	708	599	1,200	704
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	87	87	91	92	92	90	88	87

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ 2003/04 Financial Year is from January 2003 to March 2004.

Table 22. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Revenue, 2005/06–08/09 1/

	2005/06				2006/07				2007/08				2008/09		
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep. Provisional	Dec.
(In millions of Brunei dollars)															
Total revenue	1,770	2,276	2,192	2,245	2,511	2,603	2,261	1,935	2,075	2,281	2,482	3,203	2,779	3,878	2,343
Tax revenue	1,006	1,444	1,488	1,303	1,628	1,651	1,331	965	1,297	1,548	1,721	1,780	1,824	2,710	1,651
Taxes on net income and profits	976	1,411	1,450	1,262	1,600	1,627	1,297	928	1,240	1,512	1,682	1,742	1,788	2,670	1,612
Corporate taxes	975	1,410	1,449	1,261	1,599	1,626	1,296	926	1,237	1,511	1,681	1,741	1,786	2,668	1,611
Oil and gas production companies	933	1,375	1,421	1,251	1,554	1,608	1,270	868	1,165	1,446	1,679	1,739	1,729	2,588	1,598
Other companies	42	35	29	10	45	18	26	58	72	65	2	2	57	81	13
Individuals (estate duty)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stamp duty	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Taxes on international trade	27	29	32	36	24	21	30	29	53	31	34	33	33	36	34
Motor vehicles tax	15	16	18	15	11	9	17	13	16	17	16	19	18	19	18
Tobacco	6	6	6	4	5	5	4	8	6	5	6	6	5	4	6
Others	6	7	9	18	8	7	9	8	31	9	12	8	9	12	10
Taxes on goods and services	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	8	4	4	6	5	4	5	5
Licenses	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	8	4	4	6	5	4	5	5
Financial companies	0	0	1	0	0	-	1	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	1
Others	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	7	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
Nontax revenue	764	832	705	943	883	952	930	970	778	734	761	1,424	955	1,168	692
Property income	679	762	632	808	816	896	863	889	705	668	701	1,161	890	1,103	627
Oil sector	653	745	613	784	794	864	828	817	684	656	548	924	878	1,071	618
Oil and gas royalties	179	215	215	246	249	263	225	205	207	233	267	285	278	359	250
Dividend paid by oil companies	474	530	399	538	545	601	603	611	477	423	281	639	599	712	368
Other	26	17	18	24	22	32	35	73	21	12	152	237	13	31	9
Other royalties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rent and interest	16	11	10	15	16	20	24	30	11	7	149	210	5	5	7
Others	10	5	8	8	6	13	10	42	10	5	4	26	8	26	2
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	84	70	73	134	66	55	66	80	72	64	59	262	64	64	64
Telecom and utilities	63	49	52	112	47	37	39	36	37	40	33	233	33	36	38
Other	21	21	21	22	19	18	28	44	35	24	26	29	30	28	26
Other nontax revenue	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Memorandum items:															
Oil and gas sector revenue	1,586	2,120	2,034	2,035	2,348	2,472	2,098	1,685 0	1,849	2,102	2,227	2,663	2,606	3,659	2,216
Non-oil revenue	184	157	158	210	163	131	163	250 0	226	179	255	540	173	219	127
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	90	93	93	91	93	95	93	87	89	92	90	83	94	94	95

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 23. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Expenditure and Budget Balance 2002-08/09 1/

	2002	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Budget	2007/08 Outturn	2008/09 Budget
	Actual							
Total expenditure	4,794	5,748	4,937	5,153	5,770	5,300	6,020	5,455
Current	3,777	4,596	4,048	4,126	4,497	3,814	4,878	3,907
Wages and salaries	1,319	1,785	1,440	1,496	1,606	1,738	1,683	1,771
Other charges annually recurrent	1,231	1,751	1,389	1,431	1,538	1,406	1,776	1,467
Charged	1,226	1,060	1,219	1,199	1,353	669	1,419	669
Pensions	237	288	249	270	292	259	325	259
Royalties payments	899	673	894	833	947	310	992	300
Others	90	98	75	97	114	101	102	110
Capital	1,017	1,151	889	1,026	1,273	1,487	1,142	1,548
Other charges special expenditure	524	765	509	538	602	587	534	498
Development expenditure	435	360	355	488	671	900	608	1,050
Investment in public enterprises	58	26	25	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government trust fund outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital and currency adjustment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total revenue	4,268	6,369	6,404	8,484	9,310	5,766	10,042	5,602
Total expenditure	4,794	5,748	4,937	5,153	5,770	5,300	6,020	5,455
Primary budget surplus	-526	622	1,467	3,331	3,540	466	4,021	147
Total revenue excluding royalties	3,884	5,735	5,743	7,630	8,368	4,866	9,049	4,995
Total expenditure excluding royalties	3,895	5,074	4,042	4,320	4,823	4,990	5,028	5,155
Primary budget surplus excluding royalties	-11	661	1,700	3,310	3,546	-124	4,021	-160
Non-oil revenue 3/	571	820	589	709	708	599	1,200	704
Non-oil expenditure 4/	3,895	5,074	4,042	4,320	4,823	4,990	5,028	5,155
Non-oil primary balance	-3,325	-4,254	-3,453	-3,611	-4,115	-4,391	-3,827	-4,451

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ 2003/04 Financial Year is from January 2003 to March 2004.

3/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

4/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 24. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2005/06–08/09 1/

	2005/06				2006/07				2007/08				2008/09		
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep. Provisional	Dec.
(In millions of Brunei dollars)															
Total expenditure	879	1,218	1,214	1,841	1,182	1,250	1,340	1,998	1,184	1,437	1,379	2,020	1,213	1,070	1,200
Current	740	947	971	1,468	1,037	1,050	1,062	1,347	1,030	1,076	1,188	1,584	1,081	874	950
Wages and salaries	342	342	347	464	350	376	388	492	388	384	511	400	392	400	513
Other charges annually recurrent	310	343	330	448	352	341	351	494	333	349	327	767	304	367	338
Charged	87	262	295	556	336	333	322	362	309	342	350	417	385	107	98
Pensions	67	62	69	71	67	68	77	79	84	80	71	90	86	88	76
Royalties payments	-	179	209	445	239	246	215	246	207	228	259	298	278	-	-
Others	20	21	17	39	30	20	30	37	18	34	20	29	20	18	22
Capital	140	271	243	373	145	200	278	650	154	362	191	435	132	197	251
Other charges special expenditure	63	150	127	198	69	51	84	398	46	228	61	199	37	58	77
Development expenditure	77	120	115	176	76	149	194	252	108	134	130	237	94	139	174
Investment in public enterprises															
Total revenue	1,770	2,276	2,192	2,245	2,511	2,603	2,261	1,935	2,075	2,281	2,482	3,203	2,779	3,878	2,343
Total expenditure	879	1,218	1,214	1,841	1,182	1,250	1,340	1,998	1,184	1,437	1,379	2,020	1,213	1,070	1,200
Primary budget surplus	891	1,058	979	404	1,329	1,353	921	-63	891	844	1,103	1,184	1,566	2,808	1,143
Total revenue excluding royalties	1,591	2,061	1,978	2,000	2,262	2,340	2,036	1,729	1,868	2,048	2,215	2,918	2,501	3,519	2,093
Total expenditure excluding royalties	879	1,039	1,005	1,396	943	1,004	1,124	1,751	977	1,209	1,120	1,721	934	1,070	1,200
Primary budget surplus excluding royalties	712	1,022	972	604	1,319	1,337	912	-22	891	839	1,095	1,197	1,566	2,449	893
Non-oil revenue 2/	184	157	158	210	163	131	163	250	226	179	255	540	173	219	127
Non-oil expenditure 3/	879	1,039	1,005	1,396	943	1,004	1,124	1,751	977	1,209	1,120	1,721	934	1,070	1,200
Non-oil primary balance	-695	-883	-847	-1,186	-780	-872	-962	-1,501	-751	-1,030	-864	-1,181	-762	-851	-1,073

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

3/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 25. Brunei Darussalam: Balance of Payments, 2003–08 1/

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)						
Current account balance	3,128.9	3,827.3	5,032.4	6,461.8	6,224	7,366
In percent of GDP	47.7	48.6	52.8	56.3	50.7	50.6
Trade balance	3,166.7	3,721.4	4,835.7	6,026.0	5,677	7,072
Exports	4,421.0	5,057.0	6,249.0	7,608.0	7,668	9,494
Oil and gas	3,876.0	4,624.0	5,886.0	7,327.3	7,373	9,225
Other 2/	545.0	433.0	363.0	280.7	295	269
Imports	1,254.3	1,335.6	1,413.3	1,582.0	1,991	2,423
Services (net)	-593.5	-529.8	-493.8	-467.7	-503.5	-474.7
Receipts	435.3	543.8	616.9	742.3	812.6	879.2
Payments	1,028.8	1,073.6	1,110.8	1,210.0	1,316.1	1,353.9
Income (net) 3/	845.4	944.4	1,066.5	1,307.8	1,480.8	1,211.9
Receipts	1,058.4	1,171.9	1,256.7	1,490.0	1,686.5	1,423.5
Payments	213.0	227.5	190.2	182.2	205.7	211.6
Current transfers (net)	-289.7	-308.7	-375.9	-404.3	-430.2	-442.6
Receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments	289.7	308.7	375.9	404.3	430.2	442.6
Capital and financial account balance	-1,469.1	-2,136.0	-1,668.4	-1,615.5	-2,036.8	-1,823.2
Capital account balance (net)	-1.2	-11.3	-11.5	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0
Financial account balance	-1,467.9	-2,124.7	-1,657.0	-1,608.5	-2,029.8	-1,816.2
Direct investment (net)	122.0	70.0	167.0	432.9	236.9	279.0
Portfolio investment (net)	60.0	-45.1	21.0	50.1	21.6	12.0
Other investment (net) 3/ 4/	-1,650.1	-2,149.7	-1,845.1	-2,091.5	-2,288.4	-2,107.2
Errors and omissions 5/	-1,634.1	-1,677.1	-3,361.0	-4,824.5	-4,033.4	-5,510.3
Overall balance	25.7	14.1	3.0	21.7	153.9	32.9
Gross official reserves 6/	474.7	488.9	491.9	513.6	667.5	700.4
In months of next year's imports	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3
Memorandum items:						
Exchange rates						
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (period average)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Nominal effective exchange rates (2000=100)	97.0	96.4	97.2	100.0	101.1	105.7
Real effective exchange rates (2000=100)	93.2	90.4	89.3	89.8	88.8	90.0
Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars)	6,557.4	7,872.2	9,531.4	11,470.4	12,283.5	14,552.7

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Balance of payments data for 2003 onwards were revised after the 2004 Article IV consultation.

2/ From 2004, excludes re-exports.

3/ Based on Fund staff estimates.

4/ Includes changes in banks' net foreign assets.

5/ The large scale of errors and omissions reflects the lack of comprehensive balance of payments data.

6/ Includes Brunei Currency and Monetary Board's foreign exchange assets, SDR holdings and reserve position in the Fund.

Table 26. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Commodity, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
Total exports	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608	7,668
Food and live animals	1	1	2	2	4	6	5
Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude material inedible	2	2	3	6	7	9	7
Mineral fuels	3,252	3,259	3,876	4,624	5,886	7,328	7,373
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	2	1	3	2	3	3	3
Manufactured goods	68	40	54	24	24	19	25
Machinery and transport equipment 1/	146	171	236	140	125	94	108
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	165	222	240	250	191	138	138
Other	4	6	7	9	9	12	9
(In percent of total exports)							
Total exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude material inedible	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mineral fuels	89.3	88.0	87.7	91.4	94.2	96.3	96.2
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactured goods	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment	4.0	4.6	5.3	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	6.0	5.4	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.8
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

1/ Excludes reexports from 2004.

Table 27. Brunei Darussalam: Value and Destination of Selected Exports, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Value of major exports							
Petroleum	3,011	3,232	3,777	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627
Crude petroleum	2,893	3,140	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627
Petroleum products	118	92	29	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,815	2,603	2,965	2,914	3,258	3,514	3,484
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
Petroleum	1,681	1,805	2,174	2,902	3,928	5,122	5,061
Crude petroleum	1,615	1,754	2,157	2,902	3,928	5,122	5,061
Petroleum products	66	51	17	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	1,571	1,454	1,702	1,722	1,958	2,206	2,312
(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Major exports by destination							
Crude petroleum	2,893	3,140	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158	7,627
Japan	440	376	467	664	832	598	649
Korea, Republic of	421	442	586	750	1,040	1,420	1,133
Philippines	...	40	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	73	57	...	...	31	151	34
Thailand	770	877	724	589	287	227	154
United States	345	186	287	293	534	655	430
Petroleum products	104	92	29	...	...	...	...
Japan	41	23	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	51	38	16	...	...	...	...
Singapore	12	...	14	...	...	...	...
United States	...	31	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,815	2,572	2,943	2,915	3,258	3,514	3,484
Japan	2,514	2,274	2,684	2,564	2,983	3,109	3,215
Korea, Republic of	301	297	259	351	275	405	269

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 28. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Country of Destination, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
ASEAN	806	831	892	868	1,532	1,885	2,153
<i>Of which:</i>							
Indonesia	44	31	113	316	1,163	1,510	1,853
Malaysia	24	134	163	70	58	40	61
Philippines	1	23	1	1	2	1	1
Singapore	307	152	198	132	135	190	133
Thailand	430	491	417	349	174	144	106
European Union	15	22	15	31	20	18	18
<i>Of which:</i>							
France	...	1	0	1	1	1	1
Germany	...	3	4	4	3	4	5
United Kingdom	...	7	9	21	13	10	9
Others	2,819	2,849	3,514	4,158	4,697	5,705	5,497
<i>Of which:</i>							
Australia	200	326	370	593	603	930	1,051
Japan	1,674	1,494	1,811	1,908	2,293	2,329	2,565
Korea, Republic of	431	434	494	650	790	1,146	930
Taiwan Province of China	0	0	0	4	1	0	1
United States	275	292	343	349	466	512	386
Total	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608	7,668

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 29. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Commodity, 2001–08H1

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008H1
(In millions of U.S. dollars)								
Total imports (c.i.f.)	1,159	1,556	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669	2,101	1,137
Food and live animals	190	179	200	210	259	235	270	156
Beverages and tobacco	25	24	25	38	41	41	51	27
Crude material inedible	11	13	14	12	9	14	14	7
Mineral fuels	2	3	11	11	25	28	45	21
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6	6	9	7	6	7	9	7
Chemicals	88	95	101	113	138	175	157	93
Manufactured goods	355	372	341	354	367	401	457	283
Machinery and transport equipments	352	714	468	497	478	588	870	438
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	128	146	152	174	161	173	216	100
Other	2	4	6	6	7	8	11	5
(In percent of total imports)								
Total imports (c.i.f.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	16.4	11.5	15.1	14.8	17.4	14.1	12.9	13.7
Beverages and tobacco	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Crude material inedible	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6
Mineral fuels	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Chemicals	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	9.3	10.5	7.5	8.2
Manufactured goods	30.6	23.9	25.7	24.9	24.6	24.0	21.8	24.9
Machinery and transport equipments	30.4	45.9	35.3	35.0	32.1	35.2	41.4	38.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	9.4	11.5	12.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	8.8
Other	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

Source: Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 30. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Country of Origin, 2001–07

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
ASEAN	589	613	629	650	759	796	1,041
<i>Of which:</i>							
Indonesia	27	38	36	31	34	47	62
Malaysia	241	233	269	287	364	361	398
Philippines	0	3	3	4	6	6	7
Singapore	272	282	267	262	279	290	472
Thailand	49	57	54	66	76	92	104
European Union	176	198	143	172	142	172	231
<i>Of which:</i>							
France	20	17	22	14	11	17	23
Germany	40	45	43	61	33	40	58
Italy	52	12	9	11	11	36	17
Netherlands	10	8	6	13	11	15	22
United Kingdom	46	99	49	53	58	46	78
Others	394	745	555	600	590	701	829
<i>Of which:</i>							
Australia	40	41	40	40	33	33	35
China	38	60	65	88	94	131	158
Hong Kong SAR	59	64	87	73	50	55	52
Japan	74	214	133	140	136	213	178
Korea, Republic of	17	31	31	40	61	28	34
Taiwan Province of China	21	20	20	21	26	28	43
United States	106	288	153	167	145	151	268
Total (c.i.f.)	1,159	1,556	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669	2,101

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 31. Brunei Darussalam: Direction of Loans by Commercial Banks, 2003–08 1/

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Mar. 2008	Jun. 2008	Sep. 2008
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)								
Total loans	4,525	4,630	4,665	4,583	5,195	5,178	5,215	5,377
Agricultural	33	34	34	29	31	34	35	35
Construction	449	486	489	543	479	490	483	482
Credit and finance	23	11	14	16	24	5	5	5
General commerce	481	500	527	511	556	544	560	591
Manufacturing	90	113	165	180	179	178	159	278
Personal loans	3,148	3,235	3,182	3,000	2,906	2,914	2,951	2,947
Mortgages	462	433	727	733	869	931	989	1005
Other	2,686	2,802	2,455	2,267	2,037	1,983	1,962	1,942
Professional services	100	44	66	75	68	67	67	69
Transport	201	207	188	229	952	946	955	970
(In percent of total loans)								
Total loans	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Construction	9.9	10.5	10.5	11.8	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0
Credit and finance	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
General commerce	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	11.0
Manufacturing	2.0	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.0	5.2
Personal loans	69.6	69.9	68.2	65.5	55.9	56.3	56.6	54.8
Mortgages	10.2	9.4	15.6	16.0	16.7	18.0	19.0	18.7
Other	59.4	60.5	52.6	49.5	39.2	38.3	37.6	36.1
Professional services	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Transport	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.0	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.0
(Annual percentage change)								
Total loans	5.0	2.3	0.8	-1.8	13.4	-0.3	0.7	3.1
Agricultural	-2.9	3.0	0.0	-14.7	6.9	9.7	2.9	0.0
Construction	-0.9	8.2	0.6	11.0	-11.8	2.3	-1.4	-0.2
Credit and finance	43.8	-52.2	27.3	14.3	50.0	-79.2	0.0	0.0
General commerce	-15.9	4.0	5.4	-3.0	8.8	-2.2	2.9	5.5
Manufacturing	2.3	25.6	46.0	9.1	-0.6	-0.6	-10.7	74.8
Personal loans	10.7	2.8	-1.6	-5.7	-3.1	0.3	1.3	-0.1
Mortgages	17.3	-6.3	67.9	0.8	18.6	7.1	6.2	1.6
Other	-21.5	4.3	-12.4	-7.7	-10.1	-2.7	-1.1	-1.0
Professional services	-9.1	-56.0	50.0	13.6	-9.3	-1.5	0.0	3.0
Transport	3.6	3.0	-9.2	21.8	315.7	-0.6	1.0	1.6

Source: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Data based on bank surveys, excluding the Islamic trust fund (TAIB).