

Republic of Moldova: Statistical Appendix

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INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Statistical Appendix

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Approved by the European Department

April 19, 2006

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Moldova: Basic Data, 2004 1/

Social and demographic indicators		
Area (including Transnistria)	33,846	sq. km.
Population	3.4	million
Share of urban population	38.7	percent
Rate of population growth	-6.1	percent
Male life expectancy at birth 2/	64.5	years
Female life expectancy at birth 2/	72.2	years
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births) 2/	12.2	
Hospital beds (per 10,000 people)	64.0	
Primary education (1-4 year) enrolment rate	98.0	percent
Secondary education (5-9 year) enrolment rate	93.0	percent
Gini-coefficient	0.4	

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ Excluding Transnistria (except otherwise indicated).

2/ Data for 2003.

Table 1. Moldova: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure, 1999–2005 1/
(In millions of lei at current prices)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 H1
Gross domestic product, official	12,322	16,020	19,052	22,556	27,619	31,992	16,081
Final consumption expenditure	11,090	16,503	19,263	23,289	30,451	33,832	17,929
Private	9,137	14,031	16,385	18,493	24,711	28,576	14,783
Public	1,953	2,472	2,878	4,796	5,740	5,256	3,146
Gross capital formation	2,820	3,836	4,436	4,886	6,401	8,097	4,246
Fixed capital	2,272	2,472	3,190	3,682	5,127	6,955	3,613
Stockbuilding	548	1,364	1,246	1,204	1,274	1,142	633
Net exports	-1,588	-4,319	-4,647	-5,619	-9,233	-9,937	-6,094
<i>Memorandum items:</i>							
Real GDP	-3.4	2.1	6.1	7.8	6.3	7.3	8.6
Implicit GDP deflator	39.8	27.3	12.1	9.8	13.9	8.0	11.0

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ Excludes Transnistria.

Table 2. Moldova: Gross Domestic Product by Sector, 1999–2005
(In millions of lei at current prices)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 H1
Value added	10,999	14,022	16,774	19,689	23,523	27,353	13,511
Agriculture and fishing	3,066	4,070	4,272	4,742	5,062	5,833	1,529
Processing industry	1,613	2,281	3,005	3,352	4,265	4,602	2,081
Gas, electricity and water	456	308	523	499	524	524	421
Construction	409	433	584	665	812	1,314	579
Repairs, personal services, and trade	1,885	2,003	2,287	2,488	2,967	3,392	1,862
Transport, warehouses, and communication	1,013	1,527	1,974	2,254	2,977	3,692	2,476
Other	2,557	3,400	4,129	5,689	6,496	7,997	4,563
<i>Of which:</i>							
Financial services	1,009	844	863	979	1,272	1,459	758
Education	643	826	965	1,231	1,491	1,664	1,085
Public health and social assistance	319	382	484	825	989	1,117	657
Other	586	1,348	1,817	2,654	2,744	3,757	2,063
Net taxes	1,323	1,998	2,278	2,867	3,941	4,639	2,570
GDP	12,322	16,020	19,052	22,556	27,297	31,992	16,081

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

Table 3. Moldova: Industrial Production by Industry, 1999–2005
(Percent change from the previous year)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/
Total industry	-11.6	7.7	13.7	10.8	15.6	8.2	6.0
Mining and quarrying	-13.8	-2.3	9.0	24.1	26.2	23.6	10.7
Manufacturing industry	-12.1	17.8	15.1	13.3	18.0	9.3	5.5
Manufacture of food products and beverages	-19.1	13.3	18.3	16.9	18.7	5.8	4.0
Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products	11.1	-8.5	-8.5	25.4	22.5	-11.9	-11.4
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	-9.6	7.7	7.0	-15.6	53.6	-20.8	11.1
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	-12.9	34.7	121.7	45.4	37.4	23.7	0.4
Manufacture of dairy products	-15.8	26.5	37.8	7.6	8.0	10.4	7.8
Manufacture of products of flour-milling industry	-48.8	-37.0	-12.4	28.6	-8.2	-15.4	-33.9
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	-36.9	-54.7	-11.2	50.6	-23.0	-38.8	26.8
Manufacture of bakery products	-20.0	-4.4	8.9	6.2	15.6	12.5	-1.2
Manufacture of sugar	-32.9	-5.4	22.2	21.9	-34.4	6.7	15.1
Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	-30.3	11.7	24.6	47.5	3.0	-5.3	12.7
Manufacture of distilled potable alcoholic beverages	-12.9	-5.0	-25.7	-22.5	10.5	6.1	5.8
Manufacture of wines	-17.7	48.2	26.9	20.1	30.4	10.7	3.2
Manufacture of beer	-10.4	26.1	26.9	45.6	25.8	20.3	7.2
Production of mineral waters and freshener drinks	-16.1	20.0	27.7	32.3	25.7	3.9	17.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	25.2	-6.0	-3.1	-32.7	-0.2	-5.0	-0.1
Manufacture of textiles	18.2	32.8	27.9	15.1	10.8	13.4	3.7
Manufacture of carpets and rugs	-24.0	-2.0	55.9	34.4	1.8	11.6	15.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	14.8	26.3	12.7	4.5	0.7	18.2	3.4
Manufacture of leather, leather products and manufacture of footwear	-9.5	20.2	-1.5	33.2	21.3	25.6	14.6
Tanning and dressing of leather	-49.0	34.4	-15.8	2.9	-32.4	10.0	0.0
Manufacture of suitcases (trunks), handbags and other articles of leather haberdashery	40.7	0.7	-7.6	6.7	9.5	0.3	-7.4
Manufacture of footwear	17.2	48.3	11.8	76.5	43.3	37.3	20.7
Manufacture of wood and wood products	-12.1	74.2	44.2	1.8	-20.6	-7.6	-18.6
Manufacture of paper and paperboard	-40.8	66.1	40.4	28.9	82.2	7.4	12.0
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	-5.9	26.3	11.6	7.3	33.2	0.6	9.0

Table 3. Moldova: Industrial Production by Industry, 1999–2005 (concluded)
(Percent change from the previous year)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/
Chemical industry	67.3	-0.8	26.5	8.1	-20.0	19.1	29.1
Manufacture of medicaments and pharmaceutical products	68.8	-32.7	26.2	12.5	-26.3	1.4	24.1
Manufacture of soap, detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	85.7	65.0	31.2	-11.8	-38.8	12.7	14.5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	-30.9	87.4	12.7	70.5	47.5	10.7	16.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	-16.2	65.3	9.2	26.4	8.5	14.0	21.5
Manufacture of glass and glass products	-15.9	115.4	4.0	15.6	-8.1	9.6	18.6
Manufacture of tiles and bricks in baked clay	-10.0	-2.4	1.4	21.8	13.5	10.2	-1.6
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster	-13.2	116.8	24.1	71.0	4.8	7.8	40.7
Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement	-22.7	-7.6	14.7	2.7	27.8	30.6	13.1
Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone	-20.2	8.4	17.8	68.3	-26.0	-6.6	13.2
Metallurgy industry	-3.0	1.0	31.2	-22.2	16.6	10.9	-6.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	-13.8	10.1	2.3	22.1	42.4	23.4	12.4
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-29.8	35.6	22.8	11.0	17.8	11.0	-7.3
Manufacture of pumps and compressors	-9.2	41.2	26.4	-15.8	10.8	36.4	-10.3
Manufacture of agricultural machinery	-47.9	34.0	41.9	14.2	11.3	-2.1	-7.5
Manufacture of machine-tools	84.0	35.1	32.8	10.4	119.8	1.3	45.7
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	-43.1	64.7	-12.3	69.8	15.7	-10.1	-15.0
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	23.0	-3.9	-5.5	-1.6	36.5	49.2	4.1
Manufacture of equipment and radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	-50.6	-5.4	2.4	75.9	19.4	3.0	-62.5
Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments	19.5	-11.6	-4.0	14.8	37.4	2.4	-28.3
Manufacture of furniture	3.6	-0.6	17.9	19.0	26.8	17.4	20.2
Manufacture of jewellery	24.3	7.7	-14.0	32.8	-7.1	-2.7	4.9
Electricity and heat, gas and water supply	-14.0	-29.0	9.0	-1.8	2.6	0.1	11.0
Production and distribution of electricity and heat, gas, steam and hot water supply	-12.7	-28.2	14.3	-0.1	5.0	2.9	11.0
Production and distribution of electricity	-19.2	-18.2	13.8	2.0	2.6	-0.5	9.8
Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains	-20.0	-22.8	5.0	5.9	32.0	50.6	...
Steam and hot water supply	-5.1	-51.3	20.4	-15.0	12.4	0.4	21.3
Collection, purification and distribution of water	-18.9	-33.6	-14.0	-10.7	-11.3	-17.5	...

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ For 10 months 2005, only large enterprises are included.

Table 4. Moldova: Agricultural and Industrial Production Indices, 1999–2005
(Percent change from same period of the previous year; period averages)

	Agricultural Production 1/	Industrial Production 2/
1999	-8.4	-11.6
2000	-3.3	7.7
2001	6.4	13.7
2002	3.4	10.8
2003	-13.6	15.6
2004	20.8	8.2
2005	...	...
1999		
I	0.8	-29.9
II	-2.0	-27.3
III	-7.0	1.9
IV	-8.4	0.6
2000		
I	-8.9	8.2
II	-9.7	9.3
III	-8.6	2.6
IV	-3.3	7.8
2001		
I	-8.0	5.2
II	-5.9	20.0
III	-1.7	12.4
IV	6.4	14.1
2002		
I	2.7	8.8
II	4.8	13.2
III	2.1	13.4
IV	3.4	8.3
2003		
I	1.6	12.8
II	-6.8	23.6
III	-19.9	21.5
IV	-13.6	2.3
2004		
I	-7.4	16.7
II	0.9	9.7
III	3.0	-0.9
IV	20.8	4.6
2005		
I	5.1	3.2
II	6.1	6.0
III	6.0	9.0
IV	...	...

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ Cumulative per end-quarter.

2/ Industrial production for 2000 and 2001 includes only medium and large enterprises.

Table 5. Moldova: Structure of Agricultural Land Ownership, 1995–2005 1/
(In percentage)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 2/
State sector	67.7	49.7	38.7	33.7	29.8	23.4	25.8	27.2	29.2	28.6	28.6
State farms	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	7.6	7.6	6.2	6.3	6.3
"Old Style" collectives	51.5	32.9	21.6	16.7	13.1	6.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other state property	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.9
Reserve fund 3/	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.2	14.2	15.0	16.4	16.3	20.2	19.4	19.4
Private sector	32.3	50.3	61.3	66.3	70.2	76.5	74.2	72.2	70.8	71.4	71.4
New cooperative forms	16.8	32.2	40.1	40.7	33.1	31.1	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.7	29.7
Individual sector											
Peasant farms	2.4	4.8	7.9	12.1	22.4	30.5	31.1	30.9	24.7	24.3	24.3
Household and auxiliary plots	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.5	14.6	14.9	13.9	12.9	17.0	17.4	17.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Agriculture.

1/ The total area of land in agricultural use did not change significantly during this period.

2/ Preliminary data.

3/ Local governments.

Table 6. Moldova: Agricultural Production by Sector, 1999–2005
(In millions of lei, constant 2000 prices)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/
Total	8,184	7,917	8,428	8,717	7,535	9,106	10,000
<i>Of which:</i>							
Agricultural enterprises	2,574	2,132	2,397	2,525	1,864	2,916	3,200
Individual sector	5,611	5,785	6,031	6,193	5,671	6,190	6,800

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ Preliminary data.

Table 7. Moldova: Agricultural Productivity of Public Versus Private Sector, 1999–2005 1/

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 2/
Share of land							
Public	16	8	8	7	12	13	13
Private	70	76	76	77	87	87	87
Share of output							
Public	4	4	2	2	1	1	1
Private	96	96	98	98	99	99	99
Share of output over share of land							
Public	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1

Source: Ministry of Agriculture.

1/ Defined as the ratio between shares in agricultural output and share in land use; public sector includes state and "old" collective farms; and private sector includes "new" collectives and individual sector.

2/ Preliminary data.

Table 8. Moldova: Nominal Wages by Sector, 1999–2005
(In lei per month; period average)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	305	408	544	692	891	1,103	1,319
Agriculture, forestry, hunting	173	252	315	394	499	643	744
Fishery	286	339	388	455	586	860	1,043
Industry	519	683	827	1,002	1,271	1,502	1,765
Construction	426	540	683	838	1,194	1,639	1,973
Wholesale and retail trade	319	395	531	642	795	1,051	1,228
Hotels and restaurants	277	358	485	571	827	975	1,151
Transport, warehouses, communication	455	635	861	1,055	1,454	1,786	2,143
Banking, credit and insurance	1,673	2,353	2,278	2,564	2,926	3,255	3,451
Real estate activity	436	554	728	890	1,133	1,382	1,671
Central government, defense, social insurance	439	518	742	989	1,050	1,205	1,364
Education	193	248	337	463	610	711	882
Health care and social services	187	230	315	439	579	845	1,017
Other public, social, and personal services	235	296	391	505	671	802	1,011

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

Table 9. Moldova: Employment by Sector, 1999–2005
(In thousands)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Agriculture, forestry, hunting	250.7	184.9	165.7	157.7	137.4	126.7	119.1
Fishery	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Industry	130.8	114.6	125.8	123.7	125.5	126.0	126.6
Construction	27.0	22.0	18.8	17.3	15.8	16.7	18.5
Wholesale and retail trade	32.3	29.3	35.0	33.3	34.8	38.9	40.8
Hotels and restaurants	6.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1
Transport, warehouses, communication	49.8	47.3	47.6	47.8	48.5	49.9	49.7
Banking, credit and insurance	6.9	6.0	8.0	8.5	9.3	9.8	10.1
Real estate activity	27.3	25.5	26.2	26.4	26.2	26.2	27.5
Central government, defense, social insurance	48.4	50.0	50.7	53.9	56.7	58.2	57.6
Education	131.2	124.4	122.3	124.8	125.2	125.1	124.2
Health care and social services	74.1	68.4	67.4	67.0	63.3	62.0	62.1
Other public, social, and personal services	19.4	18.4	18.0	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.1
Total	805.4	696.8	692.1	685.3	668.3	666.0	662.8

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

Table 10. Moldova: Unemployment, Unpaid Leave, and Part-time Employment, 1999–2005
(In thousands; excludes Transnistria)

End of Period		Unemployed	Of which Receiving Benefit	Vacancies	Workers on Unpaid Leave	Workers on Part-time Employment
1999	I	40.1	8.3	5.5	100.6	33.4
	II	38.6	8.7	6.4	116.6	32.3
	III	40.4	10.6	7.3	127.4	35.6
	IV	34.9	11.4	6.7	139.1	28.0
2000	I	36.7	11.1	7.8	75.5	22.1
	II	33.2	9.8	8.6	85.8	22.1
	III	33.9	8.3	8.3	94.9	26.4
	IV	28.9	6.6	8.2	99.8	22.4
2001	I	35.9	5.8	7.7	56.9	18.8
	II	33.5	5.5	7.7	65.1	18.5
	III	29.8	6.1	7.6	70.5	22.9
	IV	27.6	5.5	7.3	83.3	20.3
2002	I	35.6	5.3	9.7	50.8	17.9
	II	30.4	4.4	10.5	58.4	17.5
	III	29.1	4.2	9.2	64.3	17.5
	IV	24.0	3.5	8.9	72.8	18.0
2003	I	34.8	3.1	9.0	39.3	16.4
	II	27.7	2.5	10.4	44.5	15.7
	III	24.2	1.6	11.7	49.8	20.8
	IV	19.7	1.9	11.0	54.9	18.7
2004	I	29.0	1.7	9.9	27.9	16.0
	II	22.8	1.7	12.1	32.4	16.0
	III	23.9	1.5	12.8	36.7	32.0
	IV	21.0	1.1	12.0	43.7	29.4
2005	I	30.8	1.2	11.5	24.0	17.8
	II	26.7	1.0	12.3	28.6	16.6
	III	25.1	1.2	13.4	31.0	17.7
	IV	21.7	1.4	12.8	33.6	17.5

Sources: Moldovan Department for Statistics and Sociology.

Table 11. Moldova: Consumer Price Inflation, 1999–2005

		Consumer Prices			
		Overall	Goods		Services
			Food	Nonfood	
(Index: previous month=100)					
1999					
	January	105.4	103.2	103.9	115.4
	February	101.5	101.5	101.7	101.0
	March	100.6	100.0	101.9	100.7
	April	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.1
	May	104.1	104.9	104.6	101.1
	June	107.2	110.5	104.2	100.8
	July	102.5	100.0	101.9	112.3
	August	100.7	99.7	101.6	102.6
	September	101.7	102.3	101.3	100.4
	October	102.1	102.8	101.7	100.7
	November	104.3	104.7	103.3	104.3
	December	105.0	105.8	102.4	105.9
2000					
	January	102.9	104.1	101.5	100.9
	February	101.3	101.4	101.6	100.3
	March	100.1	99.5	101.3	100.3
	April	101.6	101.1	101.0	104.2
	May	101.4	101.7	100.7	101.6
	June	104.4	107.0	101.1	100.3
	July	100.7	100.9	100.6	100.2
	August	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.3
	September	101.4	101.6	100.8	101.4
	October	101.0	101.1	100.9	100.9
	November	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.6
	December	100.8	101.0	100.7	100.1
2001					
	January	101.2	101.5	101.5	100.8
	February	100.3	100.4	100.4	99.5
	March	100.3	100.3	100.3	99.9
	April	101.5	102.4	102.4	100.0
	May	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.1
	June	99.5	98.7	98.7	100.6
	July	98.3	96.6	96.6	100.6
	August	99.5	98.8	98.8	100.0
	September	100.9	101.1	101.1	100.5
	October	101.3	101.4	101.4	102.2
	November	101.1	101.6	101.6	100.1
	December	101.9	103.0	103.0	100.2
2002					
	January	101.3	102.0	100.5	100.0
	February	99.6	98.9	100.6	100.6
	March	100.5	100.4	100.8	100.2
	April	101.9	103.2	100.7	99.4
	May	101.6	102.4	100.5	100.4
	June	96.6	93.8	100.6	100.7
	July	98.5	97.1	100.2	100.5
	August	99.4	98.3	100.5	101.3
	September	100.8	101.0	100.8	100.2
	October	101.2	101.8	100.9	100.2
	November	101.2	101.6	100.9	100.2
	December	101.9	102.7	101.0	100.7

Table 11. Moldova: Consumer Price Inflation, 1999–2005 (continued)

		Consumer Prices			
		Overall	Goods		Services
			Food	Nonfood	
(Index: previous month=100)					
2003	January	101.9	103.3	100.8	100.5
	February	101.8	100.9	101.0	104.5
	March	100.9	101.3	100.7	100.2
	April	101.5	102.6	100.9	100.2
	May	100.5	100.4	100.8	100.2
	June	101.0	102.0	100.6	99.6
	July	101.3	100.6	100.9	103.3
	August	100.4	100.1	100.6	100.9
	September	101.6	102.1	101.4	100.9
	October	102.1	102.5	101.4	102.0
	November	101.1	101.8	101.0	99.6
	December	100.7	100.8	101.0	100.1
2004	January	101.5	101.3	100.9	102.7
	February	100.9	100.3	101.0	102.0
	March	100.6	100.3	100.7	101.2
	April	100.9	101.0	100.8	100.5
	May	100.5	100.2	101.1	100.3
	June	100.1	99.3	101.3	100.3
	July	100.3	100.4	100.2	100.2
	August	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.6
	September	101.0	100.8	101.4	101.1
	October	102.2	103.3	101.5	101.1
	November	101.8	102.4	101.3	101.1
	December	101.6	102.8	100.8	100.3
2005	January	101.1	102.6	100.4	99.3
	February	102.1	102.8	100.6	102.4
	March	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.2
	April	101.4	101.8	101.3	100.8
	May	100.1	99.7	100.6	100.1
	June	99.2	97.7	100.4	100.8
	July	98.9	96.4	101.2	100.8
	August	100.2	99.4	101.3	100.3
	September	101.2	100.3	102.8	100.7
	October	101.5	102.2	101.4	100.4
	November	101.9	102.5	102.1	100.4
	December	101.4	102.3	101.1	100.4

Table 11. Moldova: Consumer Price Inflation, 1999–2005 (concluded)

	Consumer prices			
	Overall	Goods		Services
		Food	Nonfood	
	(Annual percentage change, end of period)			
End-of-period				
1999	43.8	44.1	35.5	55.6
2000	18.5	22.9	12.6	11.6
2001	6.4	6.1	8.2	4.5
2002	4.4	2.8	8.3	4.4
2003	15.7	20.0	11.7	12.5
2004	12.5	13.1	11.9	11.8
2005	10.0	8.7	14.9	6.6

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

Table 12. Moldova: Exchange Rates, 1999–2005

	Leu/U.S. dollar		Leu/1000 Russian Ruble	
	Average	EoP	Average	EoP
1999	10.52	11.59	0.42	0.42
2000	12.43	12.38	0.44	0.43
2001	12.87	13.09	0.44	0.43
2002	13.57	13.82	0.43	0.43
2003	13.94	13.22	0.45	0.45
2004	12.33	12.46	0.43	0.45
2005	12.60	12.83	0.45	0.45
1999				
January	8.53	8.75	0.37	0.38
February	8.74	8.73	0.38	0.38
March	8.95	9.68	0.37	0.39
April	9.60	9.95	0.37	0.40
May	10.87	11.61	0.44	0.47
June	11.74	11.46	0.48	0.47
July	11.09	10.99	0.45	0.45
August	10.98	11.02	0.44	0.44
September	10.98	10.96	0.43	0.43
October	10.99	11.20	0.42	0.43
November	12.00	12.04	0.45	0.45
December	11.73	11.59	0.44	0.42
2000				
January	12.14	12.70	0.43	0.44
February	12.54	12.52	0.44	0.44
March	12.59	12.57	0.44	0.44
April	12.65	12.64	0.44	0.44
May	12.63	12.63	0.45	0.45
June	12.58	12.52	0.44	0.45
July	12.46	12.41	0.45	0.45
August	12.38	12.36	0.45	0.44
September	12.30	12.22	0.44	0.44
October	12.26	12.31	0.44	0.44
November	12.30	12.34	0.44	0.44
December	12.37	12.38	0.44	0.43
2001				
January	12.63	12.66	0.44	0.45
February	12.63	12.66	0.44	0.44
March	12.81	12.86	0.45	0.45
April	12.88	12.93	0.45	0.45
May	13.04	12.96	0.45	0.44
June	12.92	12.91	0.44	0.44
July	12.90	12.90	0.44	0.44
August	12.89	12.86	0.44	0.44
September	12.87	12.86	0.44	0.44
October	12.86	12.86	0.44	0.43
November	12.87	12.99	0.43	0.43
December	13.10	13.09	0.43	0.43

Table 13. Moldova: General Government Revenue, 1999–2004
(In millions of lei)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Revenues and grants 1/	3,745	4,912	5,540	7,341	9,418	11,324
Revenues	3,633	4,779	5,394	7,210	9,345	11,200
Tax revenues	3,050	3,973	4,645	5,827	7,597	9,547
Profit tax	233	275	350	428	578	780
Personal income tax	219	265	348	467	623	797
VAT	940	1,333	1,498	2,034	2,792	3,428
Excises	445	658	681	658	888	910
Foreign trade taxes	231	222	234	333	477	496
Other taxes	199	227	231	263	259	317
Social Fund Revenues	783	994	1,304	1,644	1,978	2,493
Health Fund Revenues	...	...	...	...	2	326
Non-tax revenues	583	806	749	580	733	617
NBM transfers	160	387	230	139	221	6
Other	423	419	519	441	512	611
Grants 2/	112	132	147	131	73	125
<i>for budget support</i>	...	...	...	74	1	19
<i>for project realization from external sources</i>	...	...	...	57	72	106
Revenues of special funds and means	...	...	...	803	1,015	1,036

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Budget Department.

1/ For 2002–04, public budget revenues include special funds.

2/ For 1999–2001, includes budget support grants only.

Table 14. Moldova: General Government Expenditure, 1999–2004
(In millions of lei)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Expenditures and net lending (cash) 1/	4,507	5,420	5,589	7,724	9,148	11,092
(excl. project loan spending)	4,122	5,169	5,399	7,414	8,789	10,764
Expenditures	...	...	...	7,805	9,200	11,149
National Economy	287	331	298	397	513	716
Social sphere	1,340	1,570	1,795	2,329	2,804	2,540
Education	575	719	923	1,215	1,462	1,689
Health care	335	464	542	725	840	216
Other	430	387	329	390	502	635
Interest payments	906	1,021	797	486	580	612
Capital expenditures	103	175	206	259	281	498
Other expenditures	642	776	926	1,284	1,479	1,698
Social Fund expenditures	889	1,328	1,373	1,900	2,174	2,769
Health Fund expenditures	...	...	...	...	12	938
Net lending	-44	-32	-17	-81	-52	-57
Project loan spending	385	252	190	391	411	385
Expenditures of special funds and means	...	...	...	759	948	994

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Budget Department.

1/ For 2002–04, public budget expenditures include special funds.

Table 15. Moldova: Central Government Operations, 1999–2004
(In millions of lei)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Revenues, grants, and transfers 1/	2,281	3,048	2,884	3,996	5,415	6,561
Revenues	2,169	2,916	2,744	3,870	5,306	6,410
Tax revenues	1,708	2,292	2,246	2,827	3,977	5,122
Profit tax	134	136	118	138	209	279
Personal income tax	2	1	2	2	3	3
VAT	882	1,244	1,197	1,688	2,382	3,412
Excises	445	659	681	654	883	900
Foreign trade taxes	231	231	234	333	477	496
Other taxes	15	22	14	12	23	32
Non-tax revenues	461	624	498	396	508	365
NBM transfers	160	387	230	139	221	6
Other	302	237	268	257	287	359
Grants 2/	112	124	131	126	72	122
for budget support	...	...	...	69	...	16
for project realization from external sources	...	...	...	57	72	106
Transfers from local governments	0	8	9	0	37	30
Revenues of special funds and means	...	...	...	647	821	923
Expenditures and net lending (cash) 1/ (excl. project loan spending)	2,853	3,364	2,938	4,536	5,398	6,649
(excl. project loan spending)	...	...	...	4,225	5,039	6,321
Expenditures	2,780	3,396	2,963	4,616	5,449	6,706
Social sphere	831	987	941	1,209	1,440	2,141
Education	175	189	224	287	355	386
Health care	174	164	168	263	313	814
Of which: Transfers to Health Fund	...	...	...	...	1	651
Other expenditures	481	634	549	660	772	941
Of which: Transfers to Social Fund	125	335	301	371	387	455
Interest payments	867	1,021	797	486	580	773
Domestic	438	585	345	141	323	399
Foreign	429	436	453	345	257	374
Capital expenditures	34	41	20	22	73	68
Other expenditures	806	1,071	1,048	1,919	2,214	2,487
Of which: transfers to local governments	316	476	378	724	823	866
Expenditures of special funds and means	...	...	...	589	732	852
Project loan spending	...	...	...	391	410	385
Net lending	73	-33	-25	-80	-51	-56
Overall balance (cash)	-572	-315	-54	-540	17	-88

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Budget Department.

1/ For 2002–04, the state budget revenues and expenditures include special funds and investment projects.

2/ For 1999–2001, includes budget support grants only.

Table 16. Moldova: Local Government Operations, 1999–2004
(In millions of lei)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Revenues, grants, and transfers 1/	995	1,391	1,740	2,437	2,900	2,865
Revenues	679	907	1,346	1,698	2,058	1,973
Tax revenues	559	708	1,095	1,357	1,640	1,606
Profit tax	100	140	232	290	369	501
Personal income tax	217	264	346	465	620	793
VAT	58	98	301	346	410	16
Excises	0	0	0	4	5	11
Foreign trade taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other taxes	184	206	217	252	236	285
Non-tax revenues	120	199	251	184	224	253
NBM transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	120	199	251	184	224	253
Grants 2/ <i>for budget support</i>	0	9	16	4	1	3
Transfers from the central government	316	476	378	736	840	890
Revenues of special funds and means	...	...	...	157	194	114
Expenditures and net lending (cash) 1/	960	1,388	1,768	2,396	2,839	2,925
Expenditures	960	1,388	1,768	2,397	2,840	2,926
Social sphere	657	928	1,155	1,504	1,778	1,530
Education	399	530	700	928	1,106	1,303
Health care	183	308	374	462	538	53
<i>Transfers to the Health Fund</i>	...	...	...	...	10	...
Other	74	90	81	114	134	174
Interest payments	0	0	0	0	0	...
Domestic	0	0	0	0	0	...
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	...
Capital expenditures	76	141	186	237	208	430
Other expenditures	161	228	265	486	638	824
<i>Transfers to the central government</i>	0	8	9	0	38	30
Expenditures of special funds and means	...	...	...	170	216	142
Net lending	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1
Overall balance (cash)	35	3	-28	41	61	-60

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Budget Department.

1/ For 2002–04, the local budget revenues and expenditures include special funds.

2/ For 1999–2001, includes budget support grants only.

Table 17. Moldova: Central Government Expenditures by Main Budget Categories, 1999–2004
(In millions of lei)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Expenditures and net lending 1/	2,853	3,364	2,938	4,536	5,398	6,648
National Economy	243	276	157	201	232	275
Agriculture, forestry, fishery, and water administration	114	147	42	79	94	107
Industry and construction	3	4	5	6	6	8
Transport, road administration, communications, and informatics	60	79	78	91	101	133
Public utilities administration and exploitation of housing stock	6	0	1	1	1	1
Complex for fuel energy	32	13	4	2	2	2
Other services related to economic activities	21	26	19	23	29	24
Social sphere	831	987	941	1,210	1,440	2,140
Education	175	189	224	287	355	386
Health care	174	164	168	263	313	814
<i>Transfers to Health Fund</i>	...	...	...	...	1	651
Social assistance and support	415	562	474	594	686	836
<i>Transfers to Social Fund</i>	125	335	301	371	387	455
Culture, Arts, Sports	39	45	43	66	86	105
Interest payments	867	1,021	797	486	580	773
Domestic	438	585	345	141	323	399
Foreign	429	436	453	345	257	374
Capital expenditures	34	41	20	22	73	68
Other expenditures	806	1,071	1,048	1,718	1,981	2,212
General state services	138	176	205	257	307	378
Foreign activities	57	68	78	101	125	147
National defence	63	64	77	95	115	116
Judicial authorities and Constitutional jurisdiction	29	35	38	52	67	82
Maintaining public order and national security	177	207	241	394	429	440
Scientific research	27	28	32	44	55	67
Environmental protection and hydrometeorology	6	7	9	10	11	12
Other expenditures	342	522	409	765	873	971
Expenditures of special funds and means	...	...	...	589	732	852
Project loan spending	...	...	...	391	411	385
Net lending	73	-33	-25	-80	-51	-56

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Budget Department.

1/ For 2002–04, the state budget expenditures and net lending include special funds and investment projects.

Table 18. Moldova: Local Government Expenditures by Main Budget Categories, 1999–2004
(In millions of lei)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Expenditures and net lending 1/	884	1,248	1,582	2,396	2,839	2,925
National Economy	66	91	162	196	281	441
Agriculture, forestry, fishery, and water administration	24	19	23	21	21	40
Industry and construction	1	3	3	2	2	3
Transport, road administration, communications, and informatics	10	20	19	24	26	45
Public utilities administration and exploitation of housing stock	31	48	115	146	227	349
Complex for fuel energy	0	0	0	1	2	1
Other services related to economic activities	1	1	1	2	3	4
Social sphere	657	928	1,155	1,504	1,778	1,530
Education	399	530	700	928	1106	1303
Health care	183	308	374	462	538	53
<i>Transfers to Health Fund</i>	...	...	...	...	10	...
Social assistance and support	51	53	31	45	50	62
Culture, Arts, Sports	23	37	50	69	85	112
Interest payments	0	0	0	0	0	...
Domestic	0	0	0	0	0	...
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	...
Capital expenditures	76	141	186	237	208	430
Other expenditures	161	228	265	290	357	383
General state services	86	131	139	161	191	219
National defence	0	0	0	...	...	...
Judicial authorities and Constitutional jurisdiction	0	0	0	0	0	...
Maintaining public order and national security	33	49	60	90	89	97
Environmental protection and hydrometeorology	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other expenditures	43	48	66	38	78	67
Expenditures of special funds and means	...	...	...	170	216	142
Net lending	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Budget Department.

1/ For 2002–04, the local budget expenditures and net lending include special funds.

Table 19. Moldova: Accounts of the National Bank of Moldova, 2000–05
(In millions of lei; end-of-period at current exchange rates)

	2000				2001				2002			
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Net foreign assets	348	455	533	830	794	685	874	1,074	1,117	1,014	1,720	1,616
NFA (convertible)	351	457	536	830	794	685	875	1,074	1,118	1,016	1,721	1,616
Gross reserves	2,404	2,405	2,335	2,755	2,839	2,661	2,863	2,992	3,013	3,028	3,780	3,716
Reserve liabilities	-2,054	-1,949	-1,800	-1,925	-2,045	-1,976	-1,989	-1,918	-1,895	-2,013	-2,059	-2,100
NFA (non convertible, net)	-3	-2	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	-1	0
Net domestic assets	1,199	1,161	1,232	1,116	1,090	1,269	1,349	1,415	1,360	1,503	1,281	1,647
Domestic credit	1,471	1,511	1,537	1,460	1,456	1,662	1,778	1,864	1,787	1,943	1,692	2,095
Net claims on general government	1,368	1,407	1,433	1,398	1,353	1,558	1,681	1,788	1,747	1,871	1,797	2,037
Credit to banks	103	104	104	62	103	104	97	76	39	72	-105	58
Other items (net)	-272	-351	-305	-344	-388	-394	-428	-448	-427	-440	-411	-448
Reserve money	1,547	1,615	1,766	1,946	1,884	1,953	2,223	2,489	2,477	2,517	3,002	3,263
Currency in circulation	1,109	1,159	1,340	1,469	1,406	1,476	1,698	1,834	1,751	1,827	2,247	2,289
Bank reserves	438	456	426	476	478	478	525	655	726	690	755	974
Required reserves	274	285	329	304	322	355	301	325	367	398	462	512
Excess reserves	164	172	97	172	156	123	225	330	359	293	293	462

Table 19. Moldova: Accounts of the National Bank of Moldova, 2000–05 (concluded)
(In millions of lei; end-of-period at current exchange rates)

	2003				2004				2005			
	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.
Net foreign assets	1,495	1,591	1,918	2,112	2,197	1,975	3,287	4,523	4,748	5,130	6,087	6,433
NFA (convertible)	1,496	1,593	1,919	2,113	2,197	1,975	3,287	4,285	4,386	4,707	6,087	6,433
Gross reserves	3,632	3,679	3,783	3,996	3,842	3,535	4,762	5,860	5,819	6,072	7,329	7,666
Reserve liabilities	-2,136	-2,086	-1,864	-1,883	-1,645	-1,560	-1,476	-1,575	-1,433	-1,365	-1,242	-1,230
NFA (non convertible, net)	0	-2	-1	-1	0	0	0	238	362	423	0	-3
Net domestic assets	1,642	1,688	1,787	1,692	1,670	2,229	1,713	791	878	221	-264	569
Domestic credit	2,104	2,150	2,109	2,151	2,043	2,574	2,177	1,527	1,460	676	201	1,105
Net claims on general government	2,053	2,096	2,059	2,172	2,088	2,564	2,361	2,696	2,476	2,163	1,955	2,291
Credit to banks	51	54	49	-21	-44	9	-185	-1,169	-1,017	-1,487	-1,754	-1,186
Other items (net)	-462	-462	-321	-459	-374	-345	-463	-737	-581	-455	-465	-536
Reserve money	3,137	3,279	3,705	3,804	3,866	4,204	5,000	5,313	5,627	5,351	5,823	7,002
Currency in circulation	2,193	2,364	2,908	2,740	2,633	2,853	3,321	3,700	3,656	3,895	4,350	4,571
Bank reserves	944	915	797	1,064	1,234	1,350	1,676	1,611	1,970	1,455	1,469	2,431
Required reserves	576	706	774	819	864	900	742	709	618	625	724	795
Excess reserves	368	209	24	245	369	451	933	903	1352	831	745	1635

Source: National Bank of Moldova.

Table 20. Moldova: Monetary Survey, 2000–05
(In millions of lei, end-of-period at current exchange rates)

	2000				2001				2002			
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Net foreign assets	540	657	846	1,102	1,069	1,031	1,221	1,342	1,295	1,372	2,118	1,943
NFA (convertible)	670	756	954	1,101	1,049	1,006	1,196	1,346	1,316	1,412	2,125	1,900
NFA (non-convertible)	-8	29	15	2	20	25	24	-4	-21	-40	-7	43
Net domestic assets	2,209	2,132	2,335	2,407	2,505	2,855	3,203	3,445	3,558	3,815	4,008	4,568
Domestic credit	3,280	3,451	3,700	3,927	4,105	4,421	4,810	5,113	5,167	5,587	5,803	6,286
Net claims on general government	1,528	1,656	1,715	1,635	1,731	1,877	1,983	2,011	1,965	2,195	2,021	2,094
Credit to the economy	1,751	1,796	1,984	2,291	2,374	2,544	2,827	3,101	3,203	3,392	3,782	4,192
Other items (net)	-1,070	-1,320	-1,364	-1,519	-1,600	-1,566	-1,608	-1,667	-1,609	-1,772	-1,795	-1,718
Broad money (M3)	2,750	2,789	3,182	3,510	3,574	3,886	4,424	4,787	4,853	5,187	6,127	6,512
Domestic broad money (M2)	1,877	2,006	2,303	2,514	2,527	2,692	3,191	3,465	3,451	3,561	4,346	4,518
Currency in circulation	1,109	1,159	1,340	1,469	1,406	1,476	1,698	1,834	1,751	1,827	2,247	2,289
Deposits in domestic currency	767	846	962	1,045	1,120.3	1,216	1,492	1,630	1,700	1,734	2,099	2,229
Foreign currency deposits	873	783	879	995	1,047	1,194	1,233	1,323	1,401	1,626	1,780	1,994

Table 20. Moldova: Monetary Survey, 2000–05 (concluded)
(In millions of lei, end-of-period at current exchange rates)

	2003				2004				2005			
	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.
Net foreign assets	2,227	2,376	2,881	2,800	2,934	2,736	3,732	4,896	5,183	5,673	6,958	7,335
NFA (convertible)	2,185	2,309	2,783	2,726	2,896	2,709	3,751	4,686	4,808	5,222	6,924	7,332
NFA (non-convertible)	42	67	98	74	38	27	-19	211	375	451	34	6
Net domestic assets	4,659	4,925	5,318	5,709	5,725	6,363	6,653	6,823	6,920	7,673	7,976	8,492
Domestic credit	6,565	6,867	7,384	7,878	8,012	8,801	9,177	9,707	9,914	10,384	10,848	11,378
Net claims on general government	1,890	1,988	1,768	1,823	1,844	2,511	2,330	2,307	2,295	2,266	1,871	1,388
Credit to the economy	4,675	4,879	5,616	6,055	6,168	6,290	6,847	7,399	7,619	8,118	8,977	9,990
Other items (net)	-1,907	-1,942	-2,066	-2,169	-2,287	-2,438	-2,524	-2,883	-2,994	-2,711	-2,872	-2,886
Broad money (M3)	6,886	7,301	8,199	8,509	8,659	9,099	10,385	11,720	12,103	13,346	14,933	15,827
Domestic broad money (M2)	4,460	4,752	5,386	5,622	5,801	6,130	7,115	8,137	8,433	9,258	10,506	11,126
Currency in circulation	2,193	2,364	2,908	2,740	2,633	2,853	3,321	3,700	3,656	3,895	4,350	4,571
Deposits in domestic currency	2,262	2,386	2,477	2,881	3,161	3,276	3,793	4,437	4,776	5,363	6,156	6,554
Foreign currency deposits	2,426	2,550	2,814	2,887	2,858	2,969	3,270	3,583	3,670	4,087	4,427	4,701

Source: National Bank of Moldova.

Table 21. Moldova: Balance of Payments, 1999–2005
(In millions of U.S. dollars; unless otherwise indicated)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/
Current account	-79	-108	-37	-72	-135	-71	-110
Merchandise trade balance	-137	-294	-315	-378	-623	-754	-770
Exports of goods	474	477	565	660	805	994	777
Imports of goods	-611	-770	-880	-1038	-1428	-1748	-1547
<i>Of which: energy</i>	-164	-192	-201	-194	-233	-309	-292
Balance of services	-42	-37	-38	-40	-46	-37	1
Exports of services	136	165	171	217	254	337	310
Imports of services	-178	-202	-209	-257	-300	-374	-310
Income (net)	25	22	96	109	229	357	272
Compensation of employees	86	96	123	189	294	445	346
Income on direct and portfolio investment	-23	-36	17	-39	-31	-55	-53
Income on other investment	-38	-38	-45	-41	-34	-33	-21
Current transfers (net)	76	201	220	236	304	364	388
Capital and financial account	-34	112	-4	48	49	93	82
Capital account	1	-14	-21	-15	-13	-11	-9
Financial account	-35	126	17	63	62	104	91
Direct investment	38	126	53	132	78	77	158
Portfolio investment (net)	-7	-4	-7	-27	-24	-10	-3
Other investments	-65	4	-29	-42	8	36	-63
Loans	23	32	8	-11	-7	37	-19
Government	-22	-11	-14	-13	-25	-19	-17
Disbursements	42	21	15	20	23	23	13
Amortization	-64	-32	-30	-33	-48	-42	-31
Private net	45	43	22	1	18	56	-1
Other capital flows	-88	-28	-37	-30	15	-2	-44
Errors and omissions	-4	-9	16	-23	70	122	117
Overall balance	-117	-5	-25	-47	-16	144	89
Financing	117	5	25	47	16	-144	-89
Use of Fund credit	5	-12	-2	-6	-22	-22	-20
Change of gross official reserves (increase -)	-49	-47	-9	-27	-14	-148	-107
Exceptional financing	161	65	36	80	52	26	38

Sources: National Bank of Moldova; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Data for January–September, 2005.

Table 22. Moldova: Composition of Trade, 1999–2005
(In percent of total)

	Exports							Imports						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/
Livestock and animal products	6.3	4.8	3.2	2.4	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.6
Vegetable products	14.7	14.0	13.9	16.5	11.5	12.2	11.1	1.9	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.9	4.2	3.3
Animal and vegetable grease and oils	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Foodstuffs: hard and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco and its substitutes	42.6	42.1	44.3	41.5	39.8	35.1	36.4	3.2	9.2	8.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.3
Mineral products	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.1	2.0	39.6	33.0	27.2	22.8	21.2	21.8	22.1
Chemicals and related products	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	7.8	9.6	9.0	11.1	9.5	9.2	9.5
India-rubber and plastic products made of them	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.7	6.3
Raw and tanned leather, furs and items made of them	2.8	2.8	2.0	3.6	5.7	7.9	7.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.6	4.1	3.4
Timber and timber products, cork	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9
Paper, cardboard and items made of them	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.6
Textiles and textile products	13.9	17.7	18.3	16.7	16.4	17.3	18.8	11.3	10.0	10.3	9.7	8.4	8.5	8.3
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, artificial flowers	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Items made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass and other similar materials	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.1
Precious metals, items made of them, precious and semi-precious stones, jewellery, coins	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Metals and items made of metals	3.5	2.5	0.6	1.1	2.5	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.3	7.2
Machinery, electric equipment and its parts, registration devices or sound and image reproducing devices and accessories	5.9	5.1	5.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	11.8	12.7	13.9	14.1	15.3	13.5	13.4
Motor vehicles, aircrafts, vessels, and auxillary transportation equipment	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.0
Optical, photographic, cinematographic measurement, control devices and instruments, surgical instruments, watches, musical instruments	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	3.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
Goods and various products	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ Data are for nine months.

Table 23. Moldova: Direction of Trade, 1999–2005
(In percent of total)

	Exports							Imports						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 1/
CIS	54.7	58.6	61.0	54.5	53.6	51.0	50.8	41.3	33.5	38.1	39.4	42.3	43.2	40.6
Russia	41.3	44.5	43.7	37.1	39.0	35.9	33.5	23.7	15.4	16.1	14.8	13.0	12.0	11.4
Ukraine	7.0	7.5	10.1	9.5	7.1	6.6	8.8	13.5	13.5	17.1	19.6	22.0	24.7	22.5
Belarus	4.7	4.6	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7
Others	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	3.7	2.9	3.0
Non-CIS	45.3	41.4	39.0	45.5	46.4	49.0	49.2	58.7	66.5	61.9	60.6	57.7	56.8	59.4
Romania	8.9	8.0	6.7	8.8	11.4	10.0	10.4	13.9	15.4	10.5	8.7	7.0	9.3	10.9
Germany	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	4.2	10.5	11.3	9.4	8.2	9.7	8.5	8.0
Bulgaria	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.3
Italy	5.5	7.7	8.0	8.8	10.4	13.9	12.9	6.5	6.3	7.2	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.8
United States	3.1	3.3	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	6.2	3.1	4.6	2.5	1.7	2.0
Others	19.4	13.9	12.1	14.8	12.4	13.0	16.8	22.4	25.5	29.4	28.6	28.0	28.2	30.4

Sources: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.

1/ Data are for nine months.

Table 24. Moldova: Import Tariff Developments, 1999–2005 1/

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 2/
Simple average tariff	8.6	7.0	6.8	5.5	5.4	6.4	5.7
Weighted average tariff	4.8	4.5	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.3
Distribution of imports by tariff band							
0 percent	34	41	46	47	37	29	46
5 percent	28	30	29	29	30	25	17
6.5 percent	0	1	1	1	5	5	6
8 percent	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
10 percent	7	10	8	8	11	15	9
15 percent	31	16	15	15	16	11	16
20 percent	0	0	0	0	0	4	2
above 20 percent	0	0	0	0	0	11	2

Sources: Information provided by the Moldovan authorities and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Based on 4,015 import categories, excluding alcohol, tobacco, and vehicles.

2/ Data are for nine months.

Table 25. Moldova: External Debt Indicators, 1999–October 31, 2005 1/

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 2/
Total external debt	1,501	1,600	1,563	1,684	1,766	1,679	1,638
Public and publicly guaranteed debt	935	1,047	982	1,016	1,039	918	822
Multilateral creditors	586	566	552	589	600	591	506
IMF	175	154	146	151	142	126	98
World Bank	276	294	294	331	365	382	370
EBRD	75	66	71	69	60	61	26
EU	61	51	41	35	28	14	4
IFAD	0	0	1	3	5	8	8
Bilateral creditors	232	268	260	260	277	292	287
Japan	36	29	24	24	26	27	25
Russia	74	123	125	128	134	141	143
USA	61	60	59	56	57	57	57
Others	61	55	52	52	60	67	63
Commercial creditors	116	213	170	166	162	35	28
Private debt	151	237	294	367	427	473	530
Energy arrears	415	316	287	301	300	287	286

Sources: National Bank of Moldova.

1/ The debt agreement between Moldova and Russia signed in April 2000 set the debt obligations of Moldova to the Russian Federation at US\$122.1 million. This includes US\$30.4 million owed by the Eastern raion ("Transnistria"). A separate agreement was signed between Moldova and the administration of the Eastern raion in which the latter assumed responsibility for servicing the US\$30.4 million. Consequently, the net amount (US\$91.7 million) is reflected in the table; Moldovan data are exclusive of the Eastern raion.

2/ Data as of October 2005.