

Iraq: Statistical Appendix

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IRAQ

Statistical Appendix

Approved by Middle East and Central Asia Department

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Table 1. Iraq: Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 1997–2003
(In billions of ID, unless otherwise indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Economic activity							
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing	1,337,577	1,961,779	2,602,212	2,697,266	3,294,802	3,728,259	2,582,601
Mining, crude oil, and quarrying	11,154,595	11,749,021	26,930,706	41,850,176	30,691,994	2,935	20,372,405
Crude oil	11,152,808	11,746,243	26,926,754	41,834,912	30,675,271	29,021,398	203,497
Other mining	1,788	2,778	3,952	15,264	16,723	23,164	22,633
Manufacturing	98,440	147,485	201,635	455,995	640,760	624,346	514,297
Electricity and water	11,107	18,622	23,030	37,228	610,837	59,820	26,405
Construction	26,044	40,236	64,335	93,307	228,309	673,870	220,915
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants, and hotels	746,256	1,051,522	1,421,294	1,654,226	2,073,947	2,545,856	2,426,115
Transport, storage, and communications	1,068,952	1,393,204	2,056,679	2,390,507	2,570,297	3,238,287	2,745,802
Finance, insurance, real estate, and business services	260,568	266,235	317,490	354,716	42,5647.2	477,603	386,986
Finance and insurance services	84,917	86,753	132,165	161,939	221,861	255,212	160,787
Real estate	175,651	179,482	185,325	192,777	203,786	222,391	226,199
Community, social, and personal services	263,205	329,181	474,296	394,407	409,167	452,811	526,722
Producers of government services	152,767	215,691	287,701	366,853	385,244	593,726	325,323
Gross domestic product at current factor costs	15,119,511	17,172,976	34,479,377	50,294,681	40,905,357	41,439,139	30,127,571
Less: Imputed bank service charge	76,647	77,959	119,164	145,540	178,720	219,737	138,438
Gross domestic product at current factor cost	15,042,864	17,095,017	34,360,213	50,149,141	40,726,636	41,219,402	29,989,133
Plus: Indirect taxes	-165,371	-135,674	2,022,126	-244,926	-4,198,909	-4,095,912	-5,326,054
Gross domestic product at market prices	14,877,493	16,959,343	36,382,339	49,904,216	36,527,727	37,123,490	24,663,079
Oil GDP at market prices	10,976,044	11,602,863	28,417,047	41,525,270	27,392,450	25,998,986	16,677,290
Non-oil GDP at market prices	3,901,449	5,356,480	7,965,292	8,378,945	9,135,277	11,124,504	7,985,789

Sources: Authorities data and Fund staff estimates.

Table 2. Iraq: Gross Domestic Product at Constant 1998 Prices, 1997–2003
(In billions of ID, unless otherwise indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Economic activity							
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing	4,332	4,698	5,438	5,190	6,494	5,766	3,945
Mining, crude oil, and quarrying	12,670	20,956	25,324	25,900	25,701	22,122	13,939
Crude oil	12,656	20,947	25,311	29,878	25,676	22,098	13,917
Other mining	14	10	13	23	25	24	22
Manufacturing	1,822	1,841	1,951	1,864	2,035	1,740	1,244
Electricity and water	345	328	304	305	359	382	326
Construction	50	71	90	135	339	1,078	258
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants, and hotels	1,028	1,262	1,515	1,680	1,810	1,862	1,338
Transport, storage, and communications	1,472	1,672	2,192	2,427	2,243	2,368	1,514
Finance, insurance, real estate, and business services	986	998	1,061	1,111	1,167	1,189	1,120
Finance and insurance services	117	104	141	164	194	186.6	89
Real estate	869	894	920	946	974	1,002	1,031
Community, social, and personal services	295	304	313	322	331	341	351
Producers of government services	3,754	3,777	3,799	3,822	3,845	3,868	2,089
Gross domestic product at constant factor costs	26,754	35,907	41,987	42,755	44,324	40,716	26,124
Leas: Imputed bank service charge	106	94	127	148	156	161	76
Gross domestic product at current factor cost	26,648	35,813	41,860	42,607	44,167.6	40,555	26,048
Plus: Indirect taxes	-293	-284	2,464	-208	-4,554	-4,030	-4,626
Gross domestic product at constant market prices	26,355	35,529	44,323	42,399	39,614	36,525	21,422
Oil GDP at constant market prices	12,482	20,736	26,733	25,685	22,948	19,824	11,430
Non-oil GDP at constant market prices	13,874	14,793	17,590	16,714	16,666	16,702	9,992
GDP real growth (in percent)		34.8	24.8	-4.3	-6.6	-7.8	-41.4
Oil GDP real growth (in percent)		66.1	28.9	-3.9	-10.7	-13.6	-42.3
Non-oil GDP real growth (in percent)		6.6	18.9	-5.0	-0.3	0.2	-40.2

Sources: Authorities data and Fund staff estimates.

Table 3. Iraq: Crude Oil Production, 2004
(In thousands of barrels)

Total production	January	65,150
	February	60,205
	March	67,363
	April	64,242
	May	58,958
	June	50,855
	July	59,678
	August	57,300
	September	67,909
	October	65,514
	November	53,459
	December	67,307
	Total	737,940
Southern oil	January	51,966
	February	47,662
	March	53,214
	April	49,325
	May	44,119
	June	42,685
	July	50,834
	August	42,634
	September	51,791
	October	50,652
	November	41,432
	December	55,420
	Total	581,734
Northern oil company	January	13,184
	February	12,543
	March	14,149
	April	14,917
	May	14,839
	June	8,170
	July	8,844
	August	14,666
	September	16,118
	October	14,862
	November	12,027
	December	11,887
	Total	156,206

Source: Authorities data.

Table 4. Iraq: Electricity—Average Monthly Production, 2001–04
(In megawatts)

	2001	2002	2003	2004
Jan	3,366	3,932	4,463	3,306
Feb	3,477	3,793	4,431	3,545
Mar	2,921	3,231	3,852	3,384
Apr	2,861	3,280	711	3,048
May	3,127	3,804	2,136	3,135
Jun	3,720	4,388	2,818	3,621
Jul	4,005	4,601	2,929	3,995
Aug	4,177	4,766	3,018	4,304
Sep	3,888	4,273	3,107	4,119
Oct	3,283	4,004	3,265	4,130
Nov	3,220	3,759	2,938	3,247
Dec	3,488	4,132	2,976	3,320
Total	41,533	47,963	36,644	43,154

Sources: Authorities data.

Table 5. Iraq: Cement Production, 2000–04
(In tons)

	White Cement	Normal Cement	Resistent Cement	Total
2001	157,619	3,760,686	1,549,435	5,467,740
2002	174,868	4,897,521	2,098,604	7,170,993
2003	54,110	1,250,517	523,352	1,827,979
2004	14,789	352,619	93,981	461,389

Source: Authorities data.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index, 2004–05
(Percentage change)

	1993 CPI weights	2004	2005				Cumulative
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
CPI total	100.0	31.7	13.9	-2.5	-6.0	2.3	6.9
Tradeables	81.6	3.3	25.7	-6.7	-13.2	1.8	3.6
Nontradeables	18.4	71.3	3.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	9.6
Tradeables							
Food	63.2	2.2	5.8	4.0	4.0	6.7	22.0
Tobacco and alcohol	3.5	-17.4	12.7	-2.5	-5.2	-5.4	-1.4
Cloths and fabrics	9.7	-9.0	-3.3	5.0	-2.6	0.9	-0.2
Furniture	3.1	-6.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.0	5.7
Fuel and light	2.1	11.4	80.1	-22.9	-46.8	-15.0	-37.2
Nontradeables							
Transportation and communication	4.9	17.6	0.6	2.0	-1.9	2.8	3.5
Medical services and medicine	1.5	9.7	5.1	0.6	1.2	3.0	10.2
Miscellaneous commodities and services	0.5	14.5	1.9	3.6	0.0	9.7	15.8
Rent	11.5	90.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	2.7	10.1
Tradeables		3.3	25.7	-6.7	-13.2	1.8	3.6
Contributions of:							
Food		1.4	3.6	2.1	2.4	4.1	13.9
Tobacco and alcohol		-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cloths and fabrics		-0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Furniture		-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Fuel and light		2.9	22.2	-9.1	-15.4	-2.6	-10.3
Nontradeables		71.3	3.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	9.6
Contributions of:							
Transportation and communication		2.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3
Medical services and medicine		1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8
Miscellaneous commodities and services		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Rent		67.9	3.4	1.6	0.8	2.3	8.4

Source: Authorities data.

Table 7. Iraq: Exchange Rate, 2003–04
(In dinar per US dollar)

		Average exchange rate in dinar per US dollar	Amount bought by the Central Bank of Iraq at auction in millions of US dollars	Amount sold by the Central Bank of Iraq at auction in millions of US dollars
2003	October	1,949	400.0	17.8
	November	1,975	300.0	152.0
	December	1,764	201.2	123.4
2004	January	1,482	513.9	16.0
	February	1,413	402.7	157.3
	March	1,419	651.9	401.8
	April	1,440	614.1	366.7
	May	1,461	951.9	367.4
	June	1,458	600.5	239.1
	July	1,460	1,600.0	382.6
	August	1,460	550.6	509.5
	September	1,461	12,500.6	622.0
	October	1,460	850.8	1,210.5
	November	1,460	2,354.3	1,189.5
	December	1,460	511.2	645.9

Source: Authorities data.

Table 8. Iraq: Interest Rates, 2002–04
(In percent)

	2002	2003												
		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Ministry of Finance														
Treasury bills	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.8	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.1	6.0
Overdraft	20.0	...	...	...	14.0	12.6	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	...	...	...	...
Central Bank of Iraq (CBI)														
Policy rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Primary credit rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Secondary credit rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Lender of last resort	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Overnight deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Commercial banks rates														
ID bank deposits (one year fixed)	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
FX bank deposits (one year fixed)	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0
ID bank loans (1–5 years)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.2	13.5	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
FX bank loans (1–5 years)	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.6

Source: Authorities data.

Table 9. Iraq: Central Bank Survey, 2003–05
(In billions of ID, unless otherwise indicated)

	2003	2004	2005		
	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Net foreign exchange assets 1/	1,600	10,743	12,176	12,966	11,247
Foreign exchange assets	1,916	11,538	12,967	13,765	12,045
Gold 2/	114	115	117	119	117
Other	1,803	11,422	12,851	13,645	11,928
CBI Vaults	1,803	10,361	11,809	12,601	10,886
SDR Account	0	1,061	1,042	1,044	1,042
Foreign exchange liabilities	-316	-795	-792	-799	-798
<i>Of which: IMF liabilities</i>	...	-637	-637	-637	-637
Net domestic assets	4,038	1,485	729	1,098	1,675
Domestic assets	3,698	4,345	2,681	2,916	3,494
Net claims on general government	3,698	4,336	2,672	2,907	3,338
Holdings of treasury bills	2,874	2,589	2,589	2,589	2,528
Holdings of discounted treasury bills	206	709	709	709	707
Overdrafts	909	1,637	1,851	1,821	1,821
Domestic currency deposits	-15	-596	-849	-443	-715
Foreign currency deposits	-276	-3	-1,628	-1,769	-1,003
Claims on nonbank public institutions	0	0	0	0	0
Claims on commercial banks	0.0	8.7	8.8	8.9	155.6
Monetary policy instruments 3/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,639
Other items net	339	-2,859	-1,952	-1,818	-180
Base money	5,638	12,228	12,904	14,064	12,922
Currency outside banks	2,606	7,163	7,578	8,278	8,561
Currency issued	4,586	8,021	8,361	9,122	9,463
less cash in vaults of commercial banks	1,980	858	784	844	903
Banks reserves	1,052	4,208	4,543	4,942	3,459
Required	717	2,287	2,287	2,285	1,390
Excess	335	1,921	2,256	2,657	2,069
Memorandum items:					
Base money (annual growth, in percent)	...	116.9	5.5	15.0	5.7
Currency issued (annual growth, in percent)	...	74.9	4.3	13.7	18.0
Gross foreign exchange assets (in millions of U.S. dollars)	1,134	7,902	8,882	9,421	8,239
Gold	67	79	80	82	80
CBI vaults	1,067	7,097	8,088	8,625	7,446
Deposits at state banks	0	0	0	0	0
IMF disbursement	0	727	713	715	713
Foreign exchange liabilities (in millions of U.S. dollars)	-187	-544	-542	-547	-547
Net foreign exchange assets (in millions of U.S. dollars)	947	7,358	8,339	8,874	7,692
Exchange rate (end-period) (in ID per dollar)	1,690	1,460	1,460	1,461	1,462
Gross foreign exchange assets/base money (in percent)	34.0	94.4	100.5	97.9	93.2
Claims on banks/base money (in percent)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2
Bank reserves	3,032	5,065	5,327	5,786	4,362
Base money coverage (in percent)	28.4	87.9	94.4	92.2	87.0
Currency in circulation /base money (in percent)	46.2	58.6	58.7	58.9	66.2

Sources: Authorities data, and Fund staff calculations.

1/ Valued at market exchange rates.

2/ Valued at historic or market price, whichever is lower.

3/ This mainly represents the ID and US\$ overnight standing deposit facilities.

Table 10. Iraq: Government and Oil Sector Accounts by Source
(Economic Classification), 2004
(In billions of ID)

	Budget	OFFP 1/	Oil enterprises 2/	Donors	Total
Revenues and grants	25,796		799	3,424	30,018
Revenues	25,796		799	0	26,595
Crude oil export revenues	25,326		0	0	25,326
Revenues of oil-related state owned enterprises	0		799	0	799
Tax revenues	160		0	0	160
Direct taxes	78		0	0	78
Indirect taxes	81		0	0	81
Non-tax revenues	310		0	0	310
Grants	0		0	3,424	3,424
Expenditures	35,039	5,991	790	3,424	45,243
Operating expenditures	29,972	3,749	790	2,409	36,921
Salary and pension	4,532	0	0	0	4,532
Goods and Services (non-oil sector) 3/	6,985	1,623	0	2,409	11,017
Goods and Services (oil sector)	4,823	0	790	0	5,612
Transfers	11,959	2,126	0	0	14,085
Social safety net	3,829	2,126	0	0	5,956
Transfers to SOEs	1,237	0	0	0	1,237
Transfers to Kurdish area	6,782	0	0	0	6,782
Others	111	0	0	0	111
Interest payments	369	0	0	0	369
War reparations	1,304	0	0	0	1,304
Investment expenditures	5,066	2,242	0	1,014	8,323
Non-oil investment expenditures	4,087	1,084	0	964	6,135
Oil investment expenditures (including on refineries)	980	1,158	0	50	2,188
Overall balance	-9,243	-5,991	9	0	-15,225
Total financing	8,974	5,992	0	0	14,965
External financing	10,177	5,992	0	0	16,169
Reimbursement of arrears	670	0	0	0	670
Domestic financing	-533	0	0	0	-533
Residual	269	0	-9	0	260

Sources: Authorities data and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Expenditure related to letters of credit financed under the oil-for-food program administered by the UN.

2/ Expenditure of oil related state-owned enterprises financed from their own resources.

3/ Includes overhead costs and security spending associated with projects financed by donors.

Table 11. Iraq: Government Recurrent Expenditure by Source
(Administrative Classification), 2004
(In billions of ID)

	Budget	OFFP 1/	Oil enterprises 2/	Donors	Total
Financial Surveillance Office	7	0	0	0	7
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	10	0	0	0	10
Ministry of Finance	22,685	0	0	0	22,685
Ministry of Internal Affairs	630	376	0	0	1,006
Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs	35	7	0	0	42
Ministry of Health	577	327	0	0	904
Ministry of Security and National Defense	245	0	0	347	592
Ministry of Justice	67	0	0	308	375
Ministry of Education	1,059	72	0	0	1,131
Ministry of Youth and Sports	11	27	0	0	38
Ministry of Trade	6	2,340	0	0	2,346
Ministry of Culture	10	0	0	0	10
Ministry of Transportation	12	0	0	0	12
Ministry of Public Works and Municipalities	74	0	0	0	74
Ministry of Housing and Construction	50	0	0	0	50
Ministry of Agriculture	64	419	0	0	483
Ministry of Financial Resources	68	0	0	0	68
Ministry of Petroleum	354	0	790	0	1,144
Ministry of Planning and Development Cooperation	14	0	0	0	14
Ministry of Industry and Mining	8	0	0	0	8
Ministry of Higher Education and Academic Research	258	104	0	0	363
Ministry of Religious Endowments & Religious Affairs	22	0	0	0	22
Baghdad Secretariat	8	11	0	0	19
Ministry of Electricity	49	0	0	26	76
Ministry of Science and Technology	32	0	0	0	32
Ministry of Communications	1	0	0	0	1
Ministry of the Environment	5	0	0	0	5
Ministry of Immigration and Emigration	3	0	0	0	3
Ministry of Human Rights	2	0	0	0	2
Council of Justice	7	0	0	0	7
Council of Judges (General Secretariat)	10	0	0	0	10
Unclassified 3/	3,591	66	0	1,728	5,384
Total	29,972	3,749	790	2,409	36,920

Sources: Authorities data and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Expenditure related to letters of credit financed under the oil-for-food program administered by the UN.

2/ Expenditure of oil related state-owned enterprises financed from their own resources.

3/ Includes overhead costs and security spending associated with projects financed by donors.

Table 12. Iraq: Government Capital Expenditure by Source
(Administrative Classification), 2004
(In billions of ID)

	Budget	OFFP 1/	Donors	Total
Financial Surveillance Office	4	0	0	4
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	6	0	0	6
Ministry of Finance	715	0	0	715
Ministry of Internal Affairs	203	0	0	203
Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs	8	0	0	8
Ministry of Health	71	0	8	79
Ministry of Security and National Defense	647	0	383	1,031
Ministry of Justice	14	0	0	14
Ministry of Education	10	0	0	10
Ministry of Youth and Sports	7	0	0	7
Ministry of Trade	3	0	0	3
Ministry of Culture	11	0	0	11
Ministry of Transportation	47	239	0	286
Ministry of Public Works and Municipalities	121	91	0	212
Ministry of Housing and Construction	85	16	0	101
Ministry of Agriculture	14	0	0	14
Ministry of Financial Resources	85	0	0	85
Ministry of Petroleum	980	1,158	50	2,190
Ministry of Planning and Development Cooperation	37	0	0	37
Ministry of Industry and Mining	1	41	0	42
Ministry of Higher Education and Academic Research	26	0	0	26
Ministry of Religious Endowments & Religious Affairs	8	0	0	8
Baghdad Secretariat	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Electricity	1,351	679	270	2,300
Ministry of Science and Technology	8	0	0	8
Ministry of Communications	21	17	0	38
Ministry of the Environment	1	0	0	1
Ministry of Immigration and Emigration	2	0	0	2
Ministry of Human Rights	1	0	0	1
Council of Justice	0	0	0	0
Council of Judges (General Secretariat)	2	0	0	2
Unclassified	577	0	303	880
Total	5,066	2,242	1,014	8,323

Sources: Authorities data and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Expenditure related to letters of credit financed under the oil-for-food program administered by the UN.

Table 13. Iraq: Balance of Payments, 2004 1/
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Trade balance	-1,788
Exports	17,782
Crude oil	17,329
Other exports (including petroleum products other than crude oil)	452
Imports 2/	-19,569
Government imports	-13,761
UN Oil for Food Program (OFFP)	-3,488
Other consumption imports (non-OFFP)	-3,843
Other non-oil related capital imports (non-OFFP)	-2,352
Oil-related capital imports	-1,429
Refined oil products	-2,648
Private sector imports	-5,809
<i>Of which:</i> refined oil products	0
Income, net 3/	-5,381
Services, net 2/	-4,257
Transfers, net	1,979
Private, net (incl. NGOs)	500
Official	1,479
Receipts	2,345
Payments	-866
Current Account	-9,447
Capital Account	0
Financial Account	10,842
Direct investment	200
Other capital, net	10,642
Official, net	10,835
Assets	10,835
Liabilities	0
Loan disbursements	0
Amortization	0
Private, net	-193
Errors and omissions	178
Overall balance	1,573
Financing	-1,573
Central bank (increase -)	-6,768
Reserves (net; increase -)	-6,332
Liabilities (increase +)	436
Fund credit (net)	436
Disbursement	436
Repayments	0
Deferred accrued interest 4/	5,380
Change in arrears (net, decrease -) 5/	-35,858
Debt forgiveness 6/	35,673
Memorandum items:	
Central Bank reserves	7,902
Central Bank reserves (in months of imports of goods and services)	3.2

Sources: Iraqi authorities and staff estimates.

1/Excludes U.S. military spending in Iraq.

2/Goods imports exclude freight and insurance, which are included in services. Goods imports in the EPCA include freight and insurance.

3/Includes interest accrued, deferred, and capitalized.

4/ Estimates accrued interest on existing stock of debt prior to Paris Club agreement.

5/ Includes debt forgiveness and clearance of arrears on multilateral debt.

6/ Reflects the first tranche of debt reduction (30 percent) at end 2004 as per Paris Club agreement of November 21, 2004, and assumes comparable debt reduction from non-Paris Club creditors.

Table 14. Iraq: Oil Exports, 2003–04

		In millions of U.S. dollars	In barrels	In millions of barrels per day	In U.S. dollars per barrel
2003	July	225	...	...	...
	August	332	...	...	...
	September	508	...	...	...
	October	757	...	...	...
	November	811	...	...	...
	December	1,286	...	...	...
	Total	3,921	...	...	...
2004	January	1,248	47,260,664	1.52	26.39
	February	1,157	43,930,764	1.42	26.48
	March	1,292	43,337,927	1.40	27.46
	April	1,552	52,871,850	1.71	28.66
	May	1,477	46,766,572	1.51	30.34
	June	1,411	43,719,551	1.41	31.70
	July	1,326	40,583,027	1.31	31.28
	August	1,429	40,057,875	1.29	34.01
	September	1,515	43,505,133	1.40	34.83
	October	1,937	50,344,284	1.62	38.19
	November	1,744	46,813,256	1.51	39.14
	December	1,242	41,662,704	1.34	30.72
	Total	17,329	540,853,607	1.45	31.60

Source: Authorities data.

Table 15. Iraq: Non-Oil Exports, 2004
(F.O.B., in thousand of U.S. dollars)

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2004
Dates	1,430	308	1,348	52,513	55,599
Books	0	7,284	0	4	7,288
Habaya	759	2,119	1,493	426	4,797
Clover	0	3,242	1,263	172	4,677
Skins	66	837	1,177	2,501	4,581
Pig Iron	2,257	1,260	141	9	3,667
Mash bean	198	327	626	2,281	3,432
Wool	293	1,906	570	459	3,228
Cotton	1,853	575	0	13	2,441
Licorice roots	18	1,465	31	534	2,048
Painting solvent	25	157	1,363	116	1,661
Bulgur wheat	282	308	345	144	1,078
Rice	0	45	604	334	983
Sesame	109	213	0	591	913
Dried clover	0	204	122	582	909
Thinner	239	100	562	0	901
Cheese	99	115	255	320	788
Wood	767	0	0	0	767
Cement	561	0	0	0	561
Date molasses	279	78	46	150	553
Fertilizer	0	503	0	18	521
Aniseed	0	0	404	13	417
Paints	0	25	257	105	388
Truffle	384	0	0	0	384
Corn	0	290	7	0	297
Cotton seeds	87	35	0	103	224
Ink solvent	0	0	122	100	222
Canning machines	180	11	0	0	191
Broad bean	17	16	0	135	168
Silvanos Acid	0	0	166	0	166
Seeds	0	0	151	0	151
Sulfur	12	0	0	117	129
Other commodities	433	278	367	119	1,198
Total	10,348	21,700	11,421	61,860	105,329

Sources: Authorities data and Fund staff calculations.

Table 16. Iraq: Exports by Countries of Destination and SITC Classification
(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	2003	2004
Total exports	10,082	17,782
By countries of destination		
Arab countries	887	1,557
North and South American countries	7,179	10,792
European Union countries	1,341	3,127
Other European countries	101	132
Asian countries	282	2,155
Other countries	292	20
By SITC classification		
SITC Description		
0 Food and live animals	504	36
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	807	53
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	8,459	17,675
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats, and waxes	50	0
5 Chemicals and related products	101	0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	91	18
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10	0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	60	0
9 Commodities not classified anywhere in the SITC	0	0

Source: Authorities data.